Horse Heaven Wind Farm	Updated EFSEC Application for Site Certification
APPENDIX Q: VISUAL SIMULATION	IS (REVISED)









Figure 1 **Representative Viewpoint 1**

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction Project Lease Boundary **Proposed Turbine Location**

Proposed Substation/BESS

 Proposed Transmission Line Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg): Horizontal field of view (deg):.... Vertical field of view (deg):.... Max. WTGs within field of view:... 244 / 150 Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:.. 199 / 137 Max. Visible WTGs at hub height: 148 / 107 Closest WTG (mi):..... 5.2 / 5.8 Closest Solar Array (mi):..... No view Closest Transmission Line (mi):..... No view Closest Substation / BESS (mi):..

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 6 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 6 inches from the











Figure 2 **Representative Viewpoint 2a**

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction Project Lease Boundary **Proposed Turbine Location**

Proposed Substation/BESS Proposed Transmission Line

Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg): Horizontal field of view (deg):.... 57 Vertical field of view (deg):.... 15 Max. WTGs within field of view:... 75 / 38 Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:.. 56 / 29 Max. Visible WTGs at hub height: 50 / 24 Closest WTG (mi):.... 3.9 / 4.8 Furthest WTG (mi):..... 13.4 / 13 Closest Solar Array (mi):..... No view Closest Transmission Line (mi):..... No view Closest Substation / BESS (mi):.. No view

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the

















Figure 3 **Representative Viewpoint 2b**

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction Project Lease Boundary **Proposed Turbine Location**

Proposed Substation/BESS

Proposed Transmission Line

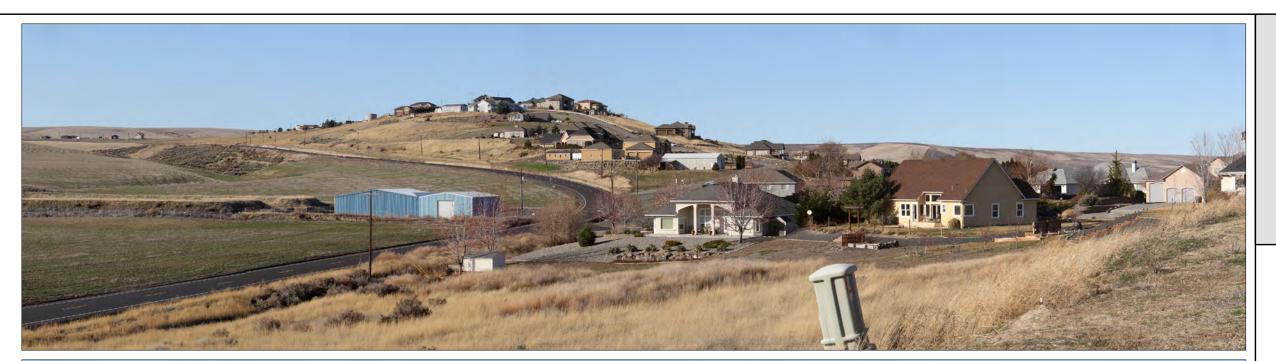
Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg): Horizontal field of view (deg):.... 57 Vertical field of view (deg):..... Max. WTGs within field of view:... 37 / 19 Max. Visible WTGs at tip height... 36 / 19 Max. Visible WTGs at hub height: 30 / 17 Closest WTG (mi):.... 3/3.5 Furthest WTG (mi):.... 6.2 / 5.9 Closest Solar Array (mi):.... No view Closest Transmission Line (mi):..... No view Closest Substation / BESS (mi):.. No view

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the











Horse Heaven Wind Project



Figure 4 Representative Viewpoint 2c

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction

Project Lease Boundary

Proposed Turbine Location

Proposed Transmission Line

Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg):		251
Horizontal field of view (deg):		56
Vertical field of view (deg):		15
Max. WTGs within field of view:	85 /	60
Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:	46 /	39
Max. Visible WTGs at hub height:	24 /	21
Closest WTG (mi):	3.7 /	3.7
Furthest WTG (mi):	10.8 / 1	10.8
Closest Solar Array (mi):	No۱	/iew
Closest Transmission Line (mi):		3.4
Closest Substation / BESS (mi):	No۱	/iew

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the





As Taken (April 2022)



Sky Replacement and De-hazing



Horse Heaven Wind Project



Figure 5-1a Representative Viewpoint 3

Existing Conditions - Revised*

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction

Project Lease Boundary

Proposed Turbine Location

Proposed Substation/BESS

Proposed Transmission Line

Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg):	128	
Horizontal field of view (deg):	56	
Vertical field of view (deg):	15	

* Original photos and simulations submitted in 2021

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the eye.









