

April 2003 Shadow-Flicker Simulations

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

For contour map

Monthly sunshine percentage applied

Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)

All turbines

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04/22/2003 10:11 / 1

Licensed user:

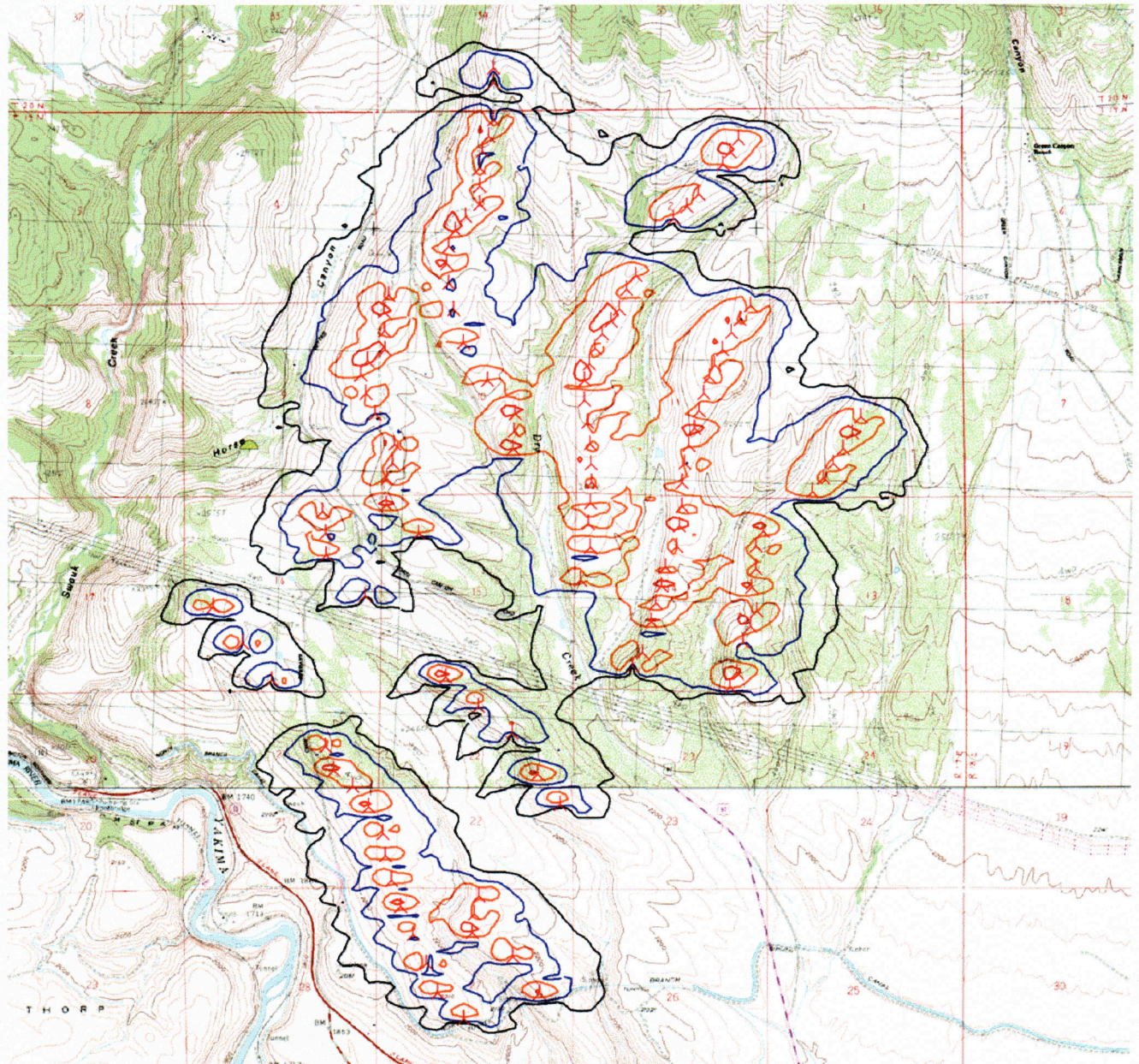
Wind Engineers, Inc.
7660 Whitegate Avenue
CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/21/2003 19:30/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

Calculation: 0304209 Shadow-Flicker, all on one File: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi



0 500 1000 1500 2000 m

Map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001, Print scale 1:50,000, Map center UTM NAD27 Zone: 10 East: 675,245 North: 5,223,395

▲ New WTG

● Shadow Receptor

Isolines showing shadow in Shadow hours per year. Real value calculation.

— 25

— 50

— 100

— 200

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

For contour map

Monthly sunshine percentage applied

Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)

All turbines

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7660 Whitegate Avenue

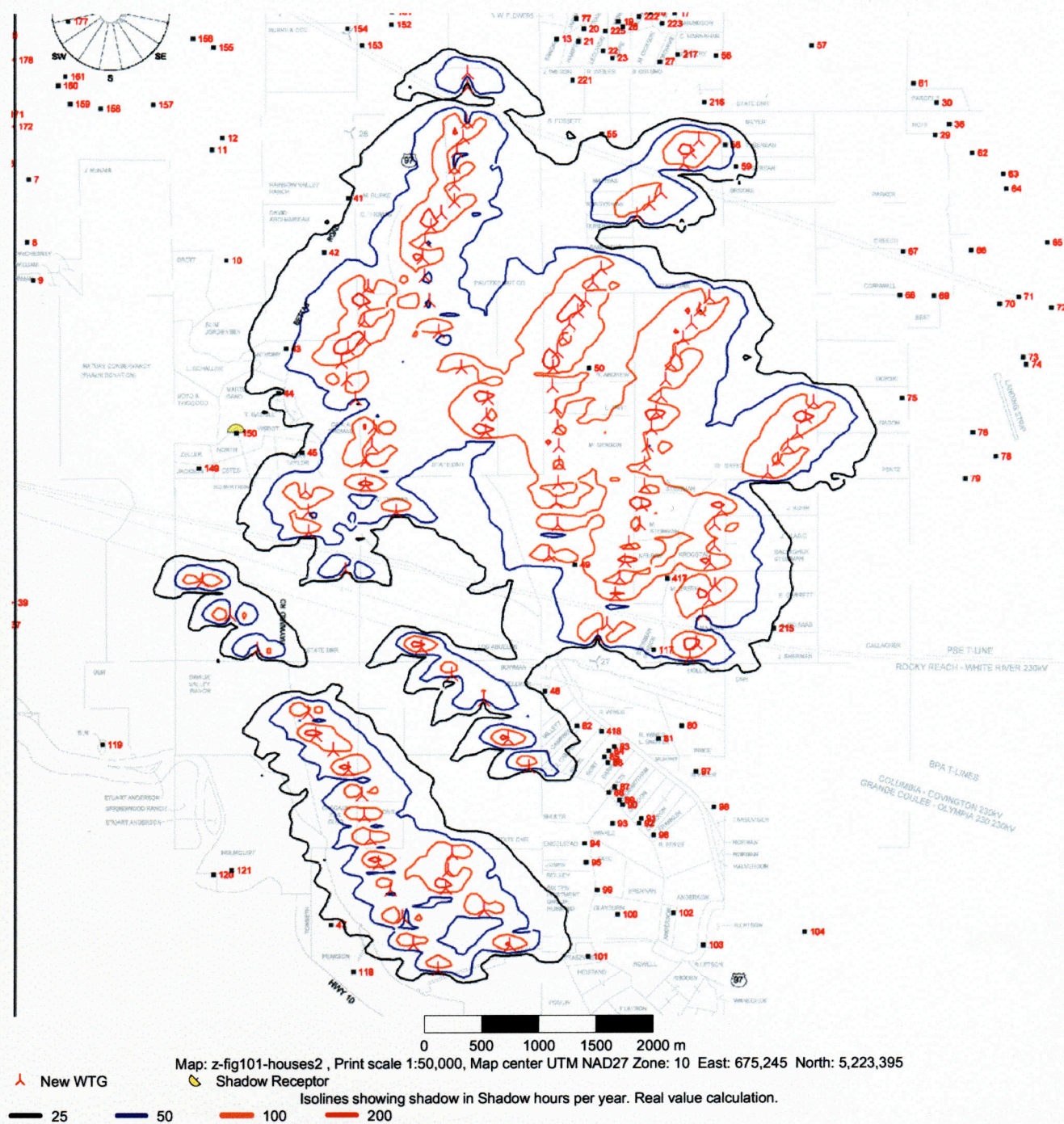
CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/21/2003 19:30/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - z-fig101-houses2

Calculation: 0304209 Shadow-Flicker, all on one File: z-fig101-houses2.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Nelson (417N and 417W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines I-14 through I-19 and J-08 through J-13

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04/22/2003 02:33 / 7

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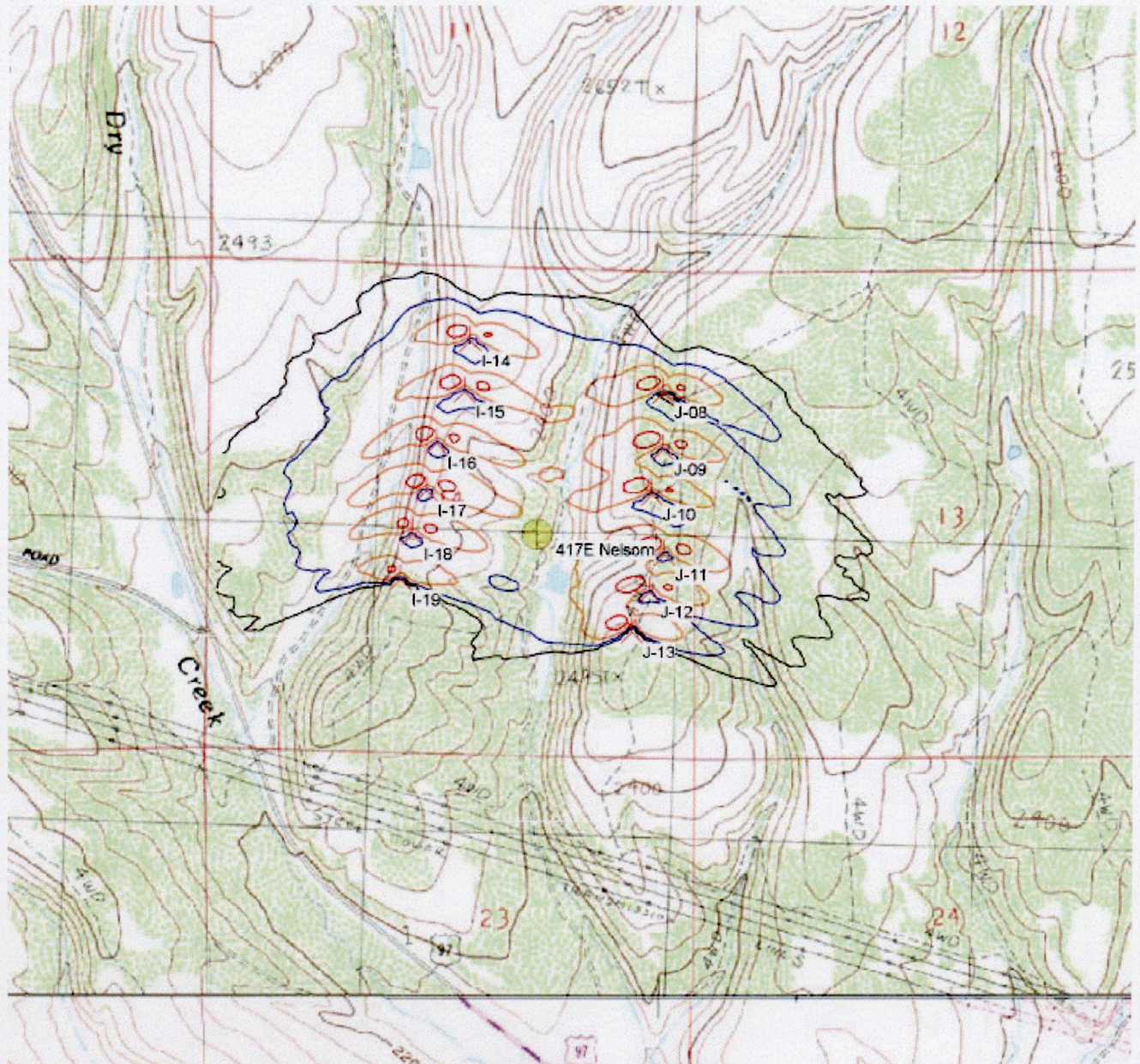
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/21/2003 00:42/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

Calculation: 030418 Shadow-Flicker, I-14-19, J08-13, on 417E and 417W File: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi



Map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001, Print scale 1:20,000, Map center UTM NAD27 Zone: 10 East: 676,585 North: 5,222,935

▲ New WTG

● Shadow Receptor

Isolines showing shadow in Shadow hours per year. Real value calculation.

— 25 — 50 — 100 — 200

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Nelson (417N and 417W)

Monthly sunshine percentage applied

Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)

Turbines I-14 through I-19 and J-08 through J-13

Printed/Page

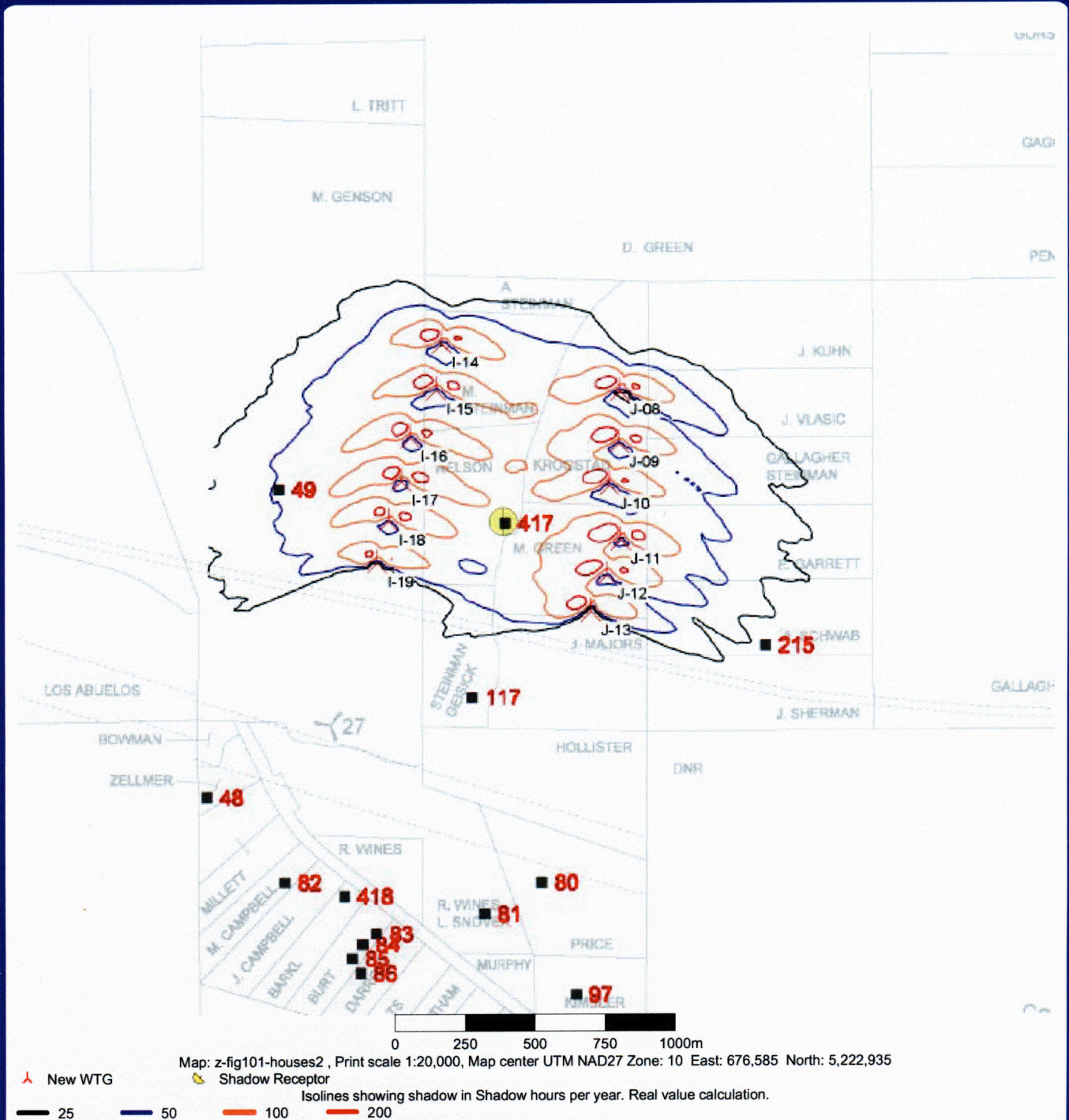
04/22/2003 02:28 / 8

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Wind Engineers, Inc.7660 Whitegate Avenue
CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/21/2003 00:42/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - z-fig101-houses2**Calculation:** 030418 Shadow-Flicker, I-14-19, J08-13, on 417E and 417W **File:** z-fig101-houses2.bmi

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Taylor (045S and 045E)

Monthly sunshine percentage applied

Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)

Turbines D-01 and D-02, F-09 through F-12

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04/22/2003 03:05 / 6

Licensed user:

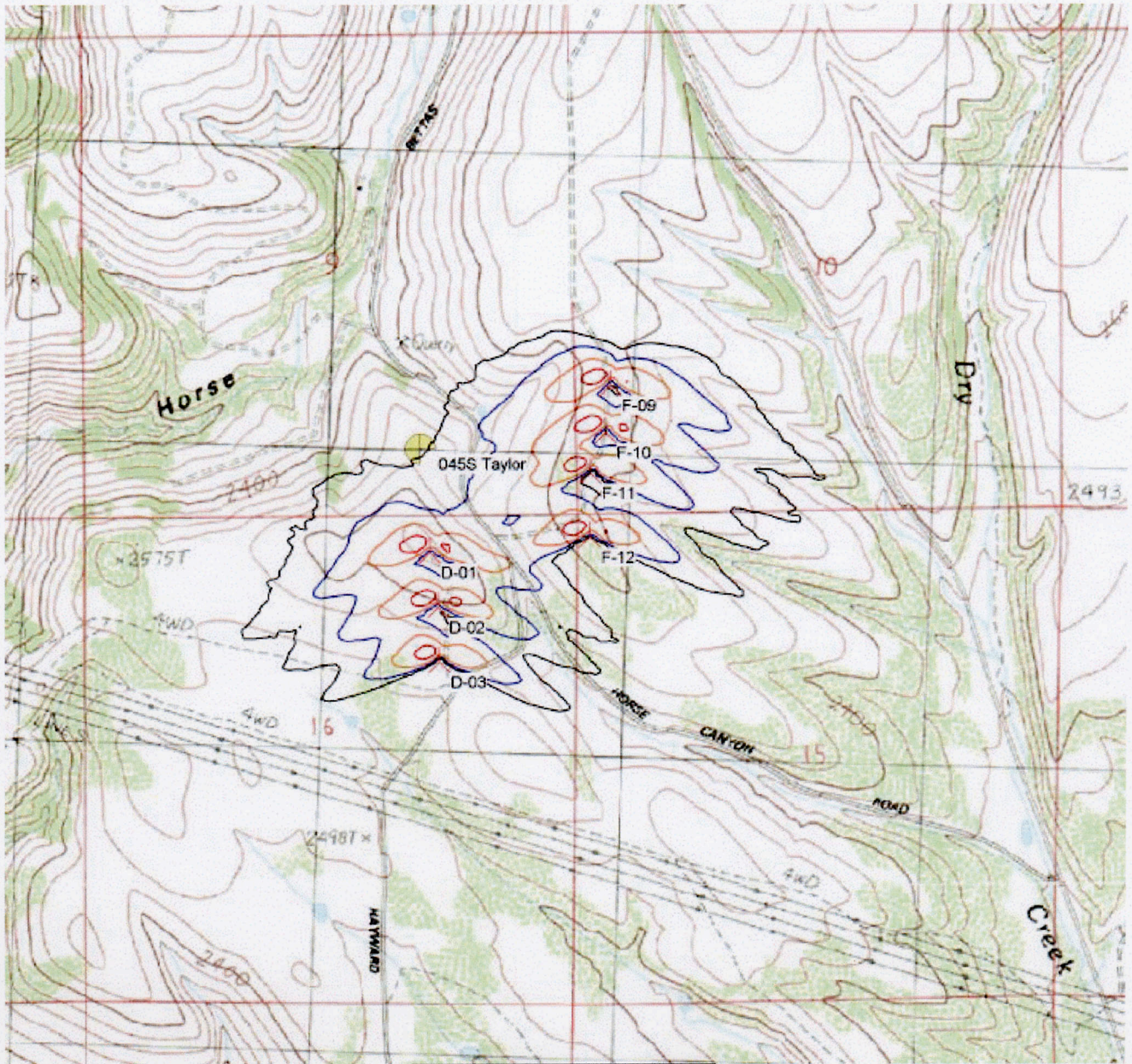
Wind Engineers, Inc.

