In the Matter of: Application No. 2013-01

TESORO SAVAGE, LLC

VANCOUVER ENERGY DISTRIBUTION TERMINAL

CASE NO. 15-001

PORT OF VANCOUVER USA'S
RESPONSE TO CITY OF
VANCOUVER'S MOTION FOR ORDER
RULING THAT EFSEC LACKS
AUTHORITY TO ISSUE
PRETREATMENT DISCHARGE
PERMIT AND TO VANCOUVER
ENERGY'S MOTION FOR
DETERMINATION REGARDING
ISSUANCE OF INDUSTRIAL WASTE
DISCHARGE PERMIT

I. INTRODUCTION

The Port of Vancouver USA (Port) files this response to the motion of Tesoro Savage Petroleum Terminal, LLC (Vancouver Energy) and the cross-motion of the City of Vancouver (City). The question presented by both motions is whether the Washington State Energy Facility Site Evaluation Counsel (EFSEC) or the City has the authority to issue a pretreatment wastewater disposal permit to Vancouver Energy. EFSEC is the proper party to issue the pretreatment wastewater disposal permit for the reasons presented in this motion. The City's motion should be denied, and Vancouver Energy's motion should be granted.

II. FACTS

The Port incorporates the facts and history of this application as presented by Vancouver Energy.

PORT OF VANCOUVER'S RESPONSE TO MOTIONS BY CITY OF VANCOUVER AND VANCOUVER ENERGY- 1

SCHWABE, WILLIAMSON & WYATT, P.C. Attorneys at Law 1420 5th Avenue, Suite 3400 Seattle, WA 98101-4010 Telephone: 206.622.1711

PDX\067855\189993\VNI\18052961.1

2

1

4

5

7

.

8

10

11

12

13 14

15

16

17

18

19 20

21

22

23

24

25

26

III. LAW AND ARGUMENT

EFSEC recently articulated the intent of the Washington legislature in creating the Council: to ensure that authority and responsibility for siting energy facilities is given to one entity for the purposes of efficiency and timeliness. EFSEC wrote:

The Legislature intended, as part of the energy facility siting process, for EFSEC to: preserve and protect the quality of the environment, assure that sufficient operational safeguards are in place, and avoid costly duplication in the siting process and ensure that decisions are made in a timely manner. ¹

Here, the City claims to have the only authority to issue one of the necessary permits for an energy facility. Any requirement to piece-meal necessary permits is contrary to the purpose for which EFSEC was created.

A. EFSEC was created to provide a "one-stop" process.

"The State of Washington Energy Facility Site Evaluation Council (EFSEC or Council) provides a 'one-stop' siting process for major energy facilities in the State of Washington. EFSEC coordinates all evaluation and licensing steps for siting certain energy facilities in Washington."²

This "one-stop" process concept is an extension of our state's policy to recognize the pressing need for energy facilities and ensure reasonable methods to locate and operate such facilities with minimal adverse effects on the environment.³ The one-stop process provides significant advantages to the public and the regulated community, and allows EFSEC to quickly and efficiently make recommendations to the Governor. It specifically addresses the legislative intent of avoiding costly duplication in the siting process and ensuring that decisions are made timely and without unnecessary delay.⁴ EFSEC coordinates all

¹ EFSEC Policy #16-01, dated March 25, 2016, citing RCW 80.50.010.

² http://www.efsec.wa.gov/default.shtm.

³ RCW 80.50.010.

⁴ RCW 80.50.010(5).

evaluation and licensing steps, specifies the conditions of construction and operation, and manages the environmental and safety oversight program of facility and site operations.⁵

The efficiency of this process encourages the most reasonable method for meeting our state's energy demands while addressing the broad public interest in energy facilities, their location, and their operation. To that end, the legislature established EFSEC and that EFSEC has exclusive authority to grant necessary Clean Water Act permits for energy facilities in the State of Washington, including industrial wastewater disposal permits.⁶ To ensure that there is only one stop for all evaluation and licensing steps necessary to site and operate an energy facility, Chapter 80.50 RCW preempts "all matters relating to energy sites" and EFSEC's authority to certify energy projects "is given in lieu of any permit, certificate, or similar document which might otherwise be required by state agencies and local governments."⁷

B. EFSEC has the authority to grant Vancouver Energy a pretreatment waste disposal permit.

EFSEC's authority to issue wastewater disposal permits for energy facilities encompasses the responsibility to ensure compliance with pretreatment requirements, as the following timeline illustrates.

