

Vancouver Energy
NPDES Engineering Report

EFSEC Application for Site Certification No. 2013-01
Docket No. EF131590



Appendix G
Oil-Water Separator Sizing Calculations

Oil Water Separator Design
Coalescing Plate Style

Design Flow

$$Q := 880 \text{ gpm}$$

Specific Gravity Water

$$SG_w := 1$$

Specific Gravity Oil

$$SG_{oil} := 0.986$$

Specific Gravity Benzene

$$SG_{ben} := 0.876$$

Density of Water @ 50° F/10° C

$$\rho_w := 62.41 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{ft}^3}$$

Density of Oil (API 12)

$$\rho_{oil} := SG_{oil} \cdot \rho_w = 985.716 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$$

Density of Benzene

$$\rho_{ben} := SG_{ben} \cdot \rho_w = 875.748 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$$

Viscosity of Water @ 50° F/10° C

$$\nu_w := 0.013 \text{ poise} = 0.013 \cdot \frac{\text{gm}}{\text{cm} \cdot \text{sec}}$$

Acceleration due to Gravity

$$g = 980.665 \cdot \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{sec}^2}$$

Design Oil Droplet Size

$$D_{oil} := 60 \text{ micron} = 6 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \text{cm}$$

Design Benzene Size

$$D_{ben} := 20 \text{ micron} = 2 \times 10^{-3} \cdot \text{cm}$$

Stokes Law
Vertical Rise Rate of Oil

$$\text{ORR} := \frac{[g \cdot (\rho_w - \rho_{oil}) \cdot D_{oil}^2]}{18 \cdot \nu_w} = 2.112 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$\text{ORR} = 4.157 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{ft}}{\text{min}}$$

Stokes Law
Vertical Rise Rate of Benzene

$$\text{BRR} := \frac{[g \cdot (\rho_w - \rho_{ben}) \cdot D_{ben}^2]}{18 \cdot \nu_w} = 2.078 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{sec}}$$

$$\text{BRR} = 4.091 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{ft}}{\text{min}}$$

Design Flow Rate

$$Q = 117.639 \frac{\text{ft}^3}{\text{min}}$$

Required Horizontal Area

$$A_h := \frac{Q}{\text{ORR}} = 2.83 \times 10^4 \cdot \text{ft}^2$$

OVS Volume (VLC 80-3)

$$V_{ovs} := 192 \text{ft}^3$$

MPAK (Horizontal Area/Volume)

$$D_{pak} := 93 \frac{\text{ft}^2}{\text{ft}^3}$$

of Required OVS Units
(VLC 80-3)

$$\text{Units} := \frac{A_h}{(V_{ovs} \cdot D_{pak})} = 1.585$$