7660 Whitegate Avenue

CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/19/2003 11:13/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi**Calculation:** 030419 Shadow-Flicker, D-01-02 and F-09-12, on 045S and 045E **File:** 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

0 250 500 750 1000m

Map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001, Print scale 1:20,000, Map center UTM NAD27 Zone: 10 East: 673,735 North: 5,223,685

New WTG

Shadow Receptor

Isolines showing shadow in Shadow hours per year. Real value calculation.

25 50 100 200

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Taylor (045S and 045E)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines D-01 and D-02, F-09 through F-12

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Licensed user:

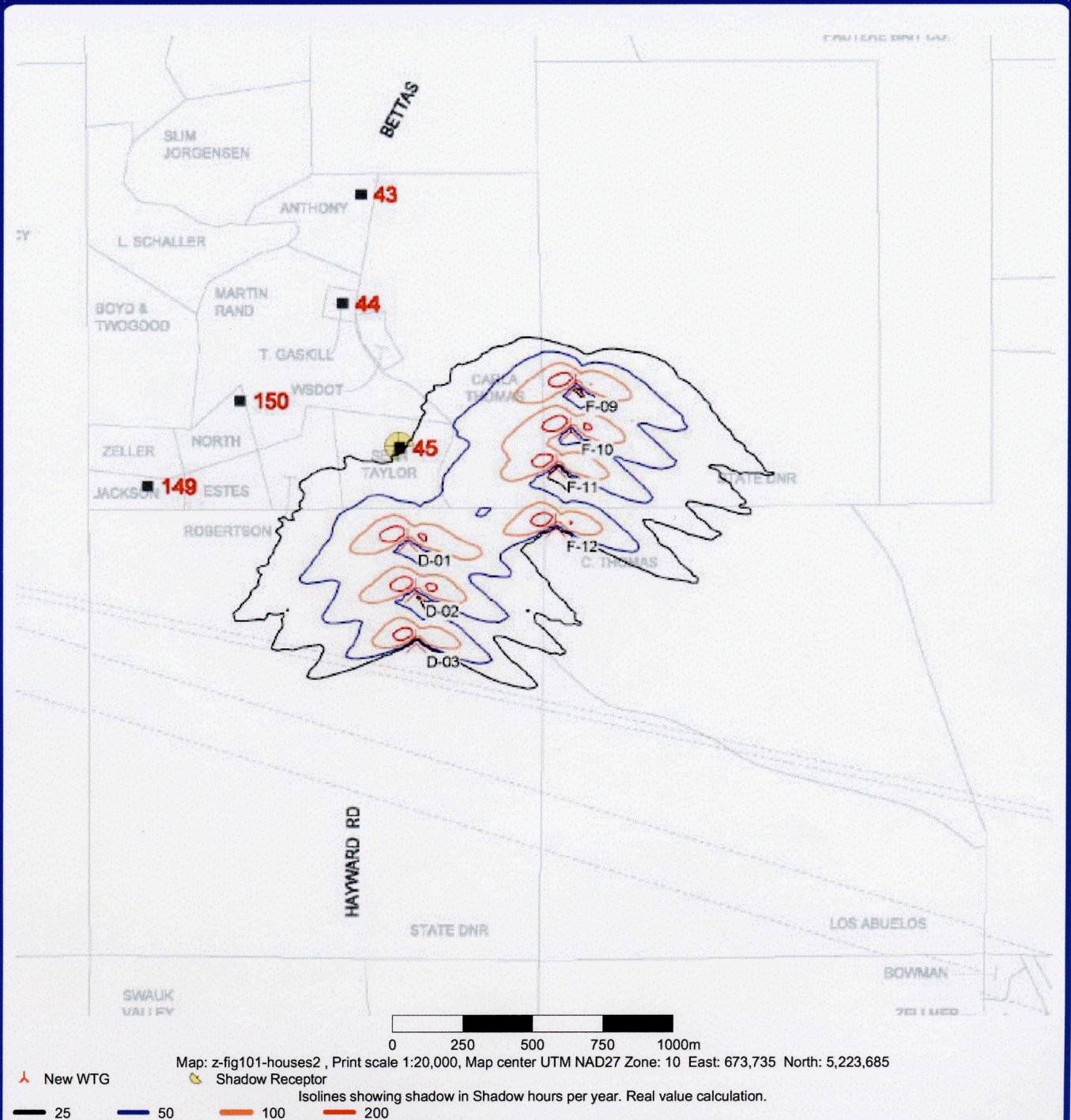
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/19/2003 11:13/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - z-fig101-houses2

Calculation: 030419 Shadow-Flicker, D-01-02 and F-09-12, on 045S and 045E File: z-fig101-houses2.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Price and Schwab (080N and 215W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines J-10 through J-15

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Licensed user:

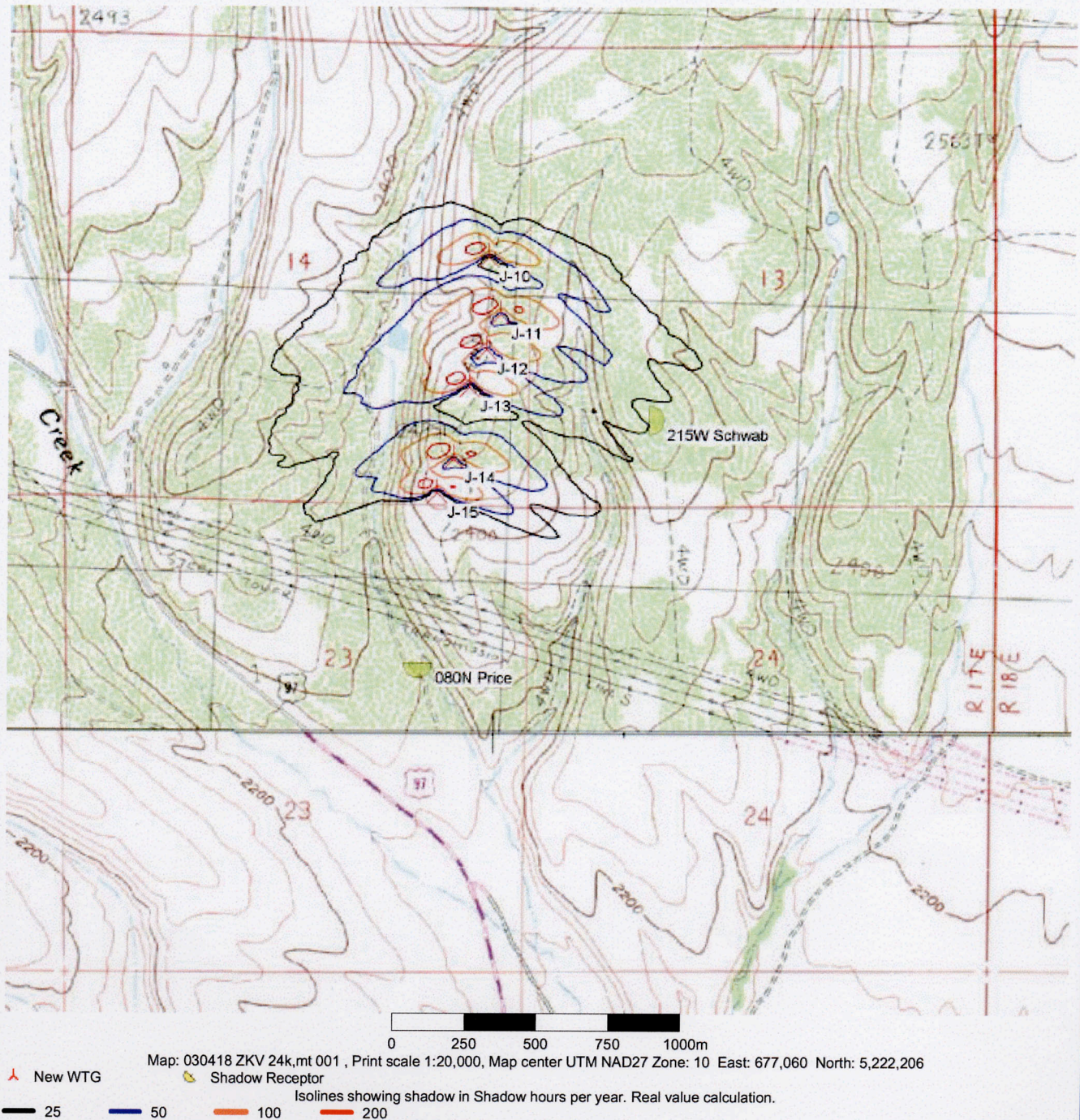
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/18/2003 12:56/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

Calculation: 030418 Shadow-Flicker, J10-15, on 080N and 215W **File:** 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptors Pearson (047E, 118E)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines B-07 through B-12

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04/22/2003 03:49 / 5

Licensed user:

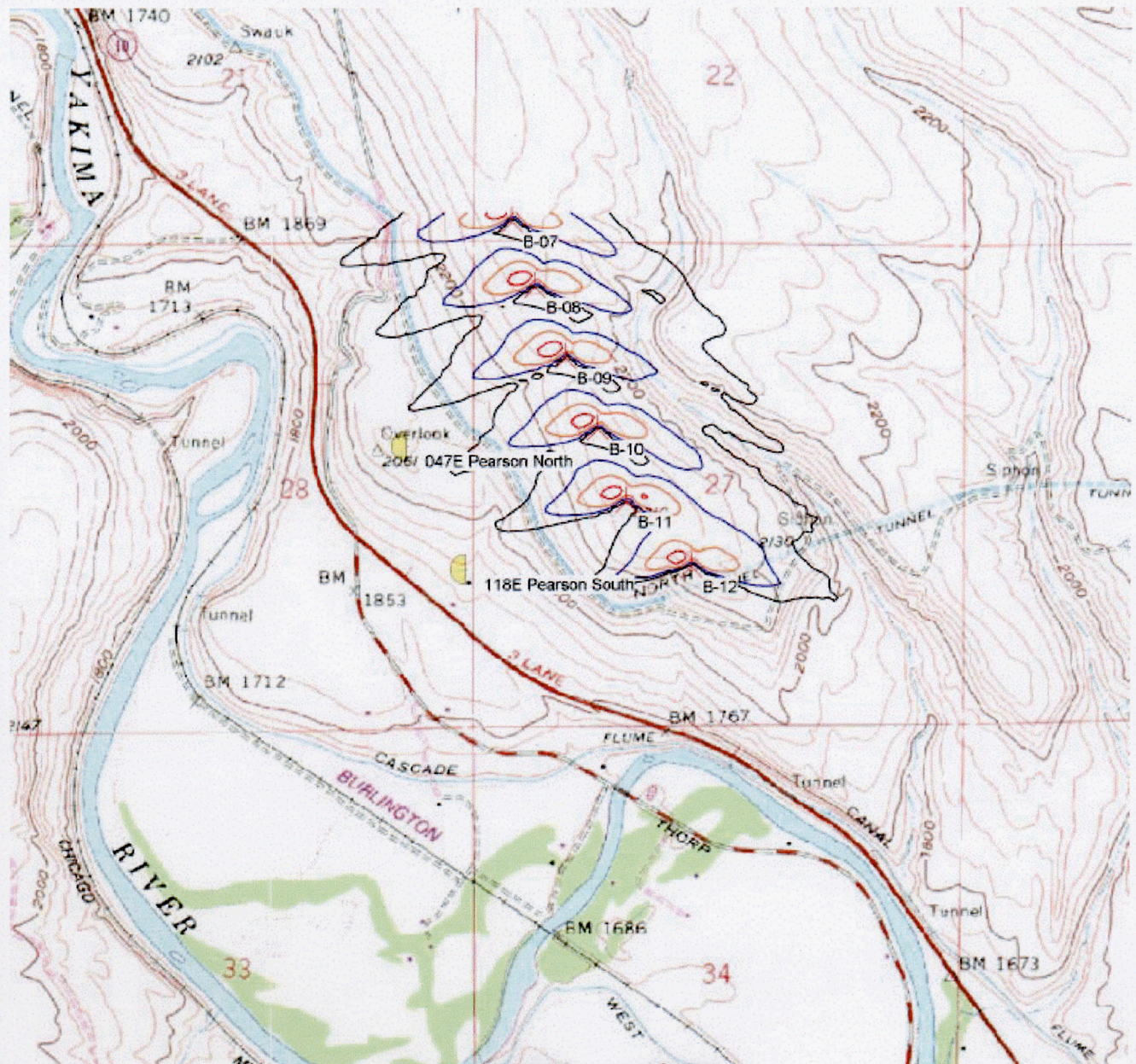
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/20/2003 04:26/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

Calculation: 0304209 Shadow-Flicker, B-07-12, on 047E and 118E File: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi



▲ New WTG

Map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001, Print scale 1:20,000, Map center UTM NAD27 Zone: 10 East: 674,185 North: 5,219,535

● Shadow Receptor

Isolines showing shadow in Shadow hours per year. Real value calculation.

— 25

— 50

— 100

— 200

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptors Pearson (047E, 118E)
Monthly sunshine percentage applied
Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
Turbines B-07 through B-12

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04/22/2003 03:55 / 6

Licensed user:

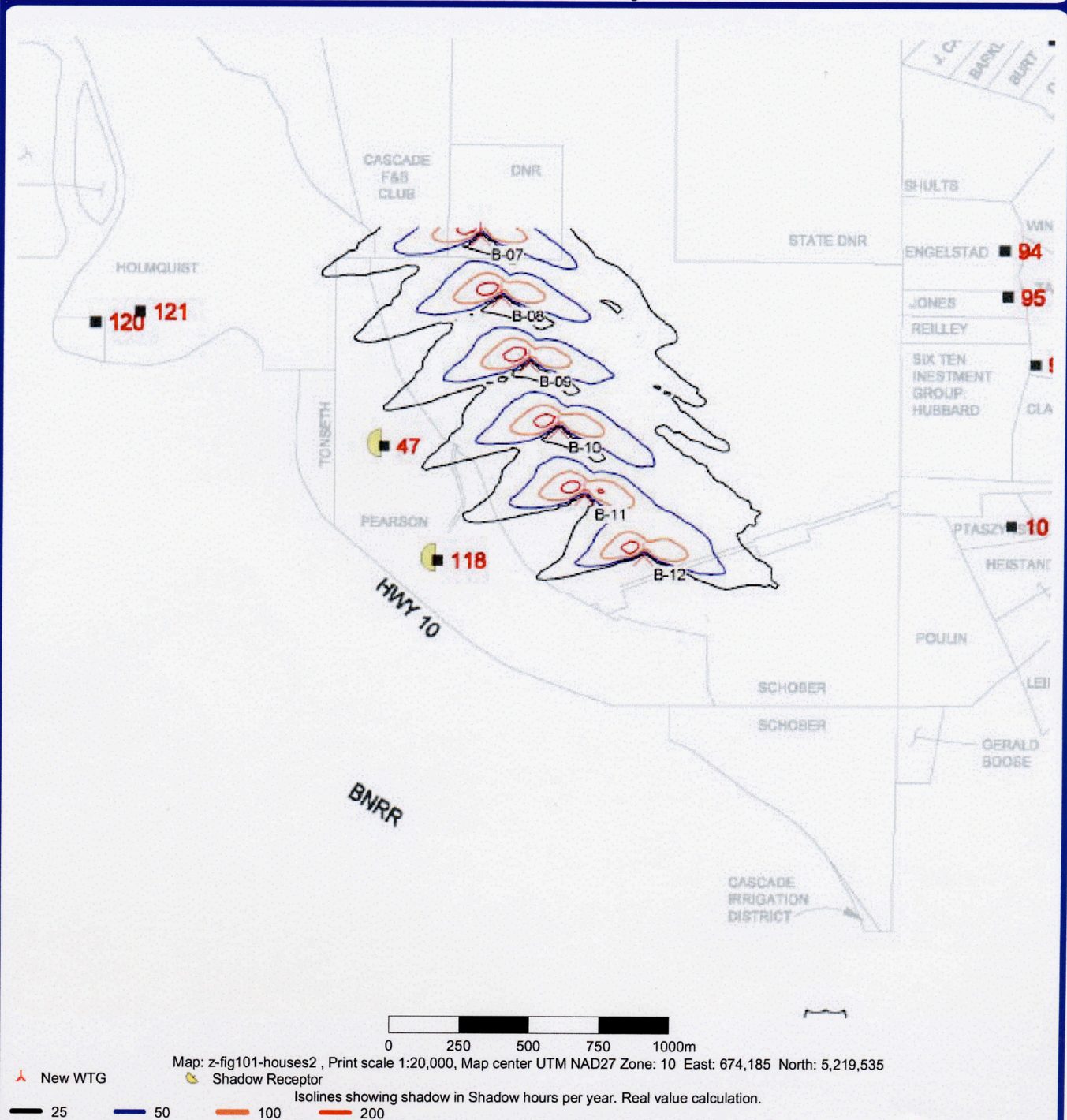
Wind Engineers, Inc.
7660 Whitegate Avenue
CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/20/2003 04:26/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - z-fig101-houses2

Calculation: 0304209 Shadow-Flicker, B-07-12, on 047E and 118E **File:** z-fig101-houses2.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptors Zellmer, Campbell, Burt and Darrow (048SW, 082SW, 084SW and 086SW)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines E-01 through E-05

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04/22/2003 03:19 / 10

Licensed user:

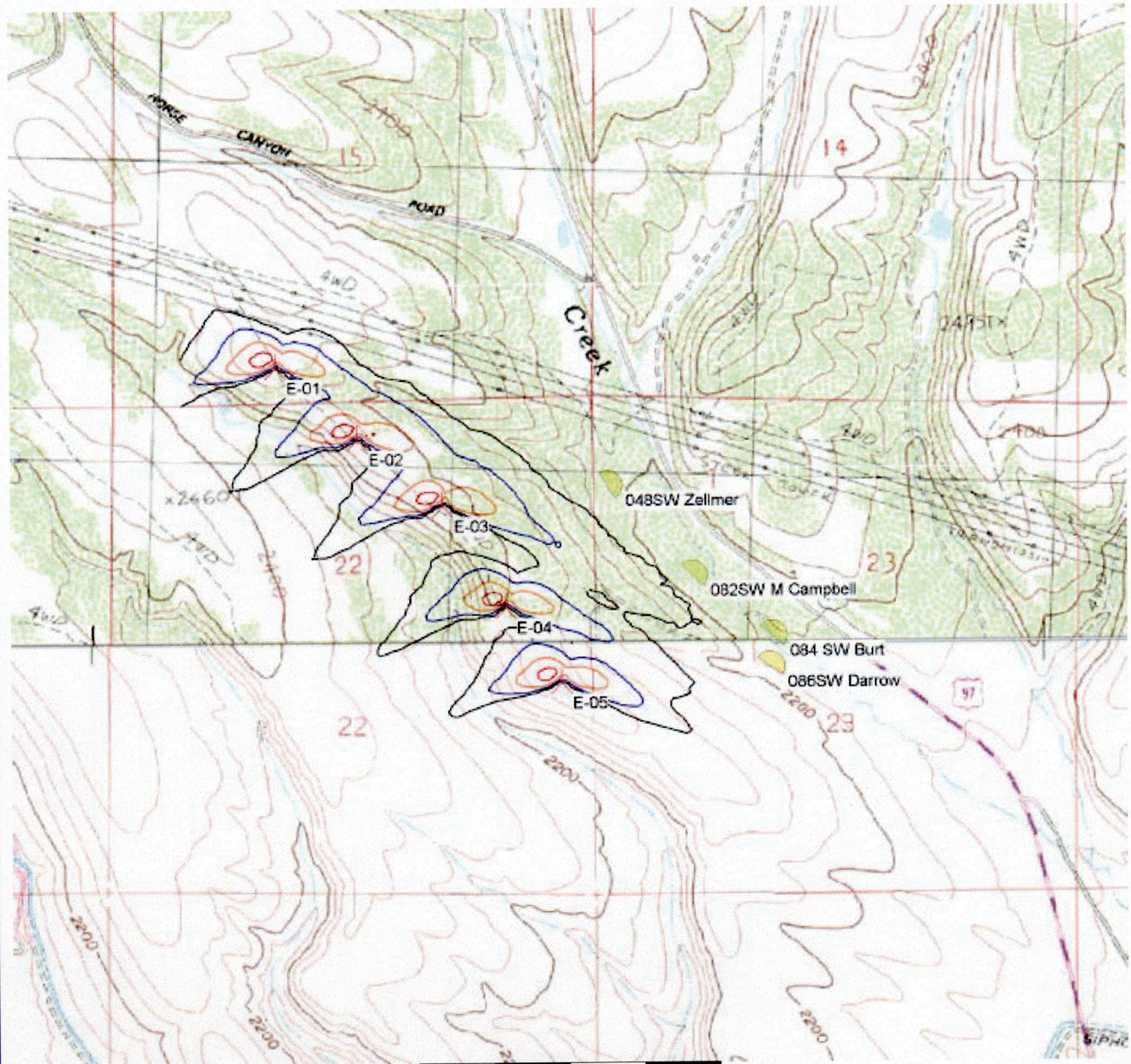
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/19/2003 12:20/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

Calculation: 030419 Shadow-Flicker, E-01-05, on 048SW, 082SW, 084SW and 086SW File: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi



Map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001, Print scale 1:20,000, Map center UTM NAD27 Zone: 10 East: 675,335 North: 5,221,735

▲ New WTG

● Shadow Receptor

Isolines showing shadow in Shadow hours per year. Real value calculation.