• 1973: Region 10 of the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) granted Washington State Department of Ecology (Ecology) the primary responsibility for implementing the NPDES program for Washington. This is reflected in the Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) between EPA and

⁵ http://www.efsec.wa.gov/default.shtm

⁶ RCW 90.48.260(1)(a) (Granting Ecology the authority to establish and administer a waste discharge permit program subject to EFSEC's authority to issue permits for energy facilities under RCW 90.48.262(2)).

⁷ RCW 80.50.120; WAC 463-14-050 ("Chapter 80.50 RCW operates as a state preemption of all matters relating to energy facility sites. Chapter 80.50 RCW certification is given in lieu of any permit, certificate, or similar document which might otherwise be required by state agencies and local governments")(emphasis added).

⁸ City of Vancouver's Motion, Attachment 1, Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) between EPA and Ecology, at p. 1.

Ecology (1973 Ecology MOA).

- 1973: EPA promulgated 40 CFR Part 128 establishing general prohibitions against treatment plant interference and pass through and setting pretreatment standards for the discharge of incompatible pollutants from specific industrial categories.⁹
- 1978: EPA promulgated General Pretreatment Regulations at 40 CFR Part 403, replacing the 40 CFR Part 128 requirements. The General Pretreatment Regulations establish responsibilities among federal, state, and local government; industry; and the public to implement pretreatment standards to control pollutants that pass through or interfere with POTW treatment processes or that can contaminate sewage sludge. 11
- 1979: As reflected in the MOA between EPA and EFSEC (EFSEC MOA) EPA delegated responsibility for operation of the NPDES program for energy facility-related waste discharge permits to EFSEC: "Adequate implementation of the objectives of chapter 80.50 RCW, chapter 90.48 RCW, and the Federal Clean Water Act require EFSEC to issue and to revise waste discharge permits for discharges to the public waters of the State of Washington and to conduct a firm and vigorous enforcement program." 12
- 1986: Washington's authority to regulate its Pretreatment Program was approved by the EPA. 13
- 1989: MOA between EPA and Ecology replaces the 1973 Ecology MOA.¹⁴

The CWA National Pretreatment Program regulations were first promulgated in 1973, prior to the grant of authority to EFSEC for CWA permitting in the EFSEC MOA. These regulations were replaced by new General Pretreatment Regulations in 1978. The 1979 EFSEC MOA specifically references Chapter 90.48 RCW, which in turn provides: "Permits for energy facilities subject to chapter 80.50 RCW shall be issued by the energy

23

24

25

26

PORT OF VANCOUVER'S RESPONSE TO MOTIONS BY CITY OF VANCOUVER AND VANCOUVER ENERGY- 4 SCHWABE, WILLIAMSON & WYATT, P.C. Attorneys at Law 1420 5th Avenue, Suite 3400 Seattle, WA 98101-4010 Telephone: 206.622.1711

⁹ Introduction to the National Pretreatment Program, available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-10/documents/pretreatment program intro 2011.pdf, at p.2-1.

¹⁰ *Id*.

 $^{^{11}}$ Ld

¹² City of Vancouver's Motion, Attachment 4, MOA between EPA and EFSEC, at p. 2, (emphasis added).

^{13 &}lt;a href="https://www.epa.gov/npdes/npdes-state-program-information#tab-2">https://www.epa.gov/npdes/npdes-state-program-information#tab-2; see also City of Vancouver's Motion, Attachment 1, MOA between EPA and Ecology, at p. 1.