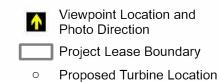




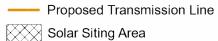
Figure 5-1b Representative Viewpoint 3

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations - Revised*

BENTON COUNTY, WA



Proposed Substation/BESS



View direction (deg):	128
Horizontal field of view (deg):	56
Vertical field of view (deg):	15
Max. WTGs within field of view:	244 / 150
Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:	239 / 150
Max. Visible WTGs at hub height:	219 / 139
Closest WTG (mi):	2.5 / 2.8
Furthest WTG (mi):	28.1 / 27.6
Closest Solar Array (mi):	2.1
Closest Transmission Line (mi):	
Closest Substation / BESS (mi):N	lot in frame

* Original photos and simulations submitted in 2021 To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the eye.



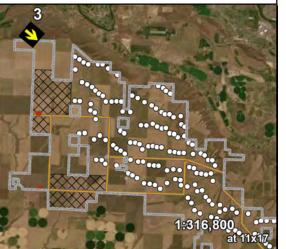












Figure 6 **Representative Viewpoint 4a**

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction Project Lease Boundary **Proposed Turbine Location**

Proposed Substation/BESS

 Proposed Transmission Line Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg): Horizontal field of view (deg):.... Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:.. 51 / 40 Max. Visible WTGs at hub height: 34 / 26 Closest WTG (mi):...... 7.3 / 7.3 Furthest WTG (mi):..... 19.6 / 19.4 Closest Solar Array (mi):.....Not in frame Closest Transmission Line (mi):.....

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the

Closest Substation / BESS (mi):..Not in frame















Figure 7 **Representative Viewpoint 4b**

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction Project Lease Boundary **Proposed Turbine Location**

Proposed Substation/BESS

 Proposed Transmission Line Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg): Horizontal field of view (deg):.... 57 Vertical field of view (deg):.... 15 Max. WTGs within field of view:... 85 / 42 Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:.. 66 / 37 Max. Visible WTGs at hub height: 58 / 33 Closest WTG (mi):.... 7 / 7.3 Furthest WTG (mi):..... 16.2 / 15.6

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the

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6.0

6.5

7.3



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Sky Replacement and De-hazing



Horse Heaven **Wind Project**



Figure 8-1a Representative Viewpoint 5

Existing Conditions -Revised*

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction

Project Lease Boundary

Proposed Turbine Location

Proposed Transmission Line

View direction (deg):	236	
Horizontal field of view (deg):	58	
Vertical field of view (deg):	15	

* Original photos and simulations submitted in 2021

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the eye.













Figure 8-1b Representative Viewpoint 5

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations - Revised*

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction



Project Lease Boundary



Proposed Turbine Location Proposed Transmission Line

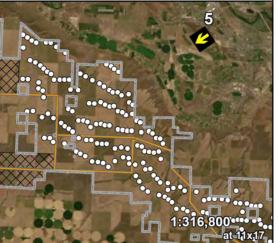


Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg):	236
Horizontal field of view (deg):	58
Vertical field of view (deg):	15
Max. WTGs within field of view:	101 / 76
Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:	101 / 76
Max. Visible WTGs at hub height:	101 / 76
Closest WTG (mi):	4.7 / 4.7
Furthest WTG (mi):	9.9 / 9.8
Closest Solar Array (mi):	No view
Closest Transmission Line (mi):	No view
Closest Substation / BESS (mi):	No view

* Original photos and simulations submitted in 2021 To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the





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Sky Replacement and De-hazing



Horse Heaven Wind Project



Figure 9-1a Representative Viewpoint 6

Existing Conditions - Revised*

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction

Project Lease Boundary

Proposed Turbine Location

Proposed Substation/BESS

Proposed Transmission Line

Solar Siting Area

/iew direction (deg):	360	i
lorizontal field of view (deg):	60	i
/ertical field of view (deg):	15	

* Original photos and simulations submitted in 2021 To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the eye.













Figure 9-1b Representative Viewpoint 6

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations - Revised*

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction

Project Lease Boundary

Proposed Turbine Location

Proposed Substation/BESS

Proposed Transmission Line

Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg):	360
Horizontal field of view (deg):	60
Vertical field of view (deg):	15
Max. WTGs within field of view:	41 / 17
Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:	37 / 17
Max. Visible WTGs at hub height:	29 / 17
Closest WTG (mi):	1.7 / 1.8
Furthest WTG (mi):	5.7 / 5
Closest Solar Array (mi):	0.6
Closest Transmission Line (mi):	1.2
Closest Substation / BESS (mi):Not	in frame

* Original photos and simulations submitted in 2021 To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the eye.