— 25 — 50 — 100 — 200

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptors Zellmer, Campbell, Burt and Darrow (048SW, 082SW, 084SW and 086SW)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines E-01 through E-05

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04/22/2003 03:14 / 11

Licensed user:

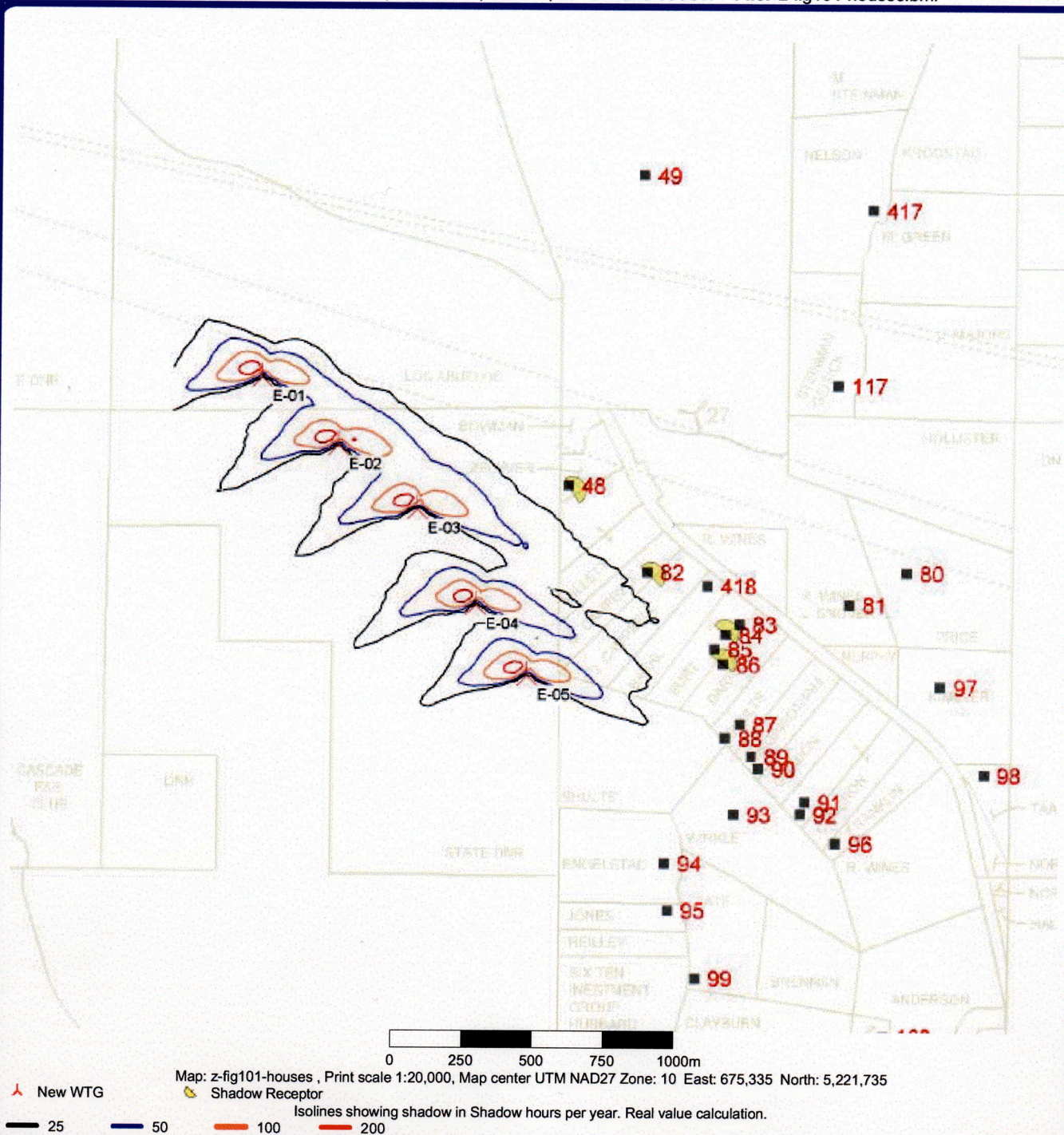
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/19/2003 12:20/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - z-fig101-houses

Calculation: 030419 Shadow-Flicker, E-01-05, on 048SW, 082SW, 084SW and 086SW File: z-fig101-houses.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptors Gaskill and Anthony (044E, 043E)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines F-01 through F-10

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Licensed user:

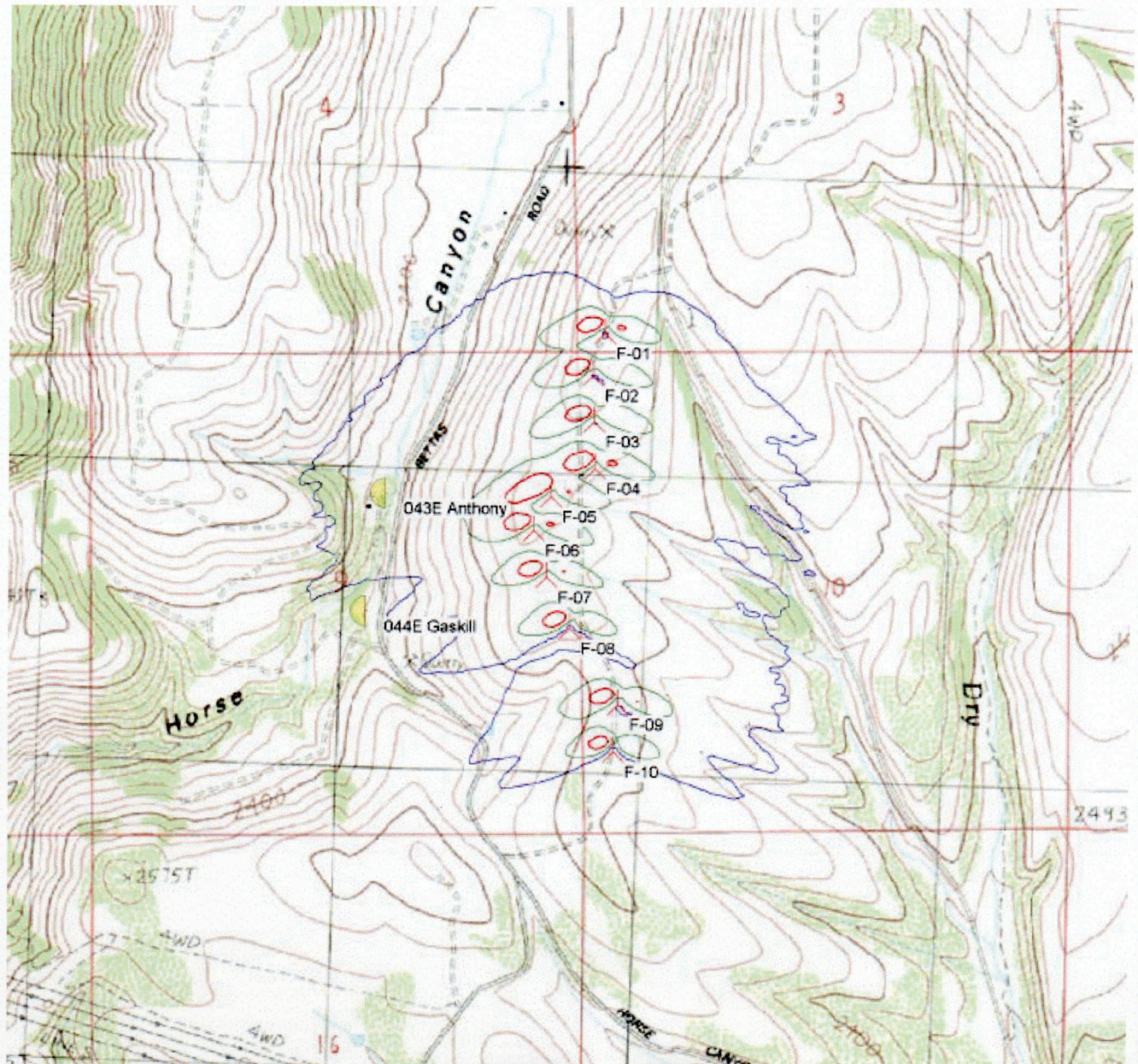
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/19/2003 19:59/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

Calculation: 030419 Shadow-Flicker, F-01-10, on 043E and 044E File: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi



Map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001, Print scale 1:20,000, Map center UTM NAD27 Zone: 10 East: 673,685 North: 5,224,735

Isolines showing shadow in Shadow hours per year. Real value calculation.

25 100 200
 New WTG Shadow Receptor

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptors Gaskill and Anthony (044E, 043E)

Monthly sunshine percentage applied

Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)

Turbines F-01 through F-10

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Licensed user:

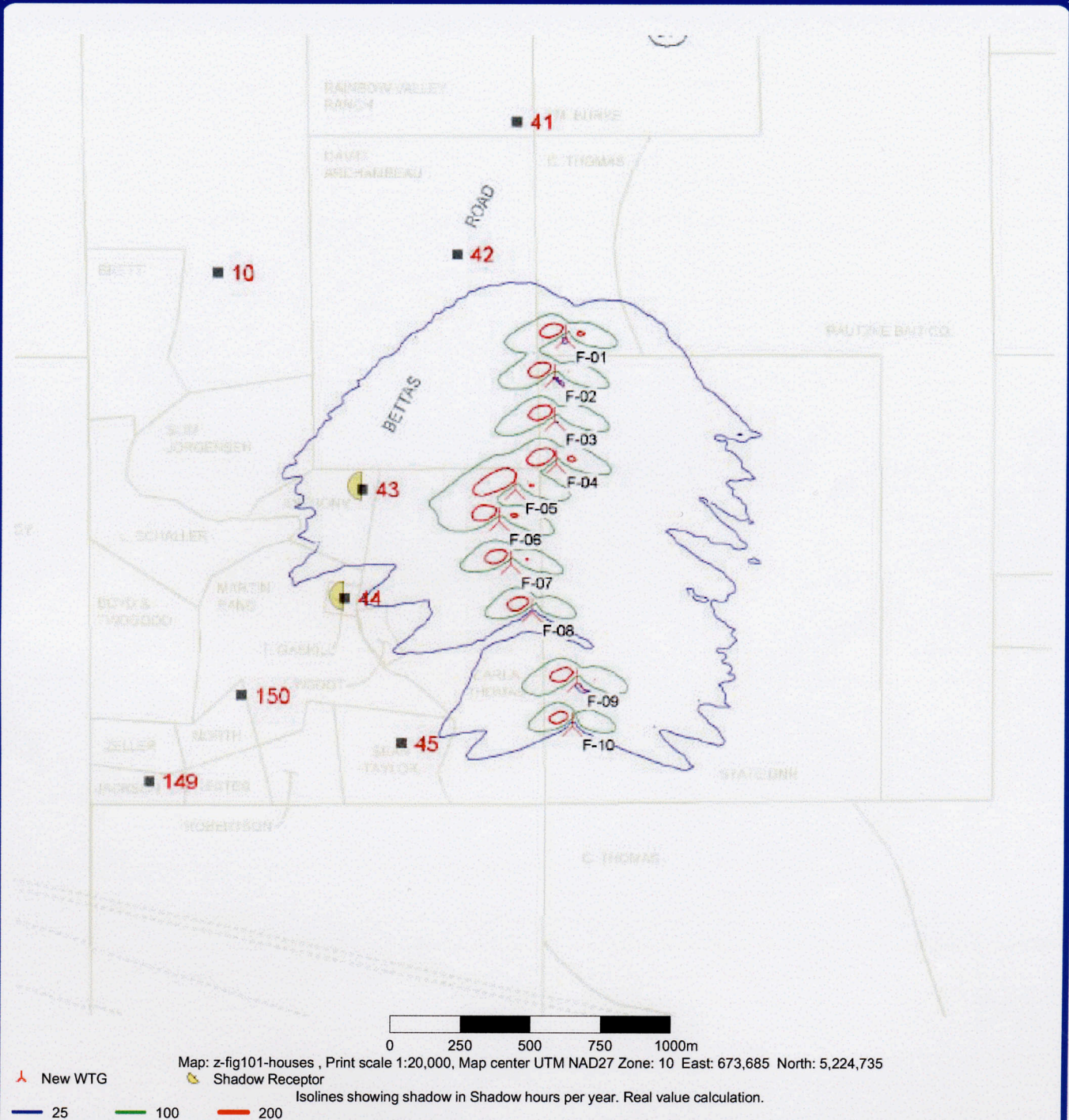
Wind Engineers, Inc.

7660 Whitegate Avenue

CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/19/2003 19:59/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - z-fig101-houses**Calculation:** 030419 Shadow-Flicker, F-01-10, on 043E and 044E **File:** z-fig101-houses.bmi

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor T Gerean and L Gerean (058W and 059W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-01 through H-04

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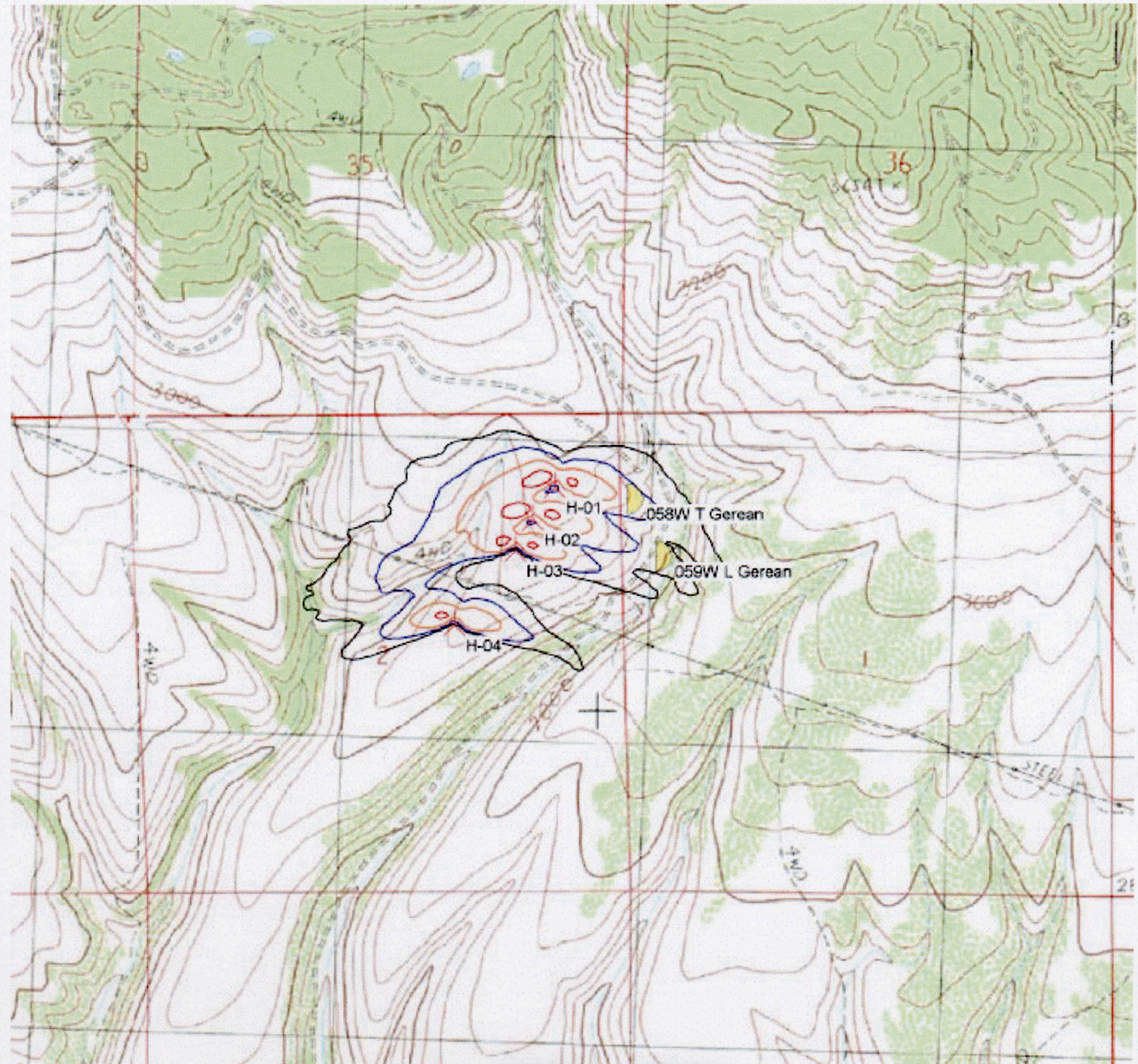
04/22/2003 02:45 / 7

Licensed user:

Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/19/2003 08:55/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi**Calculation:** 030418 Shadow-Flicker, H-01-04, on 058W and 059W **File:** 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

0 250 500 750 1000m

Map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001, Print scale 1:20,000, Map center UTM NAD27 Zone: 10 East: 676,685 North: 5,226,635

New WTG

Shadow Receptor

Isolines showing shadow in Shadow hours per year. Real value calculation.

25 50 100 200

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor T Gerean and L Gerean (058W and 059W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-01 through H-04

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04/22/2003 02:41 / 8

Licensed user:

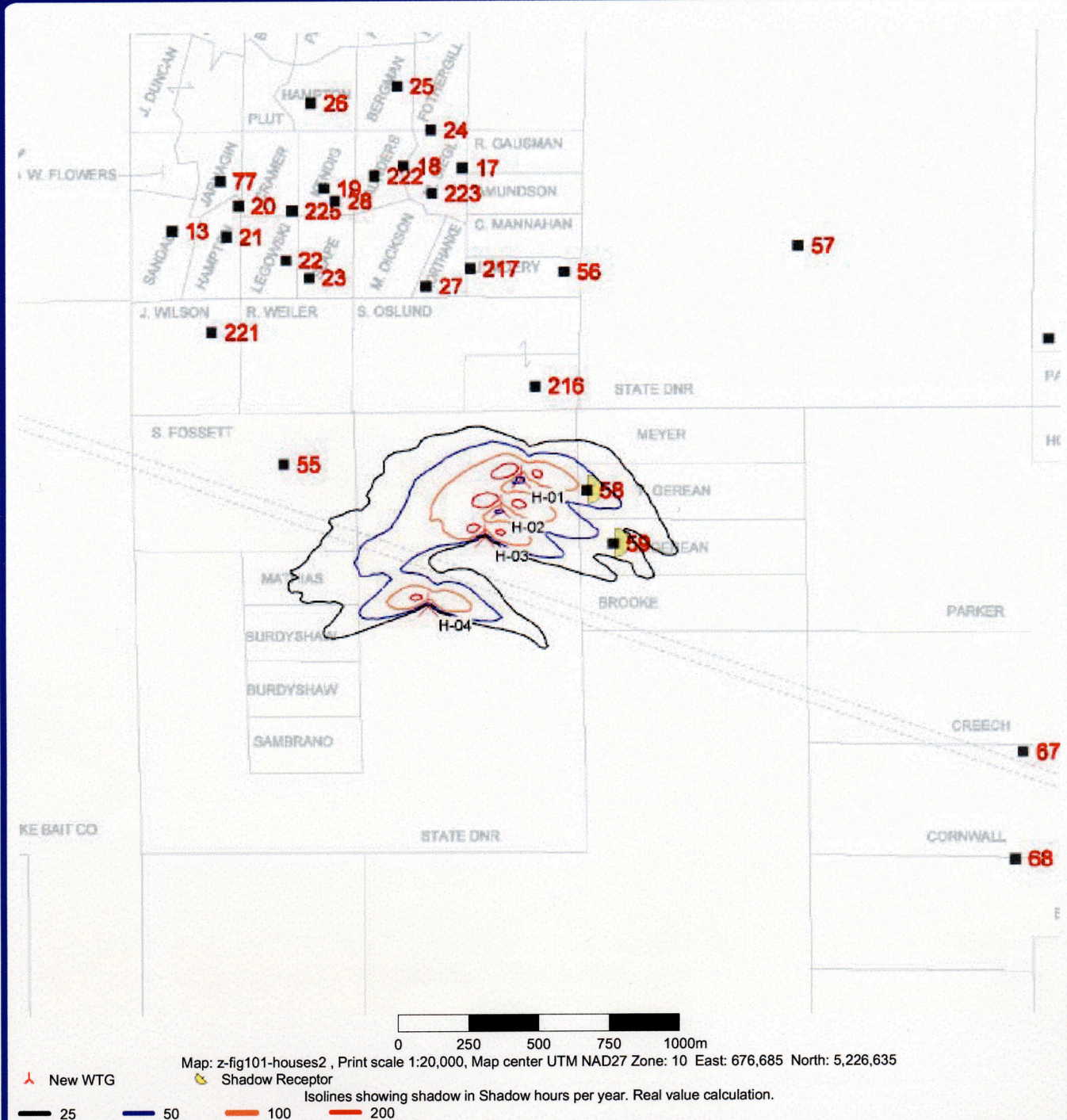
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/19/2003 08:55/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - z-fig101-houses2