¹⁴ City of Vancouver's Motion, Attachment 1, MOA between EPA and Ecology, at p. 1.

facility site evaluation council."¹⁵ Chapter 80.50 RCW contains the express preemption of any other state laws, rules or regulations regarding regulation and certification of energy facilities.¹⁶

The EFSEC MOA reflects the MOA parties' intent of a broad delegation of authority from EPA to EFSEC:

The Regional Administer recognizes that in approving EFSEC's program to conduct the NPDES for specific energy facilities, an implied degree of trust and confidence is placed in EFSEC to administer properly its program and to coordinate its actives with those State agencies with a direct interest in NPDES matters.¹⁷

There is nothing in the EFSEC MOA that would indicate EFSEC had authority to issue all permits for energy facilities under its jurisdiction *except* pretreatment wastewater disposal permits. The National Pretreatment Program was already a component of the NPDES program and contemplated by the parties at the time of their agreement. The EPA did not place any limitations regarding the pretreatment program or in any way preclude EFSEC from issuing pretreatment permits in the EFSEC MOA. Instead, the agreement reflects the trust and confidence it placed in EFSEC to administer waste disposal permits and to conduct a "firm and rigorous" enforcement program. There is no legal basis for a belief that the EPA meant to preclude EFSEC from granting pretreatment wastewater disposal permits.

The question of EFSEC's authority to issue pretreatment permits pertaining to energy facilities under EFSEC jurisdiction has already been addressed and answered. As was presented in Vancouver Energy's motion, the analogous issue of whether EFSEC can issue water quality certifications under CWA § 401 was put before the Attorney General Office (AGO) many years ago, and the AGO's reasoning and analysis in deciding that question

¹⁵ RCW 90.48.262(2).

¹⁶ RCW 80.50.110.

¹⁷ City of Vancouver's Motion, Attachment 4, MOA between EPA and EFSEC, at p. 12.

19 20

22

21

23

24

25

26

remains compelling and instructive here.¹⁸ In 1997, Ecology argued that the EFSEC preemption only applies to state law and not the federal CWA; therefore, Ecology had the sole authority to issue water quality certifications under the CWA. 19 The Attorney General did not agree, noting that assignment of a particular agency to carry out functions under Section 401 is purely a matter of state law and that the preemption provisions of Chapter 80.50 RCW were applicable.²⁰

Here, the City makes some of the same arguments, namely that pretreatment discharge permits are issued pursuant to federal law and, therefore, EFSEC's preemptive authority does not include pretreatment permits under Section 403. This argument presumably fails for the same reasons it did in 1997.21 "The federal-state relationship established under 33 U.S.C. § 1342 . . . creates a separate and independent State authority to administer the NPDES pollution controls."22 Both Ecology and EFSEC's authority to issue waste discharge permits is a function of Washington, not federal, law.²³

In its determination that EFSEC, and not Ecology, has the authority to issue Section 401 water quality certifications for any project within its jurisdiction, the AGO also pointed out that the lack of explicit reference to water quality permits in RCW 90.48.262 was not particularly significant given the given the broad authority granted EFSEC in Chapter 90.48 RCW and Chapter 80.50 RCW.²⁴ Such analysis also applies here. Lack of specific reference to the National Pretreatment Program under Section 403, in the EFSEC MOA or Chapter 90.48 RCW, is not particularly significant. The broad authority given to EFSEC to grant

¹⁸ See Vancouver Energy's Motion, § IV(D); Declaration of Dale Johnson and its Exhibits.

¹⁹ *Id*. 20 Id.

²¹ City's Motion at p. 7.

²² Shell Oil Co. v. Train, 585 F.2d 408, 410 (9th Cir. 1978).

²³ RCW 90.48.260, RCW 90.48.262.

 $^{^{24}}$ *Id*.

waste disposal permits to energy facilities is logically, and legally, inclusive of the authority to grant pretreatment waste disposal permits.

C. Express delegation of authority from the EPA is not required under the National Pretreatment Program.

The explicit delegation of authority from the EPA to EFSEC to grant pretreatment permits is not required in any case. The National Pretreatment Program is charged with controlling toxic, conventional, and nonconventional pollutants from nondomestic sources that discharge into sewer systems, as described in CWA Section 307(a).²⁵ Unlike other environmental programs, the National Pretreatment Program does not rely on federal or state governments to implement and enforce specific requirements.²⁶ Instead, the EPA will approve a state program that ensures compliance with applicable pretreatment standards via permit, order, or similar means.²⁷ States have the flexibility to choose a permit system. Washington relies upon its waste disposal permit system.²⁸ Thus, under Washington law, the National Pretreatment Program requires permitting by Ecology or by EFSEC if EFSEC has jurisdiction over the energy facility.²⁹

D. EFSEC is the appropriate entity to issue the pretreatment discharge permit.

EFSEC has the proper authority and expertise to issue a pretreatment waste disposal permit to Vancouver Energy as part of the site certification process. Under Washington law,

²⁵ Introduction to the National Pretreatment Program, available online at: https://www.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-10/documents/pretreatment program intro 2011.pdf, at p.1-4.