As Taken (April 2022)



Sky Replacement and De-hazing



Horse Heaven Wind Project



Figure 10-1a Representative Viewpoint 7

Existing Conditions - Revised*

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction

Project Lease Boundary

Proposed Turbine Location

Proposed Substation/BESS

Proposed Transmission Line

Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg):60Horizontal field of view (deg):58Vertical field of view (deg):15

* Original photos and simulations submitted in 2021 To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the eye.













Figure 10-1b Representative Viewpoint 7

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations - Revised*

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction

Project Lease Boundary

Proposed Turbine Location

Proposed Substation/BESS

Proposed Transmission Line

Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg):	60
View direction (deg):	
Horizontal field of view (deg):	58
Vertical field of view (deg):	15
Max. WTGs within field of view:	122 / 90
Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:	118 / 87
Max. Visible WTGs at hub height:	110 / 85
Closest WTG (mi):	5.8 / 5.8
Furthest WTG (mi):	11.9 / 11.8
Closest Solar Array (mi):	3.1
Closest Transmission Line (mi):	2.2
Closest Substation / BESS (mi):	No view

* Original photos and simulations submitted in 2021 To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the

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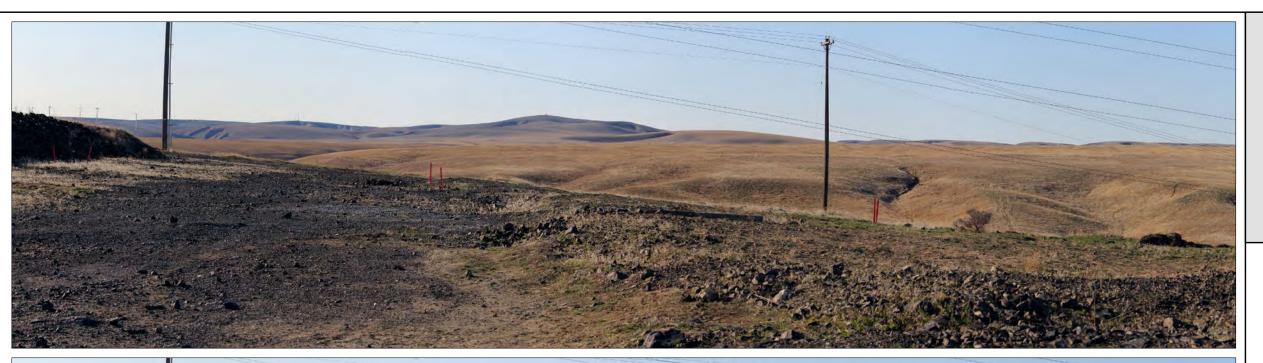








Figure 11 Representative Viewpoint 8a

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction Project Lease Boundary Proposed Turbine Location

Proposed Substation/BESS

----- Proposed Transmission Line

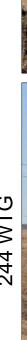
Solar Siting Area

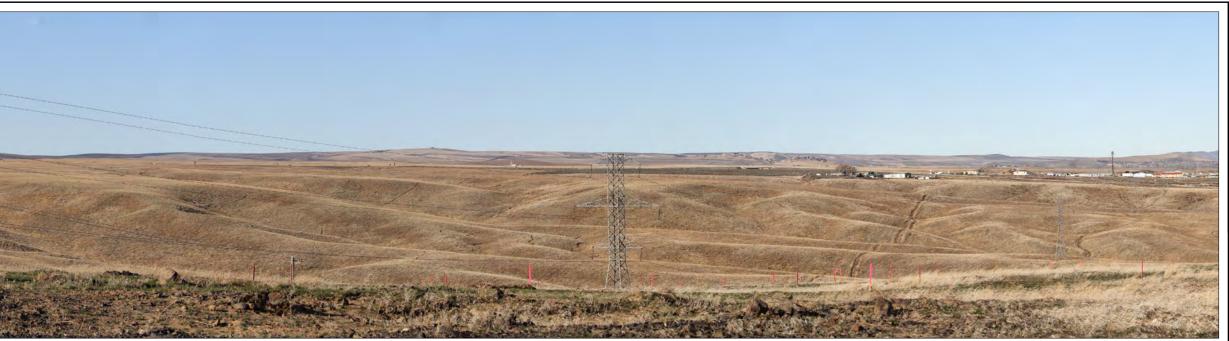
View direction (deg):		193
Horizontal field of view (deg):		57
Vertical field of view (deg):		15
Max. WTGs within field of view:	43 /	20
Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:	40 /	19
Max. Visible WTGs at hub height:	37 /	15
Closest WTG (mi):	3.6 /	5.4
Furthest WTG (mi):	7.4 /	7.3
Closest Solar Array (mi):	No v	iew
Closest Transmission Line (mi):	No v	iew
Closest Substation / BESS (mi):	No v	iew