Calculation: 030418 Shadow-Flicker, H-01-04, on 058W and 059W File: z-fig101-houses2.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Giesick (117E and 117W - east and west windows)

Monthly sunshine percentage applied

Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)

Turbines I-18 through I-21 and J-12 through J-15

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04/22/2003 01:47 / 1

Licensed user:

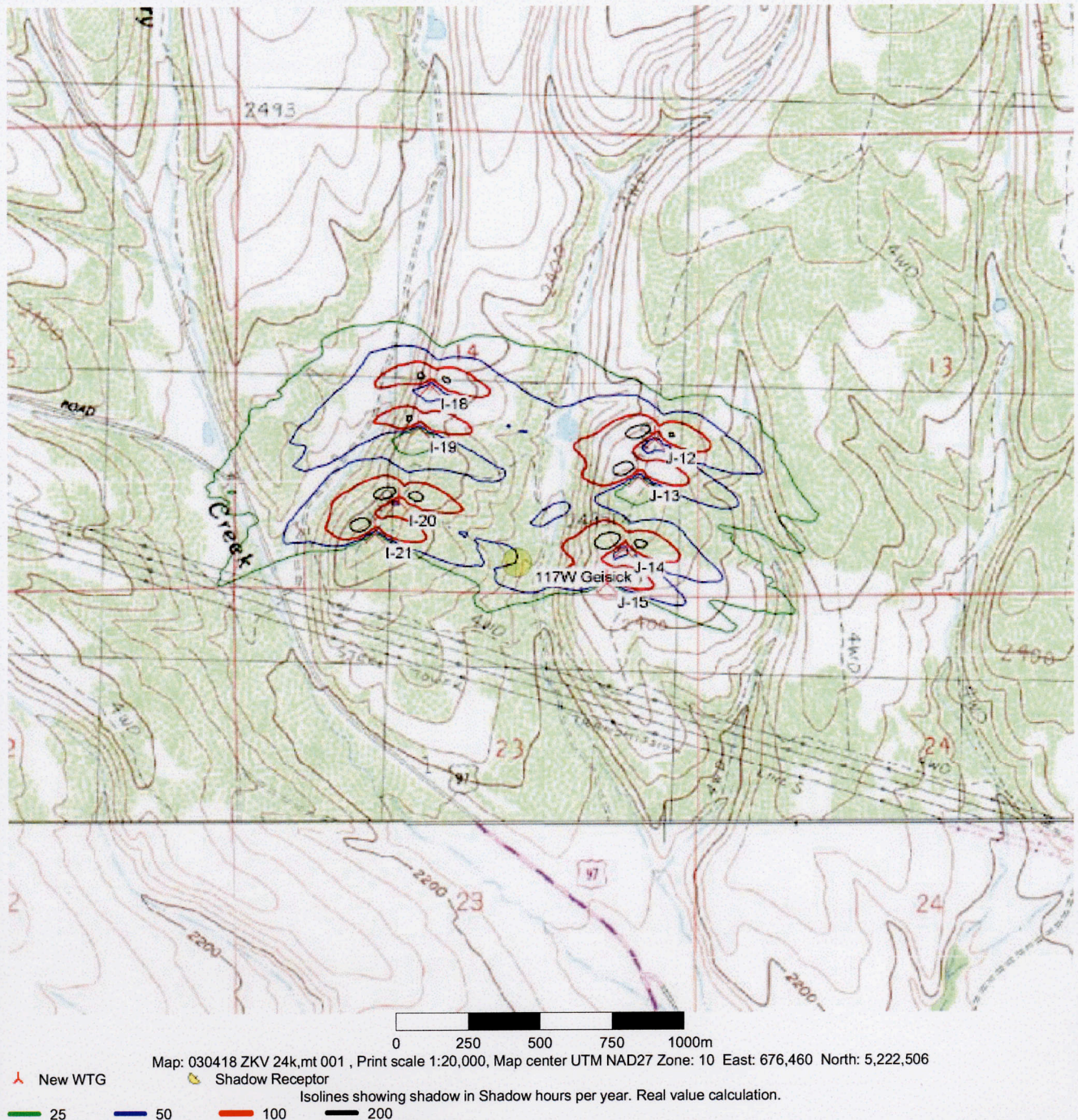
Wind Engineers, Inc.

7660 Whitegate Avenue

CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

04/18/2003 11:47/2.3.0.125

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi**Calculation:** 030416 Shadow-Flicker, I18-21 and J-12-15, on 117 **File:** 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

June 2003 Shadow-Flicker Simulations

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Genson (049E and 049 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-22 through H-23 and I-16 through I-19

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06/12/2003 09:17 / 1

Licensed user:

Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 09:12/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Main Result**Calculation:** 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-22-23, I-16-19, on 049E and 049 W**Assumptions for shadow calculations**

Maximum distance for influence 2,000 m
 Minimum sun height over horizon for influence 3 °
 Day step for calculation 1 days
 Time step for calculation 2 minutes

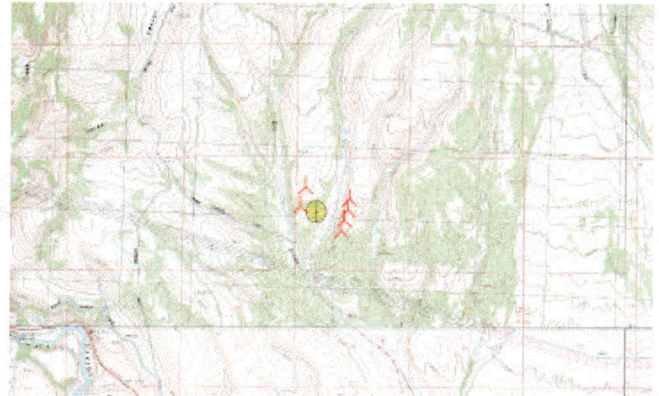
Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25

Operational time

N	NNE	ENE	E	ESE	SSE
160	73	35	231	871	390

S	SSW	WSW	W	WNW	NNW	Sum
113	73	59	881	3,189	973	7,048



Scale 1:100,000

New WTG

Shadow Receptor

WTGs

UTM NAD27 Zone: 10				WTG type							
East	North	Z	Row data/Description	Valid	Manufact.	Type	Power	Diam.	Height	RPM	
		[m]					[kW]	[m]	[m]	[RPM]	
H-22	675,563	5,223,427	750 H-22	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	
H-23	675,494	5,223,153	732 H-23	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	
I-16	676,191	5,223,281	740 I-16	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	
I-17	676,164	5,223,123	740 I-17	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	
I-18	676,122	5,222,978	740 I-18	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	
I-19	676,087	5,222,827	740 I-19	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	

Shadow Receptor-Input

UTM NAD27 Zone: 10									
No	Name	East	North	Z	Width	Height	Height a.g.l.	Degrees from south cw	Slope of window
				[m]	[m]	[m]	[m]	[°]	[°]
049E	049E Genson	675,725	5,223,087	719	1.0	1.0	1.0	-90.0	90.0
049W	049W Genson	675,725	5,223,087	719	1.0	1.0	1.0	90.0	90.0

Calculation Results

No	Name	Shadow, worst case			Shadow, expected values	
		Shadow hours per year	Shadow days per year	Max shadow hours per day	Shadow hours per year	
		[h/year]	[days/year]	[h/day]	[h/year]	
049E	049E Genson	126:40	255	0:40	47:31	
049W	049W Genson	94:50	95	1:12	46:02	

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Genson (049E and 049 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-22 through H-23 and I-16 through I-19

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06/12/2003 09:14 / 2

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Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 09:12/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar**Calculation:** 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-22-23, I-16-19, on 049E and 049 W **Shadow Receptor:** 049E - 049E Genson**Assumptions for shadow calculations**

Maximum distance for influence

2,000 m

Minimum sun height over horizon for influence

3 °

Day step for calculation

1 days

Time step for calculation

2 minutes

Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25

Operational time

N	NNE	ENE	E	ESE	SSE	S	SSW	WSW	W	WNW	NNW	Sum
160	73	35	231	871	390	113	73	59	881	3,189	973	7,048

January	February	March	April	May	June
1 07:50	07:29	08:21 (6) 06:44	07:28 (5) 05:44	05:48	05:12
16:23	17:03 36	08:57 (6) 17:46	07:42 (5) 18:31	20:12	20:50 32
2 07:50	07:28	08:19 (6) 06:43	07:26 (5) 05:42	05:47	05:11
16:24	17:05 38	08:57 (6) 17:48	07:46 (5) 18:32	20:13	20:51 34
3 07:50	07:27	08:20 (6) 06:41	07:22 (5) 05:40	06:21 (4) 05:45	05:11
16:25	17:06 38	08:58 (6) 17:49	07:48 (5) 18:33	06:31 (4) 20:15	20:52 34
4 07:50	07:25	08:19 (6) 06:39	07:21 (5) 05:38	06:17 (4) 05:44	05:10
16:26	17:08 38	08:57 (6) 17:51	07:49 (5) 18:35	06:35 (4) 20:16	20:52 32
5 07:50	07:24	08:19 (6) 06:37	07:21 (5) 05:36	07:15 (4) 05:42	05:10
16:27	17:10 38	08:57 (6) 17:52	07:51 (5) 19:36	07:37 (4) 20:17	20:53 32
6 07:49	07:23	08:20 (6) 06:35	07:19 (5) 05:34	07:13 (4) 05:41	05:09
16:28	17:11 38	08:58 (6) 17:54	07:51 (5) 19:37	07:39 (4) 20:19	20:54 30
7 07:49	07:21	08:20 (6) 06:33	07:17 (5) 05:32	07:11 (4) 05:39	05:09
16:29	17:13 38	08:58 (6) 17:55	07:53 (5) 19:39	07:39 (4) 20:20	20:55 32
8 07:49	07:20	08:21 (6) 06:31	07:17 (5) 05:30	07:09 (4) 05:38	06:16 (3) 05:08
16:30	17:14 36	08:57 (6) 17:57	07:53 (5) 19:40	07:41 (4) 20:21	06:26 (3) 20:56
9 07:48	07:18	08:21 (6) 06:29	07:15 (5) 05:28	07:07 (4) 05:36	06:13 (3) 05:08
16:31	17:16 36	08:57 (6) 17:58	07:53 (5) 19:42	07:41 (4) 20:23	06:29 (3) 20:56
10 07:48	07:17	08:22 (6) 06:27	07:15 (5) 05:26	07:07 (4) 05:35	06:12 (3) 05:08
16:32	17:17 36	08:58 (6) 17:59	07:53 (5) 19:43	07:41 (4) 20:24	06:32 (3) 20:57
11 07:48	07:15	08:22 (6) 06:25	07:15 (5) 05:24	07:05 (4) 05:33	06:10 (3) 05:08
16:33	17:19 34	08:56 (6) 18:01	07:53 (5) 19:44	07:41 (4) 20:25	06:32 (3) 20:58
12 07:47	07:14	08:22 (6) 06:23	07:13 (5) 05:22	07:05 (4) 05:32	06:09 (3) 05:07
16:35	17:20 32	08:54 (6) 18:02	07:53 (5) 19:46	07:41 (4) 20:27	06:35 (3) 20:58
13 07:47	07:12	08:23 (6) 06:21	07:13 (5) 05:20	07:06 (4) 05:31	06:08 (3) 05:07
16:36	17:22 32	08:55 (6) 18:04	07:53 (5) 19:47	07:42 (4) 20:28	06:36 (3) 20:59
14 07:46	07:11	08:23 (6) 06:19	07:13 (5) 05:18	07:04 (4) 05:29	06:07 (3) 05:07
16:37	17:23 30	08:53 (6) 18:05	07:53 (5) 19:49	07:42 (4) 20:29	06:37 (3) 20:59
15 07:46	07:09	08:25 (6) 06:17	07:13 (5) 05:16	07:04 (4) 05:28	06:08 (3) 05:07
16:39	17:25 26	08:51 (6) 18:07	07:51 (5) 19:50	07:42 (4) 20:31	06:36 (3) 21:00
16 07:45	07:07	08:28 (6) 06:16	07:13 (5) 05:15	07:04 (4) 05:27	06:06 (3) 05:07
16:40	17:27 22	08:50 (6) 18:08	07:51 (5) 19:51	07:40 (4) 20:32	06:36 (3) 21:00
17 07:44	07:06	08:28 (6) 06:14	07:13 (5) 05:13	07:04 (4) 05:26	06:05 (3) 05:07
16:41	17:28 20	08:48 (6) 18:10	07:51 (5) 19:53	07:40 (4) 20:33	06:37 (3) 21:01
18 07:44	07:04	08:32 (6) 06:12	07:13 (5) 05:11	07:04 (4) 05:25	06:06 (3) 05:07
16:43	17:30 12	08:44 (6) 18:11	07:49 (5) 19:54	07:40 (4) 20:34	06:38 (3) 21:01
19 07:43	08:31 (6) 07:02	06:10	07:15 (5) 05:09	07:05 (4) 05:23	06:05 (3) 05:07
16:44	8 08:39 (6) 17:31	18:12 32	07:47 (5) 19:55	07:39 (4) 20:35	06:39 (3) 21:02
20 07:42	08:28 (6) 07:01	06:08	07:15 (5) 05:07	07:05 (4) 05:22	06:04 (3) 05:07
16:46	14 08:42 (6) 17:33	18:14 32	07:47 (5) 19:57	07:39 (4) 20:37	06:38 (3) 21:02
21 07:41	08:28 (6) 06:59	06:06	07:15 (5) 05:05	07:05 (4) 05:21	06:05 (3) 05:07
16:47	18 08:46 (6) 17:34	18:15 30	07:45 (5) 19:58	07:37 (4) 20:38	06:39 (3) 21:02
22 07:40	08:27 (6) 06:57	06:04	07:17 (5) 05:04	07:05 (4) 05:20	06:04 (3) 05:08
16:48	20 08:47 (6) 17:36	18:17 26	07:43 (5) 20:00	07:37 (4) 20:39	06:38 (3) 21:02
23 07:39	08:26 (6) 06:55	06:02	07:19 (5) 05:02	07:06 (4) 05:19	06:05 (3) 05:08
16:50	22 08:48 (6) 17:37	18:18 22	07:41 (5) 20:01	07:36 (4) 20:40	06:39 (3) 21:03
24 07:38	08:24 (6) 06:54	06:00	07:21 (5) 05:00	07:06 (4) 05:18	06:05 (3) 05:08
16:51	26 08:50 (6) 17:39	18:19 16	07:37 (5) 20:02	07:34 (4) 20:41	06:39 (3) 21:03
25 07:37	08:23 (6) 06:52	05:58	07:25 (5) 05:58	07:08 (4) 05:17	06:06 (3) 05:08
16:53	28 08:51 (6) 17:40	18:21 8	07:33 (5) 20:04	07:32 (4) 20:42	06:40 (3) 21:03
26 07:36	08:22 (6) 06:50	05:56	07:09 (4) 05:16	07:09 (4) 05:16	06:05 (3) 05:09
16:54	30 08:52 (6) 17:42	18:22	20:05	22 07:31 (4) 20:44	06:39 (3) 21:03
27 07:35	08:21 (6) 06:48	05:54	07:11 (4) 05:16	07:11 (4) 05:16	06:04 (3) 05:09
16:56	32 08:53 (6) 17:43	18:24	20:07	16 07:27 (4) 20:45	06:40 (3) 21:03
28 07:34	08:22 (6) 06:46	05:52	07:13 (4) 05:15	07:13 (4) 05:15	06:05 (3) 05:10
16:57	32 08:54 (6) 17:45	18:25	20:08	12 07:25 (4) 20:46	06:39 (3) 21:03
29 07:33	08:21 (6) 06:45	05:50	07:14 (4) 05:14	07:14 (4) 05:14	06:05 (3) 05:10
16:59	34 08:55 (6) 17:46	18:26	20:09	34 07:27 (4) 20:47	06:39 (3) 21:03
30 07:32	08:19 (6) 06:43	05:48	07:15 (4) 05:13	07:15 (4) 05:13	06:06 (3) 05:11
17:00	36 08:55 (6) 17:47	18:28	20:11	34 07:28 (4) 20:48	06:40 (3) 21:03
31 07:31	08:20 (6) 06:41	05:46	07:16 (4) 05:13	07:16 (4) 05:13	06:05 (3) 05:11
17:02	36 08:56 (6) 17:48	18:29	20:12	34 07:29 (4) 20:49	06:39 (3) 21:03
Potential sun hours	278	287	368	407	467
Total, worst case	336	580	772	760	718
Sun reduction	0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.65
Oper. time red.	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Wind dir. red.	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.85	0.72
Total reduction	0.18	0.32	0.41	0.38	0.38
Total, real	61	187	316	291	329

Table layout: For each day in each month the following matrix apply

Day in month	Sun rise (hh:mm)	First time (hh:mm) with flicker	(WTG causing flicker first time)
	Sun set (hh:mm)	Minutes with flicker	Last time (hh:mm) with flicker
			(WTG causing flicker last time)

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Genson (049E and 049 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-22 through H-23 and I-16 through I-19

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06/12/2003 09:14 / 3

Licensed user:

Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 09:12/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar**Calculation:** 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-22-23, I-16-19, on 049E and 049 W **Shadow Receptor:** 049E - 049E Genson**Assumptions for shadow calculations**