²⁶ *Id.* at p. 2-4.

²⁷ 40 CFR 403.8(1).

²⁸ RCW 90.48.160.

²⁹ Id. (Any person who conducts a commercial or industrial operation of any type which results in the disposal of solid or liquid waste material into the waters of the state, including commercial or industrial operators discharging solid or liquid waste material into sewerage systems operated by municipalities or public entities which discharge into public waters of the state, shall procure a permit from either the department or the [energy facility site evaluation council] as provided in RCW 90.48.262(2) before disposing of such waste material: PROVIDED, That this section shall not apply to any person discharging domestic sewage only into a sewerage system.) (emphasis added).

an energy facility site certification applicant that proposes "any discharge to publicly owned treatment works (POTW)" must submit its state waste discharge application to EFSEC.³⁰ Vancouver Energy properly submitted its wastewater discharge permit application to EFSEC pursuant to this regulation. EFSEC has the proper authority and expertise to issue a pretreatment waste disposal permit to Vancouver Energy as part of the site certification process.

The EPA trusts EFSEC to administer CWA programs properly, and to work with other state agencies on NPDES matters, including the National Pretreatment Program. EFSEC as well-equipped to administer and monitor this CWA permit as it is with all other CWA permits it grants.

Conversely, allowing the City to grant this one permit is detrimental to the legislature's goal of creating EFSEC for "one-stop" site certification. Allowing EFSEC to grant most permits, but not all permits, necessary under the CWA will only serve to offend the legislature's goal of efficiency, timeliness and the promotion of the policies and goals the legislature intended in enacting Chapter 80.50 RCW. It would grant a local municipality veto power over an energy project, which is directly contrary to the legislature's intent. EFSEC should acknowledge its authority to grant all CWA waste discharge permits for energy facilities pursuant to Chapter 90.48. RCW, grant Vancouver Energy's motion, and

Wastewater/storm water discharge permit applications. The application for site certification shall include:

- (1) A completed National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit application, for any proposed discharge to surface waters of the state of Washington, pursuant to the requirements of WAC 463-76-031; or
- (2) For **any** proposed discharge to publicly owned treatment works (POTW) and/or groundwater of the state of Washington, a state waste discharge application;
- (3) A notice of intent to be covered under any applicable statewide general permit for storm water discharge.

(emphasis added).

³⁰ WAC 463-60-537, which provides:

³¹ RCW 80.50.110.

24

25

26

deny the City of Vancouver's motion.

IV. REQUESTED RELIEF

The Port joins in Vancouver Energy's motion, opposes the City of Vancouver's motion, and respectfully requests a determination that EFSEC has exclusive jurisdiction to issue the required permit to allow the proposed Vancouver Energy Terminal to discharge effluent to the City of Vancouver's POTW. The City's motion should be denied.

Dated this 23 May of April, 2016.

SCHWABE, WILLIAMSON & WYATT, P.C.

By:

David F. Bartz, Jr., WSBA #33226 Email: <u>dbartz@schwabe.com</u> Telephone: 503.796.2907

Alicia L. ("Lisa") Lowe, WSBA #15562 Email: <u>alowe@schwabe.com</u> Telephone: 360.905.1427

1211 SW Fifth Avenue, Suite 1900 Portland, OR 97204-3795

Connie Sue Martin, WSBA #26525 Email: <u>csmartin@schwabe.com</u> Telephone: 206-407-1556

1420 Fifth Avenue, Suite 3400 Seattle, WA 98101

Attorneys for Port of Vancouver USA

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned declares under penalty of perjury, under the laws of the State of Washington, that the following is true and correct:

That on the 28th day of April, 2016, I arranged for service of the foregoing PORT OF VANCOUVER, USA'S RESPONSE TO CITY OF VANCOUVER'S MOTION FOR ORDER RULING THAT EFSEC LACKS AUTHORITY TO ISSUE PRETREATMENT DISCHARGE PERMIT AND RESPONSE TO VANCOUVER ENERGY'S MOTION FOR DETERMINATION REGARDING ISSUANCE OF INDUSTRIAL WASTE DISCHARGE PERMIT to the parties to this action as follows:

Applicant

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

Kelly J. Flint TESORO SAVAGE PETROLEUM TERMINAL, LLC 110 Columbia Boulevard, Suite 108 & 110 Vancouver, WA 98660

Telephone: 801-944-6600

E-Mail: kellyf@savageservices.com

Attorneys for Applicant

Jay P. Derr Dale N. Johnson Tadas A. Kisielius VAN NESS FELDMAN, LLP 719 Second Ave., Suite 1150 Seattle, WA 98104

Telephone: 206-623-9372 E-Mail: jpd@vnf.com dnj@vnf.com

tak@vnf.com

Counsel for the Environment

Matthew Kernutt, Assistant Attorney General OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL 1125 Washington Street, SE P.O. Box 40100 Olympia, WA 98504-0100

Telephone: 360-586-0740 E-Mail: mattk1@atg.wa.gov

Clark County

Taylor Hallvik, Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Christopher Horne, Chief Civil Deputy CLARK COUNTY PROSECUTORS OFFICE Civil Division 1300 Franklin Street P.O. Box 5000 Vancouver, WA 98666-5000

Telephone: 360-397-2478

E-Mail: taylor.hallvik@clark.wa.gov nicole.davis@clark.wa.gov

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE - 1

SCHWABE, WILLIAMSON & WYATT, P.C. Allorneys at Law 1420 5th Avenue, Suite 3400 Seattle, WA 98101-4010 Telephone: 206.622.1711

Department of Natural Resources 1 City of Vancouver Robert W. Ferguson, Attorney General 2 E. Bronson Potter, City Attorney Terence A. Pruit, Assistant Attorney General Karen L. Reed, Assistant City Attorney ATTORNEY GENERAL OF WASHINGTON 3 CITY OF VANCOUVER Natural Resources Division P.O. Box 1995 1125 Washington Street, SE 4 Vancouver, WA 98668-1995 P.O. Box 40100 Olympia, WA 98504-0100 5 Telephone: 360-487-8600 E-Mail: bronson.potter@cityofvancouver.us 6 karen.reed@cityofvancouver.us Telephone: 360-586-0642 E-Mail: terryp@atg.wa.gov tammy.zurn@cityofvancouver.us 7 RESOlyEF@atg.wa.gov Susan Drummond 8 Counsel for the City of Vancouver LAW OFFICE OF SUSAN ELIZABETH 9 DRUMMOND 5400 Carillon Pt. Bldg. 5000 10 Kirkland, WA 98033-7357 11 Telephone: 206-682-0767 E-Mail: susan@susandrummond.com 12 Columbia Waterfront LLC Columbia Riverkeeper, Climate Solutions, ForestEthics, Friends of the Columbia Gorge, 13 Fruit Valley Neighborhood Association, Linda R. Larson Sierra Club, Spokane Riverkeeper and MARTEN LAW, PLLC 14 1191 Second Avenue, Suite 2200 Washington Environmental Council Seattle, WA 98101 15 Kristen L. Boyles Janette K. Brimmer Telephone: 206-292-2600 16 E-Mail: llarson@martenlaw.com Anna M. Sewell 17 EARTHJUSTICE **Daniel Timmons** 705 Second Avenue, Suite 203 MARTEN LAW, PLLC Seattle, WA 98104 18 1001 SW Fifth Avenue, Suite 1500 Portland, OR 97217 Telephone: 206-343-7340 19 E-Mail: kboyles@earthjustice.org Telephone: 503-243-2200 jbrimmer@earthjustice.org 20 asewell@earthjustice.org E-Mail: dtimmons@martenlaw.com epowell@earthjustice.org 21 22 23 24 25