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the













Horse Heaven Wind Project



Figure 12 Representative Viewpoint 8b

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

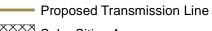
Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction



Project Lease Boundary



Proposed Turbine Location



Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg):	258
Horizontal field of view (deg):	57
Vertical field of view (deg):	15
Max. WTGs within field of view:	153 / 105
Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:	137 / 101
Max. Visible WTGs at hub height:	102 / 83
Closest WTG (mi):	5.9 / 6.1
Furthest WTG (mi):	16.8 / 16.6
Closest Solar Array (mi):	No view
Closest Transmission Line (mi):	No view
Closest Substation / BESS (mi):	No view

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 8 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 8 inches from the





Project Simulation Option 2

150 WTG







Horse Heaven Wind Project



Figure 13 **Representative Viewpoint 9**

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction Project Lease Boundary Proposed Turbine Location

Proposed Substation/BESS

 Proposed Transmission Line Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg): Horizontal field of view (deg):.... Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:.. 5/5 Max. Visible WTGs at hub height: Closest WTG (mi):.... 2.7 / 2.7 Furthest WTG (mi):.... 9.7 / 9.6 Closest Solar Array (mi):.... No view Closest Transmission Line (mi):..... No view Closest Substation / BESS (mi):.. No view

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 6 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 6 inches from the











Horse Heaven Wind Project



Figure 14 **Representative Viewpoint 10**

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction Project Lease Boundary **Proposed Turbine Location**

Proposed Substation/BESS

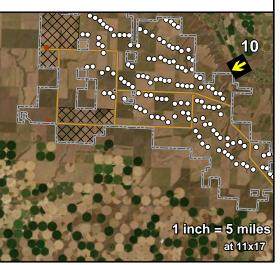
Proposed Transmission Line

Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg): Horizontal field of view (deg):..... Vertical field of view (deg):..... Max. WTGs within field of view:... 79 / 59 Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:.. 15 / 15 Max. Visible WTGs at hub height: Closest WTG (mi):.... 1.5 / 1.5 Furthest WTG (mi):.... 6.6 / 6.6 Closest Solar Array (mi):.... No view Closest Transmission Line (mi):..... No view Closest Substation / BESS (mi):.. No view

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 6 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 6 inches from the











Horse Heaven Wind Project



Figure 15 **Representative Viewpoint 11**

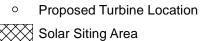
Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction



Project Lease Boundary



Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg):	1	69
Horizontal field of view (deg):		73
Vertical field of view (deg):		19
Max. WTGs within field of view:	33 /	47
Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:	23 /	12
Max. Visible WTGs at hub height:	19 /	11
Closest WTG (mi):	2/2	2.5
Furthest WTG (mi):	6.6 / (6.6
Closest Solar Array (mi):	No vi	ew
Closest Transmission Line (mi):	No vi	ew
Closest Substation / BESS (mi):	No vi	ew

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 6 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 6 inches from the













Horse Heaven Wind Project



Figure 16 **Representative Viewpoint 12**

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction Project Lease Boundary Proposed Turbine Location

Proposed Substation/BESS Proposed Transmission Line

Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg): Horizontal field of view (deg):..... Vertical field of view (deg):..... Max. WTGs within field of view:... 57 / 40 Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:.. 53 / 40 Max. Visible WTGs at hub height: 52 / 37 Closest WTG (mi):.... 2.5 / 2.5 Furthest WTG (mi):.... 8.7 / 8.6 Closest Solar Array (mi):.... 0.2 Closest Transmission Line (mi):..... 0.2 Closest Substation / BESS (mi):.. 0.5

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 6 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 6 inches from the













Figure 17 **Representative Viewpoint 13**

Existing Conditions and Project Simulations

BENTON COUNTY, WA

Viewpoint Location and Photo Direction Project Lease Boundary Proposed Turbine Location Proposed Substation/BESS

Proposed Transmission Line

Solar Siting Area

View direction (deg): Horizontal field of view (deg):.... Vertical field of view (deg):.... Max. WTGs within field of view:... 73 / 54 Max. Visible WTGs at tip height:.. 69 / 52 Max. Visible WTGs at hub height: Closest WTG (mi):.... 1.1 / 1.1 Furthest WTG (mi):..... 7.3 / 7.1 Closest Solar Array (mi):.....Not in frame Closest Transmission Line (mi):..... Closest Substation / BESS (mi):.. No view

To approximate how the project will appear to a viewer in the natural setting, this sheet should be printed at 11 x 17 inches, full size with no scaling, and viewed at 6 inches from the eye. If viewed on a computer monitor, the document should be scaled at 100% and viewed at 6 inches from the