Maximum distance for influence

2,000 m

Minimum sun height over horizon for influence

3 °

Day step for calculation

1 days

Time step for calculation

2 minutes

Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25

Operational time

N	NNE	ENE	E	ESE	SSE	S	SSW	WSW	W	WNW	NNW	Sum
160	73	35	231	871	390	113	73	59	881	3,189	973	7,048

July	August	September	October	November	December
1 05:11	06:13 (3) 05:41	06:20 (3) 06:22	07:04 (4) 07:01	07:53 (5) 06:45	07:51 (6) 07:28
2 21:03	30 06:43 (3) 20:38	24 06:44 (3) 19:46	36 07:40 (4) 18:46	38 08:31 (5) 16:49	34 08:25 (6) 16:16
3 05:12	06:14 (3) 05:43	06:21 (3) 06:23	07:06 (4) 07:03	07:53 (5) 06:47	07:51 (6) 07:29
4 21:03	30 06:44 (3) 20:37	22 06:43 (3) 19:44	34 07:40 (4) 18:44	40 08:33 (5) 16:48	36 08:27 (6) 16:16
5 05:12	06:14 (3) 05:44	06:22 (3) 06:24	07:05 (4) 07:04	07:52 (5) 06:48	07:51 (6) 07:30
6 21:02	30 06:44 (3) 20:36	18 06:40 (3) 19:42	34 07:39 (4) 18:42	40 08:32 (5) 16:46	36 08:27 (6) 16:15
7 05:13	06:15 (3) 05:45	06:26 (3) 06:26	07:06 (4) 07:05	07:53 (5) 06:50	07:50 (6) 07:32
8 21:02	30 06:45 (3) 20:34	14 06:40 (3) 19:40	32 07:38 (4) 18:40	38 08:31 (5) 16:45	38 08:28 (6) 16:15
9 05:14	06:14 (3) 05:46	06:29 (3) 06:27	07:07 (4) 07:07	07:53 (5) 06:51	07:50 (6) 07:33
10 21:02	32 06:46 (3) 20:33	6 06:35 (3) 19:38	28 07:35 (4) 18:38	36 08:29 (5) 16:43	38 08:28 (6) 16:15
11 05:14	06:14 (3) 05:48	06:28	07:09 (4) 07:08	07:52 (5) 06:53	07:49 (6) 07:34
12 21:01	30 06:44 (3) 20:31	19:36	26 07:35 (4) 18:36	36 08:28 (5) 16:42	38 08:27 (6) 16:14
13 05:15	06:13 (3) 05:49	06:29	07:10 (4) 07:09	07:54 (5) 06:54	07:49 (6) 07:35
14 21:01	32 06:45 (3) 20:30	19:34	22 07:32 (4) 18:34	34 08:28 (5) 16:40	38 08:27 (6) 16:14
15 05:16	06:14 (3) 05:50	06:31	07:11 (4) 07:11	07:55 (5) 06:56	07:51 (6) 07:36
16 21:01	32 06:46 (3) 20:28	19:32	18 07:29 (4) 18:32	32 08:27 (5) 16:39	38 08:29 (6) 16:14
17 05:17	06:15 (3) 05:51	06:32	07:14 (4) 07:12	07:54 (5) 06:57	07:50 (6) 07:37
18 21:00	32 06:47 (3) 20:27	19:31	12 07:26 (4) 18:30	30 08:24 (5) 16:38	38 08:28 (6) 16:14
19 05:18	06:14 (3) 05:53	06:33	07:14	07:56 (5) 06:59	07:50 (6) 07:38
20 21:00	34 06:48 (3) 20:25	19:29	18:28	28 08:24 (5) 16:36	38 08:28 (6) 16:14
21 05:18	06:14 (3) 05:54	06:35	07:15	07:57 (5) 07:00	07:51 (6) 07:39
22 20:59	32 06:46 (3) 20:24	19:27	18:26	24 08:21 (5) 16:35	36 08:27 (6) 16:14
23 05:19	06:13 (3) 05:55	06:36	07:16	08:01 (5) 07:02	07:51 (6) 07:40
24 20:58	34 06:47 (3) 20:22	19:24	18:25	18 08:19 (5) 16:34	36 08:27 (6) 16:13
25 05:20	06:14 (3) 05:57	06:37	07:18	08:04 (5) 07:03	07:53 (6) 07:41
26 20:58	34 06:48 (3) 20:20	19:22	18:23	10 08:14 (5) 16:32	34 08:27 (6) 16:14
27 05:21	06:15 (3) 05:58	06:39	07:19	07:05	07:54 (6) 07:42
28 20:57	34 06:49 (3) 20:19	19:20	18:21	16:31	32 08:26 (6) 16:14
29 05:22	06:14 (3) 05:59	07:21 (4) 06:40	07:21	07:06	07:54 (6) 07:42
30 20:56	34 06:48 (3) 20:17	12 07:33 (4) 19:18	18:19	16:30	32 08:26 (6) 16:14
31 05:23	06:15 (3) 06:01	07:18 (4) 06:41	07:22	07:08	07:55 (6) 07:43
32 20:56	34 06:49 (3) 20:15	18 07:36 (4) 19:16	18:17	16:29	30 08:25 (6) 16:14
33 05:24	06:14 (3) 06:02	07:16 (4) 06:43	07:23	07:09	07:57 (6) 07:44
34 20:55	34 06:48 (3) 20:14	22 07:38 (4) 19:14	18:15	16:28	28 08:25 (6) 16:14
35 05:25	06:15 (3) 06:03	07:13 (4) 06:44	07:25	07:11	07:58 (6) 07:45
36 20:54	34 06:49 (3) 20:12	26 07:39 (4) 19:12	18:13	16:27	26 08:24 (6) 16:14
37 05:26	06:14 (3) 06:04	07:12 (4) 06:45	08:07 (5) 07:26	07:12	08:00 (6) 07:45
38 20:53	36 06:50 (3) 20:10	28 07:40 (4) 19:10	16 08:23 (5) 18:11	16:26	22 08:22 (6) 16:15
39 05:27	06:15 (3) 06:06	07:11 (4) 06:47	08:05 (5) 07:28	07:13	08:02 (6) 07:46
40 20:52	34 06:49 (3) 20:09	30 07:41 (4) 19:08	22 08:27 (5) 18:10	16:25	20 08:22 (6) 16:15
41 05:28	06:14 (3) 06:07	07:11 (4) 06:48	08:02 (5) 07:29	07:15	08:03 (6) 07:46
42 20:51	36 06:50 (3) 20:07	30 07:41 (4) 19:06	26 08:28 (5) 18:08	16:24	18 08:21 (6) 16:15
43 05:30	06:15 (3) 06:08	07:08 (4) 06:49	08:01 (5) 07:31	07:16	08:05 (6) 07:47
44 20:50	34 06:49 (3) 20:05	34 07:42 (4) 19:04	28 08:29 (5) 18:06	16:23	14 08:19 (6) 16:16
45 05:31	06:16 (3) 06:10	07:07 (4) 06:50	07:58 (5) 07:32	09:05 (6) 07:18	08:08 (6) 07:47
46 20:49	34 06:50 (3) 20:03	36 07:43 (4) 19:02	32 08:30 (5) 18:04	6 09:11 (6) 16:22	8 08:16 (6) 16:16
47 05:32	06:15 (3) 06:11	07:06 (4) 06:52	07:58 (5) 07:34	09:01 (6) 07:19	07:48
48 20:48	34 06:49 (3) 20:01	36 07:42 (4) 19:00	34 08:32 (5) 18:03	16 09:17 (6) 16:21	16:17
49 05:33	06:16 (3) 06:12	07:06 (4) 06:53	07:57 (5) 06:35	07:58 (6) 07:20	07:48
50 20:47	32 06:48 (3) 19:59	38 07:44 (4) 18:58	34 08:31 (5) 18:01	20 08:18 (6) 16:20	16:17
51 05:34	06:15 (3) 06:14	07:07 (4) 06:54	07:56 (5) 06:36	07:56 (6) 07:22	07:49
52 20:46	34 06:49 (3) 19:58	36 07:43 (4) 18:56	36 08:32 (5) 16:59	24 08:20 (6) 16:20	16:18
53 05:35	06:16 (3) 06:15	07:06 (4) 06:56	07:54 (5) 06:38	07:55 (6) 07:23	07:49
54 20:45	32 06:48 (3) 19:56	36 07:42 (4) 18:54	38 08:32 (5) 16:57	26 08:21 (6) 16:19	16:19
55 05:36	06:17 (3) 06:16	07:05 (4) 06:57	07:53 (5) 06:39	07:53 (6) 07:24	07:49
56 20:43	30 06:47 (3) 19:54	38 07:43 (4) 18:52	40 08:33 (5) 16:56	30 08:23 (6) 16:18	16:19
57 05:38	06:19 (3) 06:18	07:05 (4) 06:59	07:52 (5) 06:41	07:53 (6) 07:26	07:49
58 20:42	28 06:47 (3) 19:52	38 07:43 (4) 18:50	40 08:32 (5) 16:54	32 08:25 (6) 16:18	16:20
59 05:39	06:18 (3) 06:19	07:06 (4) 07:00	07:54 (5) 06:42	07:52 (6) 07:27	07:50
60 20:41	28 06:46 (3) 19:50	36 07:42 (4) 18:48	38 08:32 (5) 16:52	32 08:24 (6) 16:17	16:21
61 05:40	06:19 (3) 06:20	07:05 (4)	06:44	07:52 (6)	07:50
62 20:40	26 06:45 (3) 19:48	36 07:41 (4)	16:51	34 08:26 (6)	16:22
Potential sun hours	480		378	339	282
Total, worst case	1000	614	626	624	708
Sun reduction	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35
Oper. time red.	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Wind dir. red.	0.72	0.83	0.88	0.89	0.87
Total reduction	0.44	0.44	0.47	0.40	0.25
Total, real	440	271	295	252	178

Table layout: For each day in each month the following matrix apply

Day in month	Sun rise (hh:mm)	Minutes with flicker	First time (hh:mm) with flicker	(WTG causing flicker first time)
	Sun set (hh:mm)		Last time (hh:mm) with flicker	(WTG causing flicker last time)

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Genson (049E and 049 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-22 through H-23 and I-16 through I-19

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06/12/2003 09:14 / 4

Licensed user:

Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 09:12/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar**Calculation:** 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-22-23, I-16-19, on 049E and 049 W **Shadow Receptor:** 049W - 049W Genson**Assumptions for shadow calculations**

Maximum distance for influence

2,000 m

Minimum sun height over horizon for influence

3 °

Day step for calculation

1 days

Time step for calculation

2 minutes

Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25

Operational time

N	NNE	ENE	E	ESE	SSE	S	SSW	WSW	W	WNW	NNW	Sum
160	73	35	231	871	390	113	73	59	881	3,189	973	7,048

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	07:50	07:29	06:44	05:44	05:48	05:12	18:29 (2) 05:11	18:33 (2) 05:41	18:48 (2) 06:22	07:01	06:45	07:28
	16:23	17:03	17:46	18:31	20:12	20:50	68 19:37 (2) 21:03	70 19:43 (2) 20:38	44 19:32 (2) 19:46	18:46	16:49	16:16
2	07:50	07:28	06:43	05:42	05:47	05:11	18:28 (2) 05:12	18:34 (2) 05:43	18:49 (2) 06:23	07:03	06:47	07:29
	16:24	17:05	17:48	18:32	20:13	20:51	68 19:36 (2) 21:03	70 19:44 (2) 20:37	42 19:31 (2) 19:44	18:44	16:48	16:16
3	07:50	07:27	06:41	05:40	05:45	05:11	18:28 (2) 05:12	18:34 (2) 05:44	18:52 (2) 06:24	07:04	06:48	07:30
	16:25	17:06	17:49	18:33	20:15	20:52	70 19:38 (2) 21:02	70 19:44 (2) 20:36	38 19:30 (2) 19:42	18:42	16:46	16:15
4	07:50	07:25	06:39	05:38	05:44	05:10	18:29 (2) 05:13	18:35 (2) 05:45	18:54 (2) 06:26	07:05	06:50	07:32
	16:26	17:08	17:51	18:35	20:16	20:52	68 19:37 (2) 21:02	70 19:45 (2) 20:34	34 19:28 (2) 19:40	18:40	16:45	16:15
5	07:50	07:24	06:37	05:36	05:42	18:59 (2) 05:10	18:29 (2) 05:14	18:34 (2) 05:46	18:55 (2) 06:27	07:07	06:51	07:33
	16:27	17:10	17:52	18:36	20:17	4 19:03 (2) 20:53	68 19:37 (2) 21:02	70 19:44 (2) 20:33	30 19:25 (2) 19:38	18:38	16:43	16:15
6	07:49	07:23	06:35	05:34	05:41	18:51 (2) 05:09	18:29 (2) 05:14	18:34 (2) 05:48	18:58 (2) 06:28	07:08	06:53	07:34
	16:28	17:11	17:54	18:37	20:19	18 19:09 (2) 20:54	70 19:39 (2) 21:01	70 19:44 (2) 20:31	24 19:22 (2) 19:36	18:36	16:42	16:14
7	07:49	07:21	06:33	05:32	05:39	18:48 (2) 05:09	18:28 (2) 05:15	18:35 (2) 05:49	19:03 (2) 06:29	07:09	06:54	07:35
	16:29	17:13	17:55	18:39	20:20	26 19:14 (2) 20:55	70 19:38 (2) 21:01	70 19:45 (2) 20:30	14 19:17 (2) 19:34	18:34	16:40	16:14
8	07:49	07:20	06:31	05:30	05:38	18:44 (2) 05:08	18:28 (2) 05:16	18:36 (2) 05:50	06:31	07:11	06:56	07:36
	16:30	17:14	17:57	19:40	20:21	32 19:16 (2) 20:56	70 19:38 (2) 21:01	68 19:44 (2) 20:28	19:32	18:32	16:39	16:14
9	07:48	07:18	06:29	06:28	05:36	18:43 (2) 05:08	18:30 (2) 05:17	18:35 (2) 05:51	06:32	07:12	06:57	07:37
	16:31	17:16	17:58	19:42	20:23	36 19:19 (2) 20:56	70 19:40 (2) 21:00	70 19:45 (2) 20:27	19:31	18:30	16:38	16:14
10	07:48	07:17	06:27	06:26	05:35	18:40 (2) 05:08	18:29 (2) 05:18	18:36 (2) 05:53	06:33	07:14	06:59	07:38
	16:32	17:17	17:59	19:43	20:24	40 19:20 (2) 20:57	70 19:39 (2) 21:00	68 19:44 (2) 20:25	19:29	18:28	16:36	16:14
11	07:48	07:15	06:25	06:24	05:33	18:38 (2) 05:08	18:29 (2) 05:18	18:36 (2) 05:54	06:35	07:15	07:00	07:39
	16:34	17:19	18:01	19:44	20:25	44 19:22 (2) 20:58	70 19:39 (2) 20:59	68 19:44 (2) 20:24	19:27	18:26	16:35	16:14
12	07:47	07:14	06:23	06:22	05:32	18:37 (2) 05:07	18:29 (2) 05:19	18:37 (2) 05:55	06:36	07:16	07:02	07:40
	16:35	17:20	18:02	19:46	20:27	46 19:23 (2) 20:58	70 19:39 (2) 20:58	68 19:45 (2) 20:22	19:24	18:25	16:34	16:13
13	07:47	07:12	06:21	06:20	05:31	18:36 (2) 05:07	18:29 (2) 05:20	18:36 (2) 05:57	06:37	07:18	07:03	07:41
	16:36	17:22	18:04	19:47	20:28	48 19:24 (2) 20:59	72 19:41 (2) 20:58	68 19:44 (2) 20:20	19:22	18:23	16:32	16:14
14	07:46	07:11	06:19	06:18	05:29	18:35 (2) 05:07	18:29 (2) 05:21	18:37 (2) 05:58	06:39	07:19	07:05	07:42
	16:37	17:23	18:05	19:49	20:29	50 19:25 (2) 20:59	72 19:41 (2) 20:57	68 19:45 (2) 20:19	19:20	18:21	16:31	16:14
15	07:46	07:09	06:17	06:16	05:28	18:34 (2) 05:07	18:31 (2) 05:22	18:38 (2) 05:59	06:40	07:21	07:06	07:42
	16:39	17:25	18:07	19:50	20:31	52 19:26 (2) 21:00	70 19:41 (2) 20:56	66 19:44 (2) 20:17	19:18	18:19	16:30	16:14
16	07:45	07:07	06:16	06:15	05:27	18:32 (2) 05:07	18:31 (2) 05:23	18:37 (2) 06:01	06:41	07:22	07:08	07:43
	16:40	17:27	18:08	19:51	20:32	54 19:26 (2) 21:00	70 19:41 (2) 20:56	66 19:43 (2) 20:15	19:16	18:17	16:29	16:14
17	07:44	07:06	06:14	06:13	05:26	18:33 (2) 05:07	18:31 (2) 05:24	18:38 (2) 06:02	06:43	07:23	07:09	07:44
	16:41	17:28	18:10	19:53	20:33	54 19:27 (2) 21:01	70 19:41 (2) 20:55	66 19:44 (2) 20:14	19:14	18:15	16:28	16:14
18	07:44	07:04	06:12	06:11	05:25	18:32 (2) 05:07	18:31 (2) 05:25	18:39 (2) 06:03	06:44	07:25	07:11	07:45
	16:43	17:30	18:11	19:54	20:34	56 19:28 (2) 21:01	70 19:41 (2) 20:54	64 19:43 (2) 20:12	19:12	18:13	16:27	16:14
19	07:43	07:02	06:10	06:09	05:23	18:31 (2) 05:07	18:31 (2) 05:26	18:40 (2) 06:04	06:45	07:26	07:12	07:45
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	16:46	17:33	18:14	19:57	20:37	60 19:30 (2) 21:02	70 19:41 (2) 20:52	64 19:43 (2) 20:09	19:08	18:10	16:25	16:15
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	16:47	17:34	18:15	19:58	20:38	60 19:31 (2) 21:02	70 19:41 (2) 20:51	62 19:42 (2) 20:07	19:06	18:08	16:24	16:15
22	07:40	06:57	06:04	06:04	05:20	18:30 (2) 05:08	18:32 (2) 05:30	18:41 (2) 06:08	06:49	07:31	07:16	07:47
	16:48	17:36	18:17	20:00	20:39	62 19:32 (2) 21:02	70 19:42 (2) 20:50	60 19:41 (2) 20:05	19:04	18:06	16:23	16:16
23	07:39	06:55	06:02	06:02	05:19	18:29 (2) 05:08	18:32 (2) 05:31	18:40 (2) 06:10	06:50	07:32	07:18	07:47
	16:50	17:37	18:18	20:01	20:40	64 19:33 (2) 21:03	70 19:42 (2) 20:49	62 19:42 (2) 20:03	19:02	18:04	16:22	16:16
24	07:38	06:54	06:00	06:00	05:18	18:29 (2) 05:08	18:32 (2) 05:32	18:41 (2) 06:11	06:52	07:34	07:19	07:48
	16:51	17:39	18:19	20:02	20:41	64 19:33 (2) 21:03	70 19:42 (2) 20:48	60 19:41 (2) 20:01	19:00	18:03	16:21	16:17
25	07:37	06:52	05:58	05:58	05:17	18:30 (2) 05:08	18:33 (2) 05:33	18:42 (2) 06:12	06:53	06:35	07:20	07:48
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27	07:35	06:48	05:54	05:55	05:16	18:28 (2) 05:09	18:33 (2) 05:35	18:44 (2) 06:15	06:56	06:38	07:23	07:49
	16:56	17:43	18:24	20:07	20:45	66 19:34 (2) 21:03	70 19:43 (2) 20:45	54 19:38 (2) 19:56	18:54	16:57	16:19	16:19
28	07:34	06:46	05:52	05:53	05:15	18:29 (2) 05:10	18:34 (2) 05:36	18:43 (2) 06:16	06:57	06:39	07:24	07:49
	16:57	17:45	18:25	20:08	20:46	66 19:35 (2) 21:03	70 19:44 (2) 20:43	54 19:37 (2) 19:54	18:52	16:56	16:18	16:19
29	07:33		05:50	05:52	05:14	18:29 (2) 05:10	18:32 (2) 05:38	18:45 (2) 06:18	06:59	06:41	07:26	07:49
	16:59		18:26	20:09	20:47	66 19:35 (2) 21:03	72 19:44 (2) 20:42	52 19:37 (2) 19:52	18:50	16:54	16:18	16:20
30	07:32		05:48	05:50	05:13	18:28 (2) 05:11	18:33 (2) 05:39	18:46 (2) 06:19	07:00	06:42	07:27	07:50
	17:00		18:28	20:11	20:48	68 19:36 (2) 21:03	70 19:43 (2) 20:41	50 19:36 (2) 19:50	18:48	16:52	16:17	16:21
31	07:31		05:46		05:13	18:27 (2)		05:40		18:47 (2)	06:20	07:50
	17:02		18:29		20:49	68 19:35 (2)		20:40		18:48	16:51	16:22
Potential sun hours	278	287	368	407	467	475	480	441	378	339	282	266
Total, worst case					1392	2098		1974		226		
Sun reduction					0.56	0.65		0.75		0.65		
Oper. time red.					0.80	0.80		0.80		0.80		
Wind dir. red.					0.91	0.91		0.91		0.91		
Total reduction					0.41	0.48		0.55		0.48		
Total, real					564	1003		1088		108		

Table layout: For each day in each month the following matrix apply

Day in month	Sun rise
--------------	----------

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Genson (049E and 049 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-22 through H-23 and I-16 through I-19

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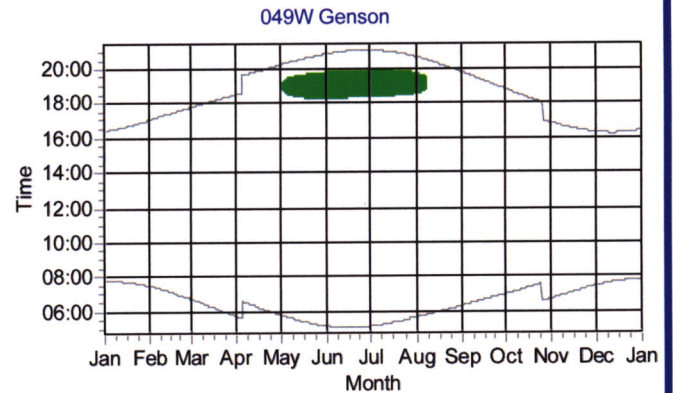
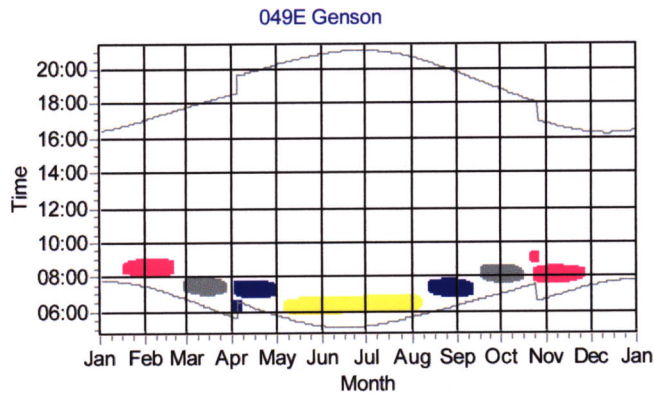
06/12/2003 09:14 / 5

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Calculated:

06/12/2003 09:12/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar, graphical**Calculation:** 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-22-23, I-16-19, on 049E and 049 W

WTGs



H-23



I-16



I-17



I-18



I-19

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Genson (049E and 049 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-22 through H-23 and I-16 through I-19