26

1	David Bricklin	CRITFC
2	Bryan Telegin Bricklin & Newman, LLP	Julie A. Carter
-	1424 Fourth Avenue, Suite 500	Robert C. Lothrop
3	Seattle, WA 98101	COLUMBIA RIVER INTER-TRIBAL FISH
4	Telephone: 206-264-8600	COMMISSION (CRITFC) 700 NE Multnomah Street, Suite 1200
7	E-Mail: bricklin@bnd-law.com	Portland, OR 97213
5	telegin@bnd-law.com	
6		Telephone: 503-238-0667
0		E-Mail: <u>carj@critfc.org</u> lotr@critfc.org
7		
	International Longshore Warehouse Union Local 4	City of Spokane
8	Union Local 4	Nancy Isserlis, City Attorney
9	Cager Clabaugh	Michael J. Piccolo, Assistant City Attorney
	Jared Smith	OFFICE OF THE CITY ATTORNEY
10	International Longshore Warehouse Union Local 4	5 th Floor Municipal Building W. 808 Spokane Falls Blvd.
$_{11}\ $	1205 Ingalls Road	Spokane, WA 99201
	Vancouver, WA 98660	Th. 1. 1. 500 (07 (005
12	Telephone: 360-903-7678 (Clabaugh)	Telephone: 509-625-6225 E-Mail: nisserlis@spokanecity.org
13	E-Mail: cagerclabaugh@aol.com	mpiccolo@spokanecity.org
	m 1 1 200 041 0044 (G 1/1)	
14	Telephone: 360-241-0314 (Smith) E-Mail: mithared@yahoo.com	
15	E-Man. Intharea(a) yanoo.com	
	Confederated Tribes of the	Confederated Tribes and Bands of the Yakima Nation
16	Umatilla Indian Reservation	Такіта Паноп
17	Brent H. Hall	Joe Sexton
	CONFEDERATED TRIBES OF THE UMATILLA	Amber Penn-Roco
18	INDIAN RESERVATION Office of Legal Counsel	GALANDA BROADMAN, PLLC 8606 – 35 th Ave., NE, Suite L1
19	46411 Timine Way	P.O. Box 15146
	Pendleton, OR 97801	Seattle, WA 98115
20	Telephone: 541-429-7407	Telephone: 206-557-7509
21	E-Mail: brenthall@ctuir.org	E-Mail: joe@galandabroadman.com
		amber@galandabroadman.com
22		
23		
24		
25		

1	City of Washougal	Department of Commerce
2	Donald L. English	Brian Bonlender, Director DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
3	Scott Russon City Attorney, City of Washougal	1011 Plum Street, SE
4	ENGLISH & MARSHALL, PLLC 12204 SE Mill Plain, Suite 200	Olympia, WA 98504-2525
	Vancouver, WA 98684	Telephone: 360-725-4021
5	Telephone: 360-449-6100	E-Mail: brian.bonlender@commerce.wa.gov
6	E-Mail: english@elmbsv.com	
7	russon@elmbsv.com	
8	Department of Ecology	Department of Fish and Wildlife
	Maia D. Bellon, Director	Jim Unsworth, Director
9	DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY 300 Desmond Drive	DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND WILDLIFE 600 Capitol Way, N.
10	P.O. Box 47600	Olympia, WA 98501-1091
11	Olympia, WA 98504-7600	Telephone: 360-902-2225
12	Telephone: 360-902-1004 E-Mail: maia.bellon@ecy.wa.gov	E-Mail: director@dfw.wa.gov
- 1		Description of Theorem and the con-
13	Utilities and Transportation Commission	Department of Transportation
14	David Danner, Chairman UTILITIES AND TRANSPORTATION	Lynn Peterson Secretary of Transportation
15	COMMISSION	DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
16	1300 S. Evergreen Park Dr., SW P.O. Box 47250	310 Maple Park Ave., SE P.O. Box 47300
	Olympia, WA 98504-7250	Olympia, WA 98504-7300
17	Telephone: 360-664-1208	Telephone: 360-705-7000
18	E-Mail: ddanner@utc.wa.gov	E-Mail: lynnp@wsdot.wa.gov
19		
20	by:	
	U.S. Postal Service, ordinary for U.S. Postal Service, certified o	irst class mail
21	return receipt requested	i registered man,
22	hand delivery facsimile	
23	electronic service	
24	other (specify)	
25	2	Burline Bretton
26	I	Barbara Bratton

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE - 4

SCHWABE, WILLIAMSON & WYATT, P.C. Attorneys at Law 1420 5th Avenue, Suite 3400 Seattle, WA 98101-4010 Telephone: 206.622.1711