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06/12/2003 09:30 / 6

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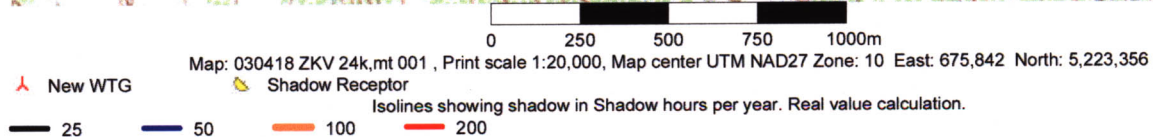
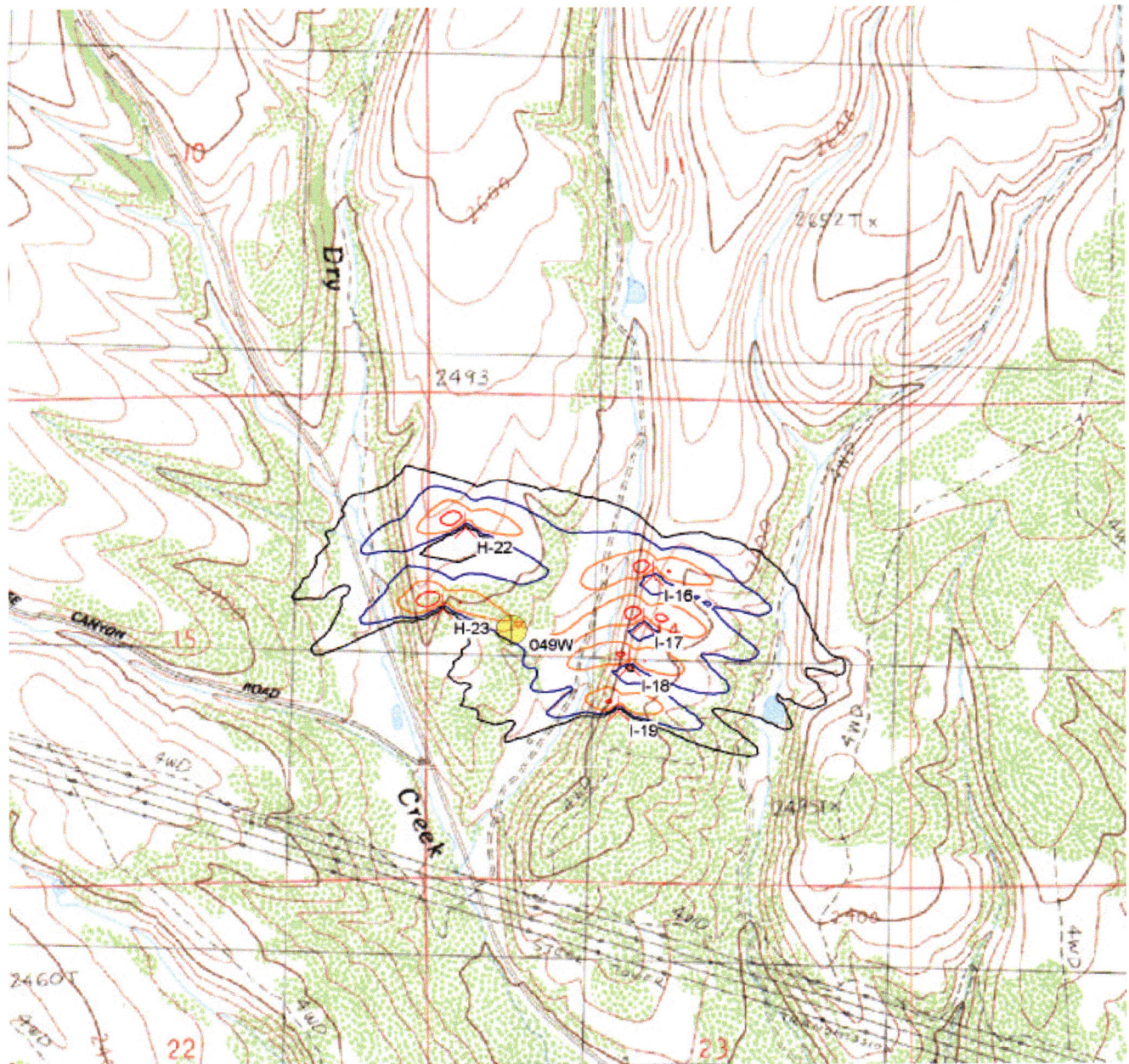
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 09:12/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

Calculation: 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-22-23, I-16-19, on 049E and 049 W **File:** 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Genson (049E and 049 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-22 through H-23 and I-16 through I-19

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06/12/2003 09:24 / 7

Licensed user:

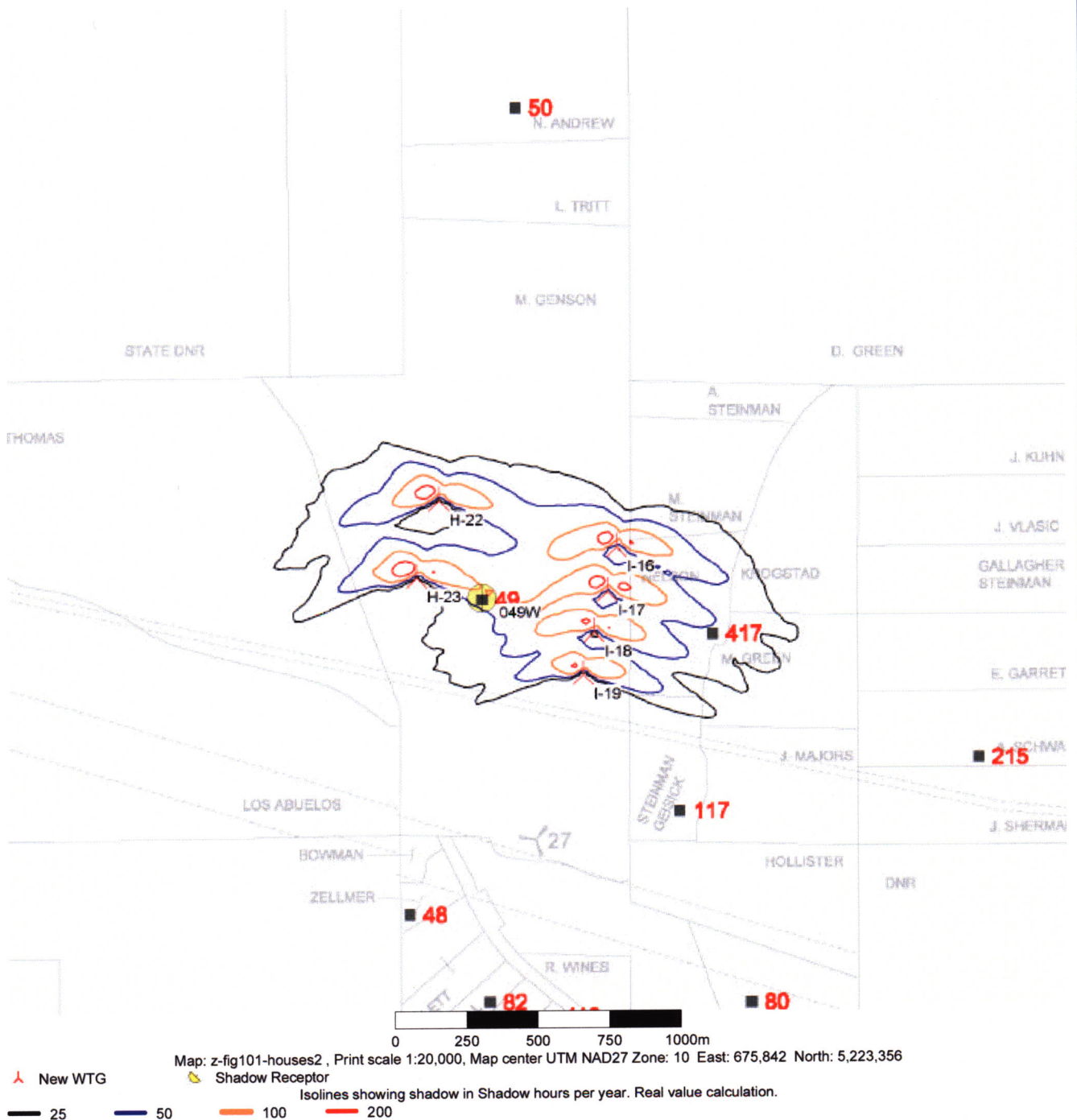
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 09:12/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Bitmap map: z-fig101-houses2.bmi

Calculation: 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-22-23, I-16-19, on 049E and 049 W **File:** z-fig101-houses2.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor N. Andrew (050E and 050 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-11 through H-16

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06/12/2003 12:37 / 1

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Calculated:

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SHADOW - Main Result**Calculation:** 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-11-16 on 050E and 050 W**Assumptions for shadow calculations**

Maximum distance for influence 2,000 m
 Minimum sun height over horizon for influence 3 °
 Day step for calculation 1 days
 Time step for calculation 2 minutes

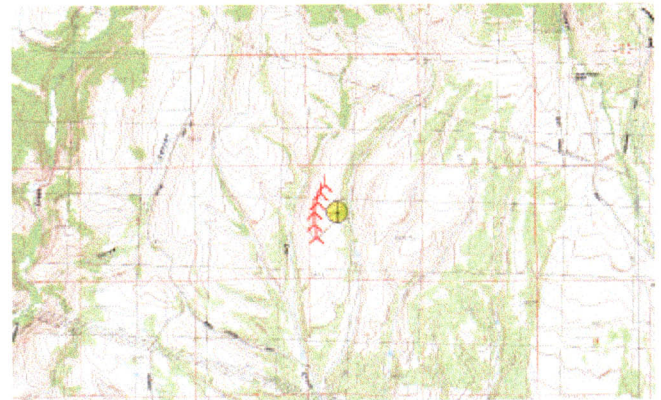
Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25

Operational time

N	NNE	ENE	E	ESE	SSE
160	73	35	231	871	390

S	SSW	WSW	W	WNW	NNW	Sum
113	73	59	881	3,189	973	7,048



New WTG

Shadow Receptor

WTGs

UTM NAD27 Zone: 10				WTG type							
East	North	Z	Row data/Description	Valid	Manufact.	Type	Power [kW]	Diam. [m]	Height [m]	RPM [RPM]	
H-11	675,605	5,225,194	820 H-11	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	
H-12	675,549	5,225,076	817 H-12	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	
H-13	675,508	5,224,946	810 H-13	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	
H-14	675,471	5,224,809	809 H-14	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	
H-15	675,475	5,224,641	801 H-15	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	
H-16	675,507	5,224,460	790 H-16	Yes	NEG MICON	NM 72-1500C US	1,500	72.0	62.0	17.3	

Shadow Receptor-Input

UTM NAD27 Zone: 10									
No	Name	East	North	Z	Width	Height	Height a.g.l.	Degrees from south cw	Slope of window
				[m]	[m]	[m]	[m]	[°]	[°]
050E	050E N. Andrew	675,793	5,224,816	792	1.0	1.0	1.0	-90.0	90.0
050W	050W N. Andrew	675,793	5,224,816	792	1.0	1.0	1.0	90.0	90.0

Calculation Results

		Shadow, worst case			Shadow, expected values	
No	Name	Shadow hours per year	Shadow days per year	Max shadow hours per day	Shadow hours per year	
		[h/year]	[days/year]	[h/day]	[h/year]	
050E	050E N. Andrew	0:00	0	0:00	0:00	
050W	050W N. Andrew	138:02	236	0:52	42:08	

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor N. Andrew (050E and 050 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-11 through H-16

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06/12/2003 12:37 / 2

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Calculated:

06/12/2003 10:33/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar**Calculation:** 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-11-16 on 050E and 050 W **Shadow Receptor:** 050E - 050E N. Andrew**Assumptions for shadow calculations**

Maximum distance for influence

2,000 m

Minimum sun height over horizon for influence

3 °

Day step for calculation

1 days

Time step for calculation

2 minutes

Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25

Operational time

N	NNE	ENE	E	ESE	SSE	S	SSW	WSW	W	WNW	NNW	Sum
160	73	35	231	871	390	113	73	59	881	3,189	973	7,048

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	07:50	07:29	06:45	05:44	05:48	05:12	05:11	05:41	06:22	07:01	06:45	07:28
	16:23	17:03	17:46	18:31	20:12	20:50	21:03	20:38	19:46	18:46	16:49	16:16
2	07:50	07:28	06:43	05:42	05:47	05:11	05:12	05:43	06:23	07:03	06:47	07:29
	16:24	17:05	17:48	18:32	20:13	20:51	21:03	20:37	19:44	18:44	16:48	16:16
3	07:50	07:27	06:41	05:40	05:45	05:11	05:12	05:44	06:24	07:04	06:48	07:31
	16:25	17:06	17:49	18:33	20:15	20:52	21:02	20:36	19:42	18:42	16:46	16:15
4	07:50	07:26	06:39	05:38	05:44	05:10	05:13	05:45	06:25	07:05	06:50	07:32
	16:26	17:08	17:51	18:35	20:16	20:52	21:02	20:34	19:40	18:40	16:45	16:15
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26	07:36	06:50	05:56	05:07	05:16	05:09	05:34	06:14	06:54	06:37	07:22	07:49
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	16:59		18:26	19:09	20:47	21:03	20:42	19:52	18:50	18:54	16:17	16:20
30	07:32		05:48	05:50	05:13	05:11	05:39	06:19	07:00	06:42	07:27	07:50
	17:00		18:28	19:11	20:48	21:03	20:41	19:50	18:48	18:52	16:17	16:21
31	07:31		05:46		05:12		05:40	06:20		06:44		07:50
	17:02		18:29		20:49		20:40	19:48		18:51		16:22
Potential sun hours	278	287	368	407	467	475	481	441	378	339	282	266
Total, worst case												
Sun reduction												
Oper. time red.												
Wind dir. red.												
Total reduction												
Total, real												

Table layout: For each day in each month the following matrix apply

Day in month	Sun rise (hh:mm)	First time (hh:mm) with flicker	(WTG causing flicker first time)
	Sun set (hh:mm)	Minutes with flicker	Last time (hh:mm) with flicker
			(WTG causing flicker last time)

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor N. Andrew (050E and 050 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-11 through H-16

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Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 10:33/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar**Calculation:** 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-11-16 on 050E and 050 W **Shadow Receptor:** 050W - 050W N. Andrew**Assumptions for shadow calculations**

Maximum distance for influence

2,000 m

Minimum sun height over horizon for influence

3 °

Day step for calculation

1 days

Time step for calculation

2 minutes

Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25

Operational time

N	NNE	ENE	E	ESE	SSE	S	SSW	WSW	W	WNW	NNW	Sum
160	73	35	231	871	390	113	73	59	881	3,189	973	7,048

	January	February	March	April	May	June
1	07:50	14:48 (6)	07:29	06:45	16:04 (5)	05:44
2	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:03	06:43	16:04 (5)	05:42
3	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:05	06:41	16:04 (5)	05:40
4	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:06	06:39	16:04 (5)	05:38
5	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:08	06:37	16:04 (5)	05:36
6	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:11	06:35	16:04 (5)	05:34
7	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:13	06:33	16:04 (5)	05:32
8	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:14	06:31	16:04 (5)	05:30
9	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:16	06:29	16:04 (5)	05:28
10	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:17	06:27	16:04 (5)	05:26
11	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:19	06:25	16:04 (5)	05:24
12	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:20	06:23	16:04 (5)	05:22
13	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:22	06:21	16:04 (5)	05:20
14	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:23	06:19	16:04 (5)	05:18
15	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:25	06:17	16:04 (5)	05:16
16	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:27	06:15	16:04 (5)	05:14
17	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:28	06:13	16:04 (5)	05:12
18	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:30	06:11	16:04 (5)	05:10
19	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:31	06:09	16:04 (5)	05:08
20	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:33	06:07	16:04 (5)	05:06
21	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:34	06:05	16:04 (5)	05:04
22	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:36	06:03	16:04 (5)	05:02
23	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:37	06:01	16:04 (5)	05:00
24	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:39	05:59	16:04 (5)	04:58
25	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:40	05:57	16:04 (5)	04:56
26	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:42	05:55	16:04 (5)	04:54
27	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:43	05:53	16:04 (5)	04:52
28	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:45	05:51	16:04 (5)	04:50
29	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:46	05:49	16:04 (5)	04:48
30	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:47	05:47	16:04 (5)	04:46
31	07:50	15:24 (6)	07:48	05:45	16:04 (5)	04:44
Potential sun hours	278	287	368	407	467	475
Total, worst case	506	782	316	1288	132	1086
Sun reduction	0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65
Oper. time red.	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Wind dir. red.	0.44	0.66	0.67	0.86	0.87	0.90
Total reduction	0.08	0.23	0.28	0.36	0.37	0.45
Total, real	42	177	88	467	48	485

Table layout: For each day in each month the following matrix apply

Day in month	Sun rise (hh:mm)	Sun set (hh:mm)	Minutes with flicker	First time (hh:mm) with flicker	Last time (hh:mm) with flicker	(WTG causing flicker first time)	(WTG causing flicker last time)
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Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor N. Andrew (050E and 050 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-11 through H-16

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Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 10:33/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar

Calculation: 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-11-16 on 050E and 050 W **Shadow Receptor:** 050W - 050W N. Andrew

Assumptions for shadow calculations

Maximum distance for influence

2,000 m

Minimum sun height over horizon for influence

3 °

Day step for calculation

1 days

Time step for calculation

2 minutes

Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25

Operational time

N	NNE	ENE	E	ESE	SSE	S	SSW	WSW	W	WNW	NNW	Sum
160	73	35	231	871	390	113	73	59	881	3,189	973	7,048

	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	05:11	19:25 (3) 05:41	06:22	18:02 (4) 07:01	06:45	15:43 (5) 07:28
2	05:12	19:26 (3) 05:43	06:23	18:02 (4) 07:03	06:47	15:47 (5) 07:29
3	05:12	19:26 (3) 05:44	06:24	18:03 (4) 07:04	06:48	15:51 (5) 07:31
4	05:13	19:27 (3) 05:45	06:25	18:04 (4) 07:05	16:53 (5) 06:50	15:55 (5) 07:32
5	05:14	19:28 (3) 05:46	06:27	18:03 (4) 07:07	16:51 (5) 06:51	15:53 (5) 07:33
6	05:14	19:28 (3) 05:48	06:28	18:05 (4) 07:08	16:48 (5) 06:53	15:50 (5) 07:34
7	05:15	19:29 (3) 05:49	06:29	18:06 (4) 07:09	16:46 (5) 06:54	15:48 (5) 07:35
8	05:16	19:32 (3) 05:50	18:28 (4) 06:31	18:07 (4) 07:11	16:43 (5) 06:56	15:45 (5) 07:36
9	05:17	19:33 (3) 05:51	18:24 (4) 06:32	18:08 (4) 07:12	16:42 (5) 06:57	15:43 (5) 07:37
10	05:18	19:33 (3) 05:53	18:21 (4) 06:33	18:10 (4) 07:14	16:40 (5) 06:59	15:40 (5) 07:38
11	05:18	19:34 (3) 05:54	18:20 (4) 06:35	18:11 (4) 07:15	16:39 (5) 07:00	15:38 (5) 07:39
12	05:19	19:37 (3) 05:55	18:17 (4) 06:36	18:14 (4) 07:16	16:39 (5) 07:02	15:36 (5) 07:40
13	05:20	19:38 (3) 05:57	18:17 (4) 06:37	18:14 (4) 07:16	16:36 (5) 07:03	15:34 (5) 07:41
14	05:21	19:41 (3) 05:58	18:14 (4) 06:39	18:11 (4) 07:19	16:36 (5) 07:05	15:32 (5) 07:42
15	05:22	19:51 (3) 05:59	18:13 (4) 06:40	18:11 (4) 07:21	16:35 (5) 07:06	15:30 (5) 07:43
16	05:23	19:59 (3) 06:01	18:12 (4) 06:41	18:11 (4) 07:22	16:35 (5) 07:08	15:28 (5) 07:44
17	05:24	20:01 (3) 06:02	18:12 (4) 06:43	18:12 (4) 07:23	16:34 (5) 07:09	15:26 (5) 07:44
18	05:25	20:03 (3) 06:03	18:09 (4) 06:44	18:13 (4) 07:25	16:34 (5) 07:11	15:24 (5) 07:45
19	05:26	20:04 (3) 06:04	18:08 (4) 06:45	18:13 (4) 07:26	16:33 (5) 07:12	15:22 (5) 07:45
20	05:27	20:06 (3) 06:06	18:07 (4) 06:47	18:11 (4) 07:28	16:35 (5) 07:13	15:20 (5) 07:46
21	05:28	20:07 (3) 06:07	18:07 (4) 06:48	18:10 (4) 07:29	16:34 (5) 07:15	15:18 (5) 07:47
22	05:29	20:08 (3) 06:08	18:06 (4) 06:49	18:08 (4) 07:31	16:34 (5) 07:16	15:16 (5) 07:47
23	05:31	20:10 (3) 06:10	18:05 (4) 06:50	18:06 (4) 07:32	16:35 (5) 07:18	15:14 (5) 07:48
24	05:32	20:11 (3) 06:11	18:04 (4) 06:52	18:04 (4) 07:34	16:35 (5) 07:19	15:12 (5) 07:48
25	05:33	20:12 (3) 06:12	18:04 (4) 06:53	18:03 (4) 07:35	16:34 (5) 07:20	15:10 (5) 07:48
26	05:34	20:14 (3) 06:14	18:03 (4) 06:54	18:01 (4) 07:37	16:36 (5) 07:22	15:08 (5) 07:49
27	05:35	20:15 (3) 06:15	18:04 (4) 06:56	18:00 (4) 07:38	16:37 (5) 07:23	15:06 (5) 07:49
28	05:36	20:16 (3) 06:16	18:03 (4) 06:57	18:00 (4) 07:39	16:37 (5) 07:24	15:04 (5) 07:49
29	05:38	20:18 (3) 06:18	18:03 (4) 06:59	18:01 (4) 07:41	16:39 (5) 07:26	15:02 (5) 07:49
30	05:39	20:19 (3) 06:19	18:02 (4) 07:00	18:02 (4) 07:42	16:40 (5) 07:27	15:00 (5) 07:50
31	05:40	20:20 (3) 06:20	18:03 (4) 07:01	18:03 (4) 07:43	16:41 (5) 07:28	14:58 (5) 07:50
Potential sun hours	481	441	378	339	282	266
Total, worst case	386	988	442	1058	194	1104
Sun reduction	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25
Oper. time red.	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
Wind dir. red.	0.90	0.86	0.86	0.66	0.49	0.44
Total reduction	0.51	0.43	0.43	0.28	0.13	0.08
Total, real	199	422	189	292	26	93

Table layout: For each day in each month the following matrix apply

Day in month	Sun rise (hh:mm)	Sun set (hh:mm)	Minutes with flicker	First time (hh:mm) with flicker	Last time (hh:mm) with flicker	(WTG causing flicker first time)	(WTG causing flicker last time)

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor N. Andrew (050E and 050 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-11 through H-16

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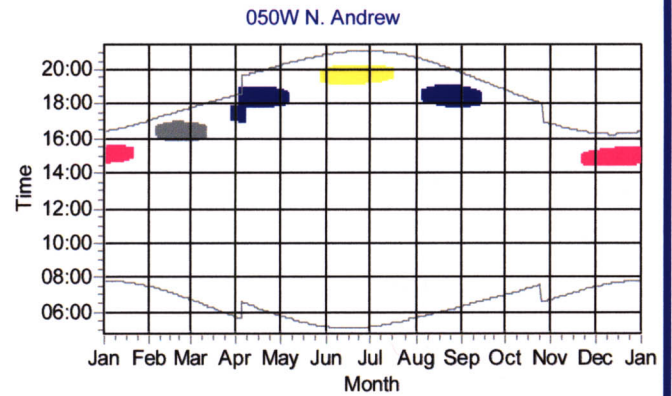
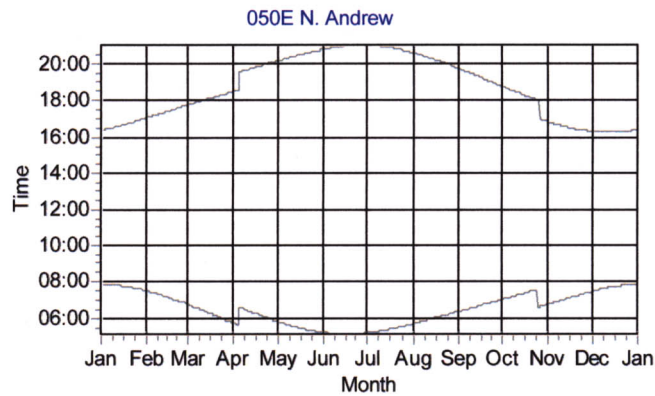
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 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 10:33/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar, graphical**Calculation:** 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-11-16 on 050E and 050 W

WTGs



H-13



H-14



H-15



H-16

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor N. Andrew (050E and 050 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-11 through H-16

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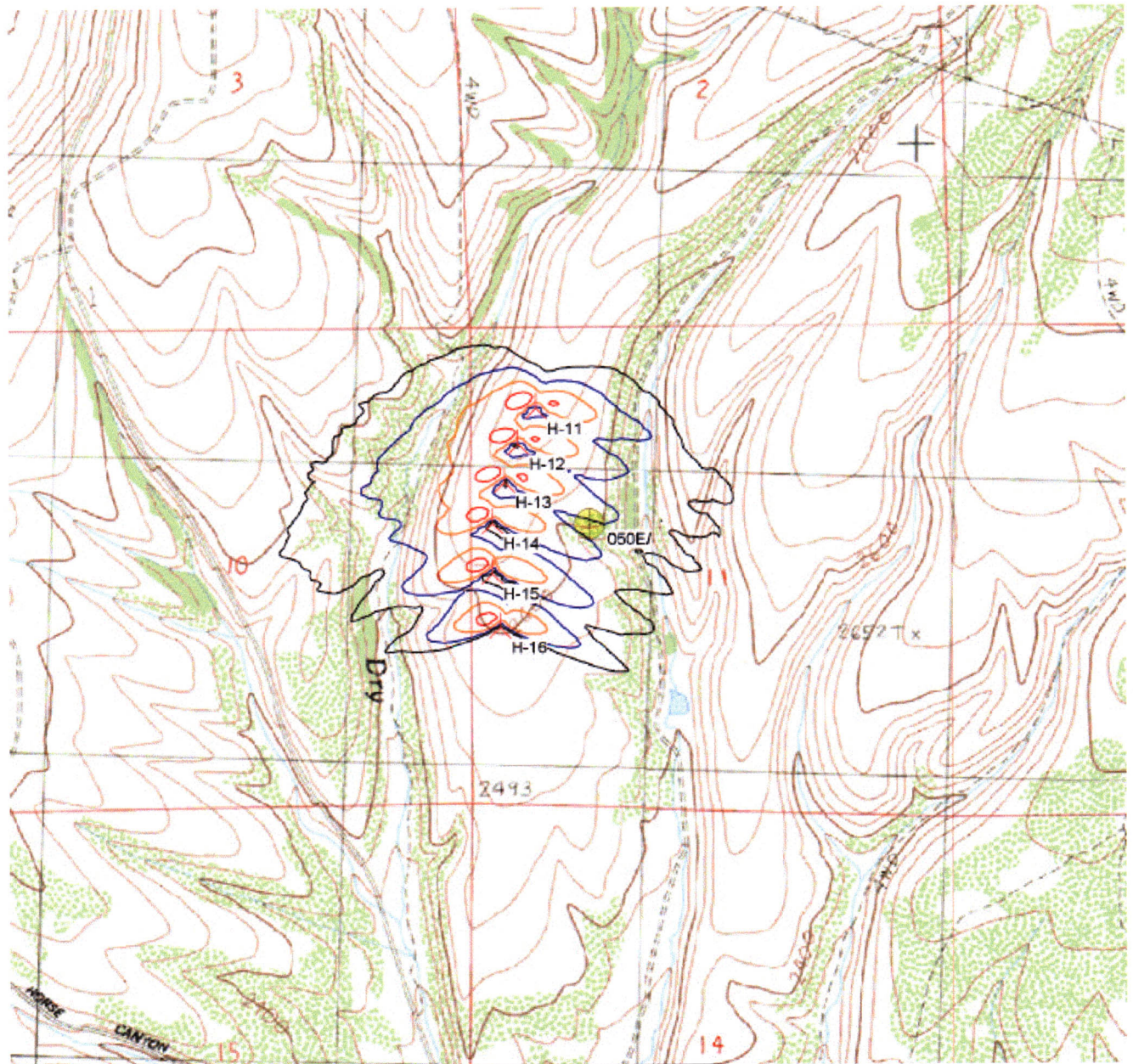
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 10:33/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

Calculation: 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-11-16 on 050E and 050 W **File:** 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor N. Andrew (050E and 050 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-11 through H-16

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06/12/2003 12:19 / 7

Licensed user:

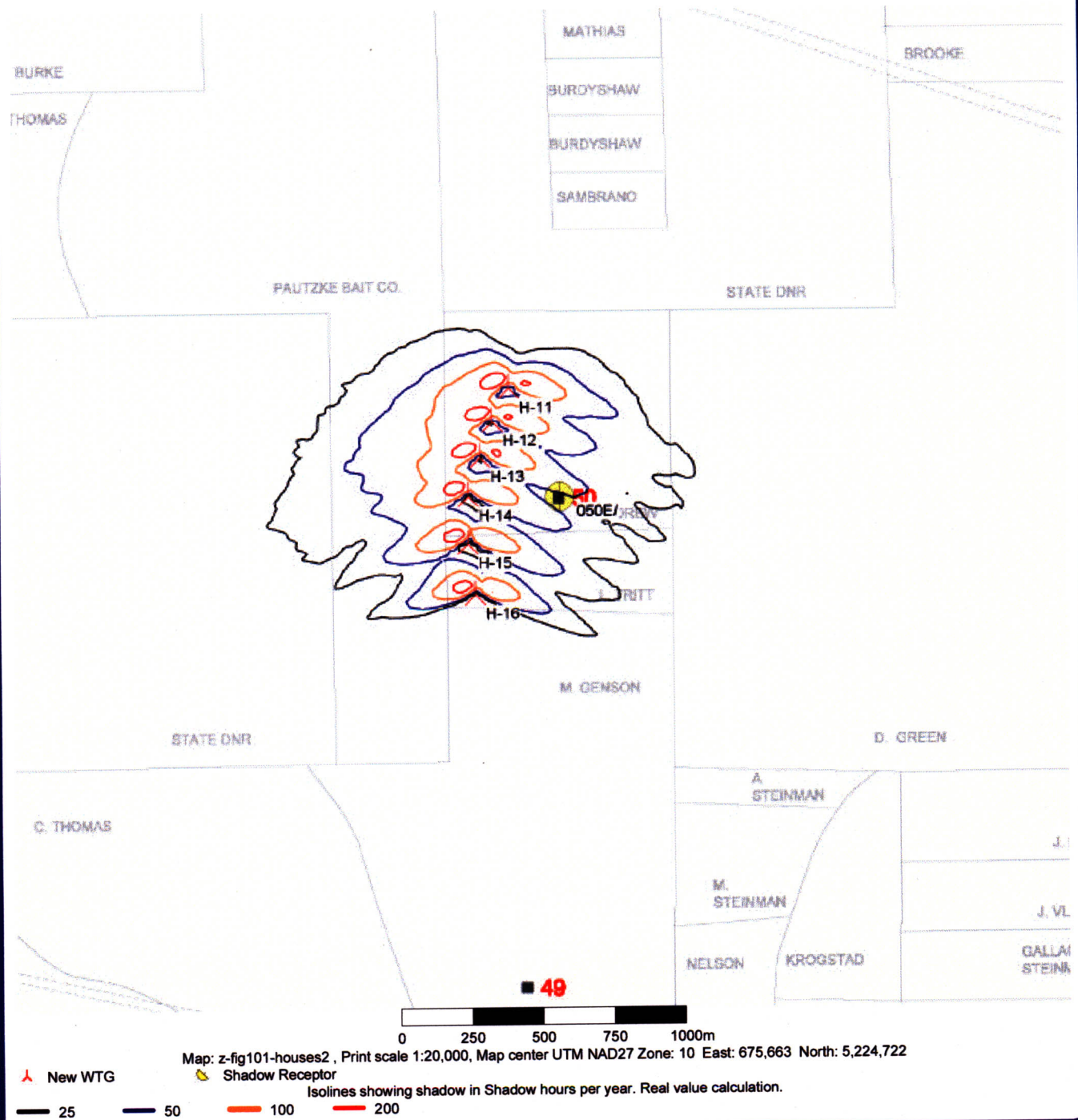
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/12/2003 10:33/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Bitmap map: z-fig101-houses2.bmi

Calculation: 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-11-16 on 050E and 050 W **File:** z-fig101-houses2.bmi



Project: **030326 Kittitas**
 Description:
 90 meter diameter turbine
 Shadow receptor T Gerean and L Gerean (058W and 059W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbine H-46

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Calculated:
 06/13/2003 14:46/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Main Result

Calculation: 030613 Shadow-Flicker, H-45, on 058W and 059W

Assumptions for shadow calculations

Maximum distance for influence 2,000 m
 Minimum sun height over horizon for influence 3 °
 Day step for calculation 1 days
 Time step for calculation 2 minutes

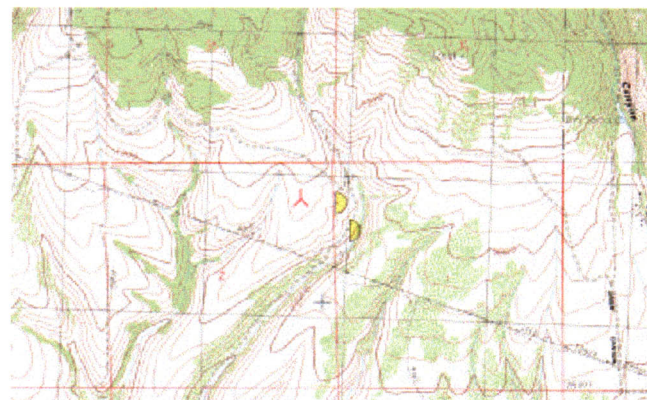
Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25

Operational time

N	NNE	ENE	E	ESE	SSE
162	74	35	234	883	395

S	SSW	WSW	W	WNW	NNW	Sum
115	74	60	893	3,232	986	7,142



▲ New WTG

● Shadow Receptor

Scale 1:50,000

WTGs

UTM NAD27 Zone: 10

East North Z

WTG type

Row data/Description	Valid	Manufact.	Type	Power [kW]	Diam. [m]	Height [m]	RPM [RPM]
H-45 676,669 5,226,829 907 H-45	Yes	NORDEX	N-90	2,300	90.0	80.0	16.9

Shadow Receptor-Input

UTM NAD27 Zone: 10

No	Name	East	North	Z	Width [m]	Height [m]	Height a.g.l. [m]	Degrees from south cw [°]	Slope of window [°]
058W	058W T Gerean	676,922	5,226,808	890	1.0	1.0	1.0	90.0	90.0
059W	059W L Gerean	677,023	5,226,620	857	1.0	1.0	1.0	90.0	90.0

Calculation Results

No	Name	Shadow, worst case			Shadow, expected values	
		Shadow hours per year [h/year]	Shadow days per year [days/year]	Max shadow hours per day [h/day]	Shadow hours per year [h/year]	
058W	058W T Gerean	154:22	134	1:20	72:15	
059W	059W L Gerean	0:00	0	0:00	0:00	

Project: **030326 Kittitas**
 Description: 90 meter diameter turbine
 Shadow receptor T Gerean and L Gerean (058W and 059W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbine H-46

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Calculated:
 06/13/2003 14:46/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar

Calculation: 030613 Shadow-Flicker, H-45, on 058W and 059W **Shadow Receptor:** 058W - 058W T Gerean

Assumptions for shadow calculations

Maximum distance for influence
 Minimum sun height over horizon for influence
 Day step for calculation
 Time step for calculation

2,000 m
 3 °

1 days
 2 minutes

Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec
 0.25 0.46 0.56 0.56 0.56 0.65 0.75 0.65 0.65 0.56 0.35 0.25

Operational time

N NNE ENE E ESE SSE S SSW WSW W WNW NNW Sum
 162 74 35 234 883 395 115 74 60 893 3,232 986 7,142

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	07:50	07:29	06:44	05:43	05:48	17:44 (1) 05:12	17:45 (1) 05:11	17:53 (1) 05:41	17:50 (1) 06:21	07:01	06:45	07:28
	16:23	17:03	17:46	18:30	20:12	70 18:54 (1) 20:50	74 18:59 (1) 21:03	70 19:03 (1) 20:38	78 19:08 (1) 19:46	18:46	16:49	16:16
2	07:50	07:28	06:43	05:41	05:47	17:43 (1) 05:11	17:46 (1) 05:12	17:54 (1) 05:42	17:51 (1) 06:23	07:03	06:47	07:29
	16:24	17:05	17:48	18:32	20:13	72 18:55 (1) 20:51	72 18:58 (1) 21:03	70 19:04 (1) 20:37	78 19:09 (1) 19:44	18:44	16:48	16:16
3	07:50	07:27	06:41	05:40	05:45	17:43 (1) 05:10	17:46 (1) 05:12	17:54 (1) 05:44	17:50 (1) 06:24	07:04	06:48	07:31
	16:25	17:06	17:49	18:33	20:15	72 18:55 (1) 20:52	74 19:00 (1) 21:02	70 19:04 (1) 20:36	78 19:08 (1) 19:42	18:42	16:46	16:15
4	07:50	07:26	06:39	05:38	05:43	17:42 (1) 05:10	17:47 (1) 05:13	17:53 (1) 05:45	17:52 (1) 06:25	07:05	06:50	07:32
	16:26	17:08	17:51	18:35	20:16	74 18:56 (1) 20:52	72 18:59 (1) 21:02	72 19:05 (1) 20:34	76 19:08 (1) 19:40	18:40	16:45	16:15
5	07:50	07:24	06:37	05:36	05:42	17:43 (1) 05:09	17:47 (1) 05:14	17:54 (1) 05:46	17:51 (1) 06:27	07:07	06:51	07:33
	16:27	17:09	17:52	18:36	20:17	74 18:57 (1) 20:53	72 18:59 (1) 21:02	72 19:06 (1) 20:33	76 19:07 (1) 19:38	18:38	16:43	16:15
6	07:49	07:23	06:35	05:34	05:40	17:41 (1) 05:09	17:48 (1) 05:14	17:54 (1) 05:47	17:50 (1) 06:28	07:08	06:53	07:34
	16:28	17:11	17:54	18:37	20:19	76 18:57 (1) 20:54	70 18:58 (1) 21:01	72 19:06 (1) 20:31	76 19:06 (1) 19:36	18:36	16:42	16:14
7	07:49	07:21	06:33	05:32	05:39	17:42 (1) 05:09	17:48 (1) 05:15	17:53 (1) 05:49	17:51 (1) 06:29	07:09	06:54	07:35
	16:29	17:12	17:55	18:39	20:20	76 18:58 (1) 20:55	72 19:00 (1) 21:01	72 19:05 (1) 20:30	76 19:07 (1) 19:34	18:34	16:40	16:14
8	07:49	07:20	06:31	05:30	05:37	17:40 (1) 05:08	17:48 (1) 05:16	17:54 (1) 05:50	17:50 (1) 06:31	07:11	06:56	07:36
	16:30	17:14	17:56	18:40	20:21	78 18:58 (1) 20:56	72 19:00 (1) 21:01	72 19:06 (1) 20:28	76 19:06 (1) 19:32	18:32	16:39	16:14
9	07:49	07:18	06:29	05:28	05:36	17:41 (1) 05:08	17:49 (1) 05:17	17:53 (1) 05:51	17:52 (1) 06:32	07:12	06:57	07:37
	16:31	17:16	17:58	18:42	20:23	76 18:57 (1) 20:56	70 18:59 (1) 21:00	74 19:07 (1) 20:27	74 19:06 (1) 19:30	18:30	16:37	16:14
10	07:48	07:17	06:27	05:26	05:35	17:40 (1) 05:08	17:49 (1) 05:17	17:53 (1) 05:53	17:51 (1) 06:33	07:14	06:59	07:38
	16:32	17:17	17:59	18:43	20:24	78 18:58 (1) 20:57	70 18:59 (1) 21:00	74 19:07 (1) 20:25	74 19:05 (1) 19:28	18:28	16:36	16:13
11	07:48	07:15	06:25	05:24	05:33	17:40 (1) 05:07	17:49 (1) 05:16	17:54 (1) 05:54	17:52 (1) 06:35	07:15	07:00	07:39
	16:33	17:19	18:01	18:44	20:25	78 18:58 (1) 20:58	70 18:59 (1) 20:59	72 19:06 (1) 20:24	72 19:04 (1) 19:26	18:26	16:35	16:13
12	07:47	07:14	06:23	05:22	05:32	17:41 (1) 05:07	17:49 (1) 05:19	17:53 (1) 05:55	17:51 (1) 06:36	07:16	07:02	07:40
	16:35	17:20	18:02	18:46	20:27	78 18:59 (1) 20:58	70 18:59 (1) 20:58	74 19:07 (1) 20:22	72 19:03 (1) 19:24	18:24	16:34	16:13
13	07:47	07:12	06:21	05:20	05:31	17:40 (1) 05:07	17:51 (1) 05:20	17:54 (1) 05:56	17:53 (1) 06:37	07:18	07:03	07:41
	16:36	17:22	18:04	18:47	20:28	78 18:58 (1) 20:59	68 18:59 (1) 20:58	74 19:08 (1) 20:20	70 19:03 (1) 19:22	18:22	16:32	16:13
14	07:46	07:11	06:19	05:18	05:29	17:41 (1) 05:07	17:51 (1) 05:21	17:53 (1) 05:58	17:54 (1) 06:39	07:19	07:05	07:42
	16:37	17:23	18:05	18:49	20:29	78 18:59 (1) 21:00	70 19:01 (1) 20:57	74 19:07 (1) 20:19	68 19:02 (1) 19:20	18:21	16:31	16:13
15	07:46	07:09	06:17	05:16	05:28	17:39 (1) 05:07	17:51 (1) 05:22	17:52 (1) 05:59	17:53 (1) 06:40	07:21	07:06	07:43
	16:39	17:25	18:07	18:50	20:31	80 18:59 (1) 21:00	70 19:01 (1) 20:56	76 19:08 (1) 20:17	68 19:01 (1) 19:18	18:19	16:30	16:13
16	07:45	07:07	06:15	05:14	05:27	17:40 (1) 05:07	17:51 (1) 05:23	17:53 (1) 06:00	17:54 (1) 06:41	07:22	07:08	07:43
	16:40	17:26	18:08	18:51	20:32	78 18:58 (1) 21:01	70 19:01 (1) 20:56	76 19:09 (1) 20:15	64 18:58 (1) 19:16	18:17	16:29	16:14
17	07:44	07:06	06:13	05:13	05:26	17:41 (1) 05:07	17:51 (1) 05:24	17:52 (1) 06:02	17:56 (1) 06:42	07:23	07:09	07:44
	16:41	17:28	18:09	18:53	20:33	78 18:59 (1) 21:01	70 19:01 (1) 20:55	72 19:08 (1) 20:14	62 18:58 (1) 19:14	18:15	16:28	16:14
18	07:44	07:04	06:11	05:11	05:24	17:40 (1) 05:07	17:51 (1) 05:25	17:53 (1) 06:03	17:57 (1) 06:44	07:25	07:11	07:45
	16:43	17:30	18:11	18:54	20:34	78 18:58 (1) 21:01	70 19:01 (1) 20:54	76 19:09 (1) 20:12	60 18:57 (1) 19:12	18:13	16:27	16:14
19	07:43	07:02	06:09	05:09	05:23	17:41 (1) 05:07	17:53 (1) 05:26	17:52 (1) 06:04	17:56 (1) 06:45	07:26	07:12	07:45
	16:44	17:31	18:12	18:55	20:35	78 18:59 (1) 21:02	68 19:01 (1) 20:53	78 19:10 (1) 20:10	58 18:54 (1) 19:10	18:11	16:26	16:14
20	07:42	07:01	06:07	05:07	05:22	17:40 (1) 05:07	17:53 (1) 05:27	17:53 (1) 06:06	17:57 (1) 06:46	07:28	07:13	07:46
	16:45	17:33	18:14	18:57	20:37	78 18:58 (1) 21:02	68 19:01 (1) 20:52	76 19:09 (1) 20:09	56 18:53 (1) 19:08	18:09	16:25	16:15
21	07:41	06:59	06:05	05:05	05:21	17:41 (1) 05:07	17:53 (1) 05:28	17:52 (1) 06:07	17:58 (1) 06:48	07:29	07:15	07:47
	16:47	17:34	18:15	18:58	20:38	78 18:59 (1) 21:02	68 19:01 (1) 20:51	78 19:10 (1) 20:07	52 18:50 (1) 19:06	18:08	16:24	16:15
22	07:40	06:57	06:03	05:04	05:20	17:42 (1) 05:07	17:53 (1) 05:29	17:53 (1) 06:08	18:00 (1) 06:49	07:31	07:16	07:47
	16:48	17:36	18:17	19:00	20:40	54 18:47 (1) 20:39	68 19:01 (1) 20:50	78 19:09 (1) 20:05	50 18:50 (1) 19:04	18:06	16:23	16:16
23	07:39	06:55	06:01	05:02	05:19	17:42 (1) 05:08	17:54 (1) 05:30	17:52 (1) 06:10	18:03 (1) 06:50	07:32	07:18	07:48
	16:50	17:37	18:18	19:01	20:41	56 18:48 (1) 20:40	68 19:02 (1) 20:49	78 19:10 (1) 20:03	44 18:47 (1) 19:02	18:04	16:22	16:16
24	07:38	06:54	05:59	05:00	05:18	17:40 (1) 05:08	17:54 (1) 05:32	17:51 (1) 06:11	18:04 (1) 06:52	07:34	07:19	07:48
	16:51	17:39	18:19	19:02	20:42	60 18:50 (1) 20:41	68 19:02 (1) 20:48	78 19:09 (1) 20:01	40 18:44 (1) 19:00	18:02	16:21	16:17
25	07:37	06:52	05:57	05:01	05:17	17:42 (1) 05:08	17:52 (1) 05:33	17:52 (1) 06:12	18:08 (1) 06:53	06:35	07:20	07:48
	16:53	17:40	18:21	19:04	20:43	60 18:50 (1) 20:42	70 19:02 (1) 21:03	78 19:10 (1) 20:04	34 18:42 (1) 18:58	18:01	16:20	16:17
26	07:36	06:50	05:55	05:07	05:16	17:43 (1) 05:09	17:53 (1) 05:34	17:51 (1) 06:14	18:11 (1) 06:54	06:36	07:22	07:49
	16:54	17:42	18:22	19:05	20:44	62 18:50 (1) 20:44	70 19:03 (1) 20:46	78 19:09 (1) 20:04	28 18:39 (1) 18:56	18:59	16:19	16:18
27	07:35	06:48	05:53	05:05	05:15	17:44 (1) 05:09	17:53 (1) 05:35	17:50 (1) 06:15	18:14 (1) 06:56	06:38	07:23	07:49
	16:56	17:43	18:24	19:07	20:46	66 18:53 (1) 20:45	70 19:03 (1) 20:45	80 19:10 (1) 19:56	20 18:34 (1) 18:54	18:54	16:17	16:19
28	07:34	06:46	05:51	05:03	05:15	17:45 (1) 05:10	17:54 (1) 05:36	17:51 (1) 06:16	18:15 (1) 06:57	06:39	07:24	07:49
	16:57	17:45	18:25	19:08	20:47	68 18:53 (1) 20:46	76 18:59 (1) 21:03	70 19:04 (1) 20:44	78 19:09 (1) 19:54	18:52	16:56	16:18
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	16:59	17:47	18:26	19:09	20:48	68 18:54 (1) 20:47	74 18:59 (1) 21:03	70 19:04 (1) 20:42	78 19:08 (1) 19:52	18:50	16:54	16:17
30	07:32	06:44	05:50	05:06	05:13	17:47 (1) 05:12	17:56 (1) 05:39	17:50 (1) 06:19	18:17 (1) 07:00	06:42	07:27	07:50
	17:00	17:49	18:28	19:11	20:50	70 18:54 (1) 20:48	68 19:03 (1) 20:41	80 19:10 (1) 19:50	18:48	16:52	16:17	16:21
31	07:31	06:43	05:49	05:04	05:12	17:48 (1) 05:13	17:57 (1) 05:40	17:51 (1) 06:20	18:18 (1) 07:01	06:43	07:28	07:51
	17:02	17:51	18:29	19:12	20:51	74 18:55 (1) 20:49	78 19:09 (1) 19:48	18:41	378	339	282	265
Potential sun hours	278	287	368	407	467	475	481	441	378	339	282	265
Total, worst case												
Sun reduction												
Oper. time red.												
Wind dir. red.												
Total reduction												
Total, real												

Table layout: For each day in each month the following matrix apply

Day in month Sun rise (hh:mm) First time (hh:mm

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

90 meter diameter turbine
Shadow receptor T Gerean and L Gerean (058W and 059W)
Monthly sunshine percentage applied
Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
Turbine H-46

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06/13/2003 14:58 / 3

Licensed user:

Wind Engineers, Inc.
7660 Whitegate Avenue
CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/13/2003 14:46/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar**Calculation:** 030613 Shadow-Flicker, H-45, on 058W and 059W **Shadow Receptor:** 059W - 059W L Gerean**Assumptions for shadow calculations**

Maximum distance for influence

2,000 m
3 °

Minimum sun height over horizon for influence

Day step for calculation

1 days

Time step for calculation

2 minutes

Sun shine probabilities (part of time from sun rise to sun set with sun shine)

Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
0.25	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.65	0.75	0.65	0.65	0.56	0.35	0.25

Operational time

N	NNE	ENE	E	ESE	SSE	S	SSW	WSW	W	WNW	NNW	Sum
162	74	35	234	883	395	115	74	60	893	3,232	986	7,142

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	07:50	07:29	06:44	05:43	05:48	05:12	05:11	05:41	06:21	07:01	06:45	07:28
	16:23	17:03	17:46	18:30	20:12	20:50	21:03	20:38	19:46	18:46	16:49	16:16
2	07:50	07:28	06:43	05:41	05:47	05:11	05:12	05:42	06:23	07:03	06:47	07:29
	16:24	17:05	17:48	18:32	20:13	20:51	21:03	20:37	19:44	18:44	16:48	16:16
3	07:50	07:27	06:41	05:40	05:45	05:10	05:12	05:44	06:24	07:04	06:48	07:31
	16:25	17:06	17:49	18:33	20:15	20:52	21:02	20:36	19:42	18:42	16:46	16:15
4	07:50	07:26	06:39	05:38	05:43	05:10	05:13	05:45	06:25	07:05	06:50	07:32
	16:26	17:08	17:51	18:35	20:16	20:52	21:02	20:34	19:40	18:40	16:45	16:15
5	07:50	07:24	06:37	05:36	05:42	05:09	05:14	05:46	06:27	07:07	06:51	07:33
	16:27	17:09	17:52	18:36	20:17	20:53	21:02	20:33	19:38	18:38	16:43	16:15
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	16:30	17:14	17:56	18:40	20:21	20:56	21:01	20:28	19:32	18:32	16:39	16:14
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	16:31	17:16	17:58	18:42	20:23	20:56	21:00	20:27	19:30	18:30	16:37	16:14
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	16:32	17:17	17:59	18:43	20:24	20:57	21:00	20:25	19:28	18:28	16:36	16:13
11	07:48	07:15	06:25	05:24	05:33	05:07	05:18	05:54	06:35	07:15	07:00	07:39
	16:33	17:19	18:01	18:44	20:25	20:58	20:59	20:24	19:26	18:26	16:35	16:13
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	16:43	17:30	18:11	18:54	20:34	21:01	20:54	20:12	19:12	18:13	16:27	16:14
19	07:43	07:02	06:09	05:09	05:23	05:07	05:26	06:04	06:45	07:26	07:12	07:45
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27	07:35	06:48	05:53	05:05	05:15	05:09	05:35	06:15	06:56	07:38	07:23	07:49
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29	07:33	06:45	05:51	05:04	05:14	05:10	05:37	06:17	06:58	07:40	07:26	07:49
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31	07:31	06:43	05:49	05:02	05:12	05:10	05:40	06:20	07:02	07:44	07:30	07:50
	17:02	17:49	18:29	19:12	20:49	21:04	20:40	19:48	18:46	18:00	16:17	16:22
Potential sun hours	278	287	368	407	467	475	481	441	378	339	282	265
Total, worst case												
Sun reduction												
Oper. time red.												
Wind dir. red.												
Total reduction												
Total, real												

Table layout: For each day in each month the following matrix apply

Day in month	Sun rise (hh:mm)	Sun set (hh:mm)	Minutes with flicker	First time (hh:mm) with flicker	Last time (hh:mm) with flicker	(WTG causing flicker first time)	(WTG causing flicker last time)
--------------	------------------	-----------------	----------------------	---------------------------------	--------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

90 meter diameter turbine
 Shadow receptor T Gerean and L Gerean (058W and 059W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbine H-46

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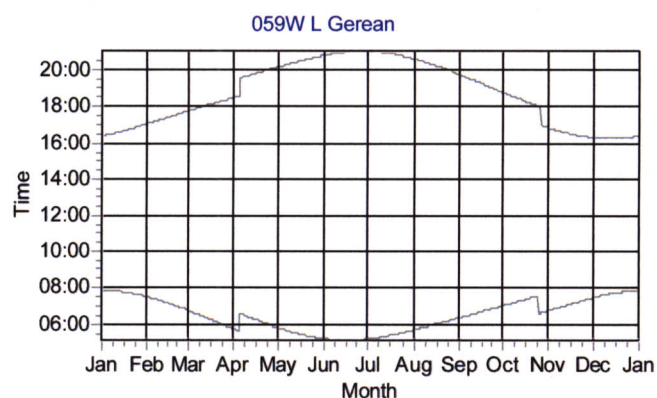
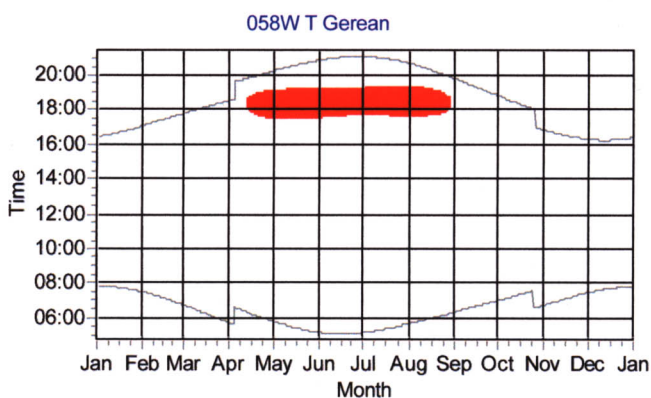
06/13/2003 14:58 / 4

Licensed user:

Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/13/2003 14:46/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Calendar, graphical**Calculation:** 030613 Shadow-Flicker, H-45, on 058W and 059W

WTGs



H-45

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

90 meter diameter turbine
 Shadow receptor T Gerean and L Gerean (058W and 059W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbine H-46

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06/13/2003 15:07 / 5

Licensed user:

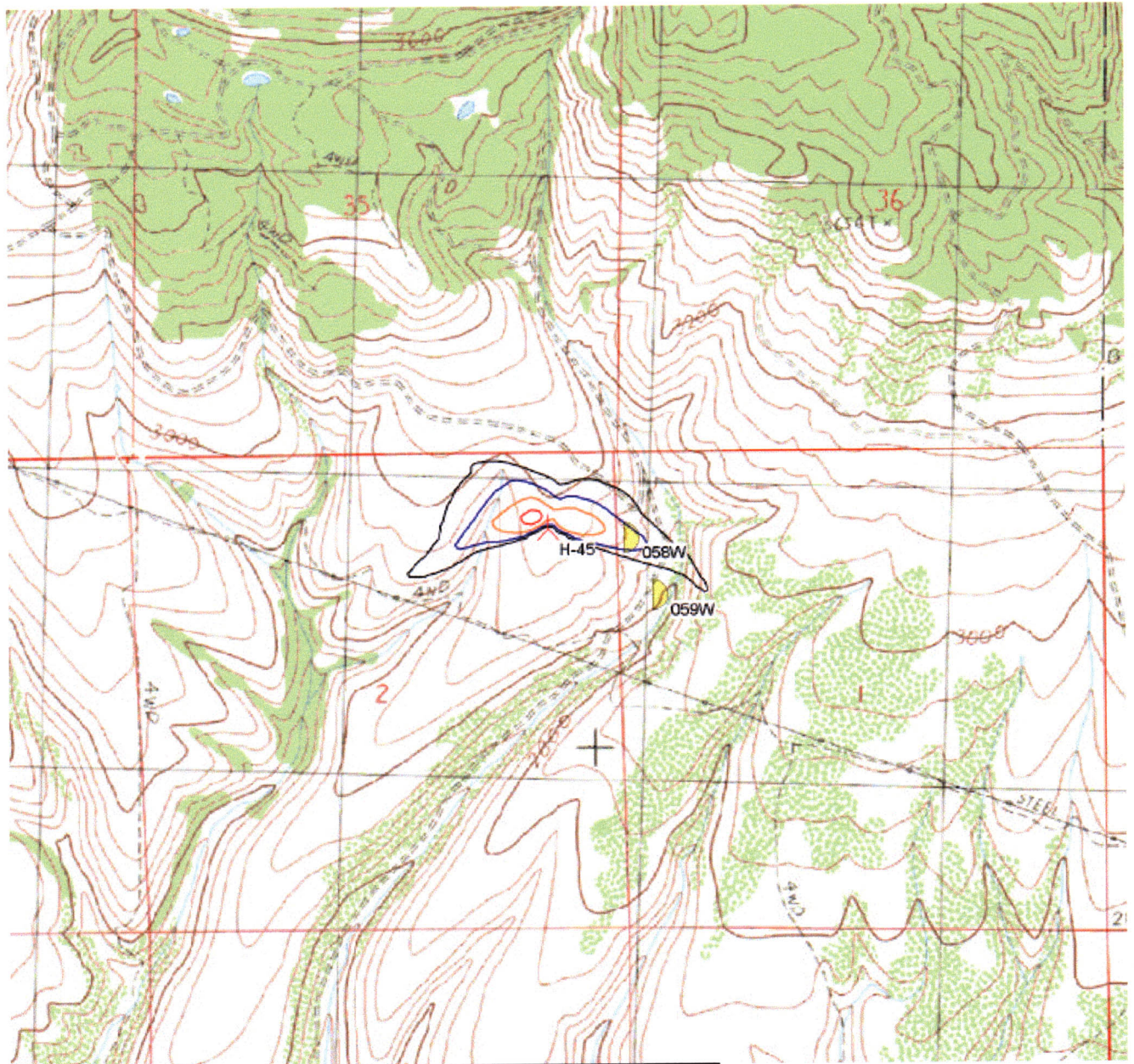
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/13/2003 14:46/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Bitmap map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi

Calculation: 030613 Shadow-Flicker, H-45, on 058W and 059W **File:** 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001.bmi



0 250 500 750 1000m

Map: 030418 ZKV 24k,mt 001, Print scale 1:20,000, Map center UTM NAD27 Zone: 10 East: 676,673 North: 5,226,762

▲ New WTG

● Shadow Receptor

Isolines showing shadow in Shadow hours per year. Real value calculation.

— 25

— 50

— 100

— 200

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

90 meter diameter turbine
 Shadow receptor T Gerean and L Gerean (058W and 059W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbine H-46

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06/13/2003 15:00 / 6

Licensed user:

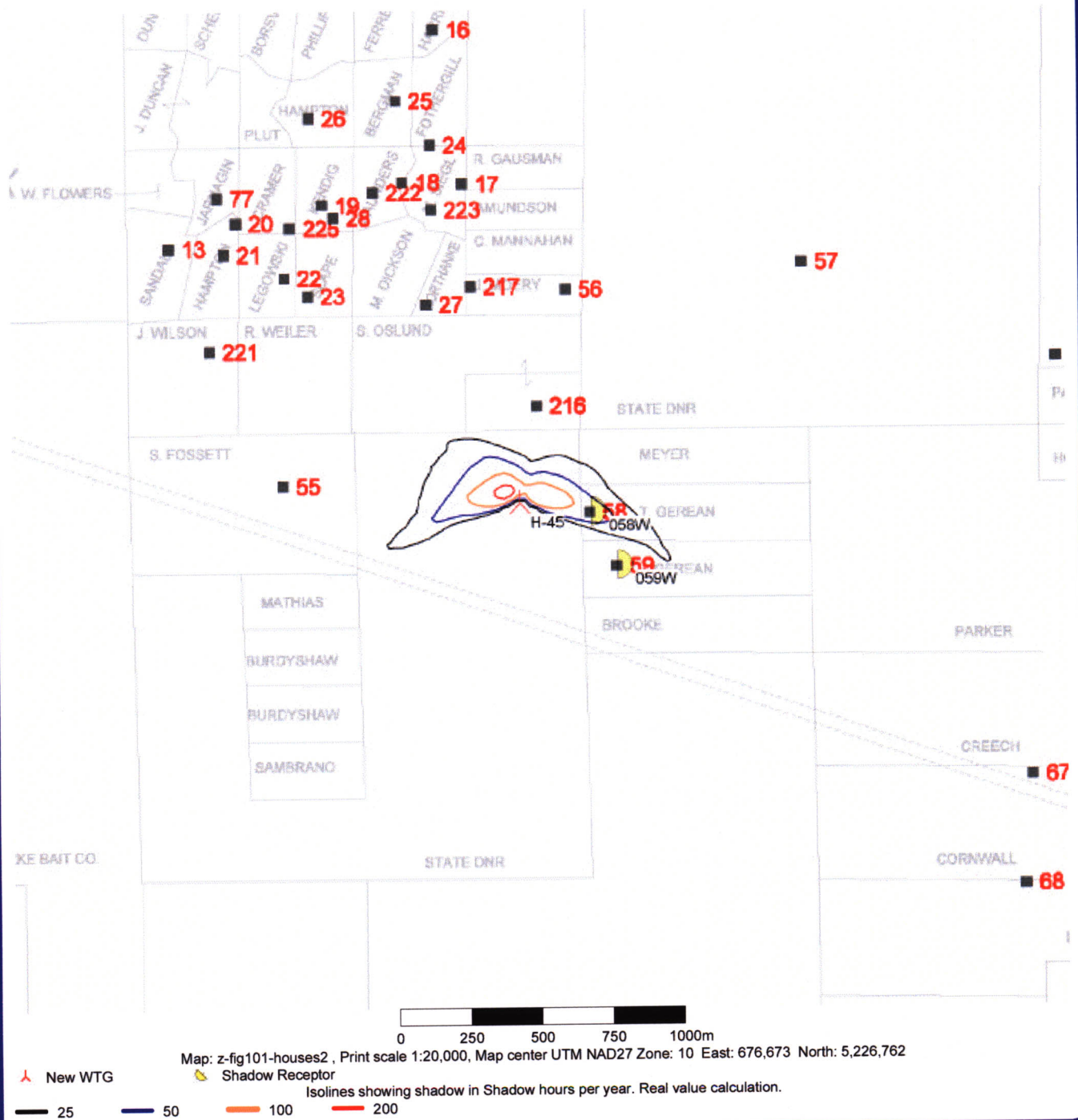
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

06/13/2003 14:46/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - Bitmap map: z-fig101-houses2.bmi

Calculation: 030613 Shadow-Flicker, H-45, on 058W and 059W File: z-fig101-houses2.bmi



July 2003 Shadow-Flicker Simulations

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

90 meter diameter turbine
 Shadow receptor Genson (049E and 049W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbine H-46

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07/18/2003 10:19 / 7

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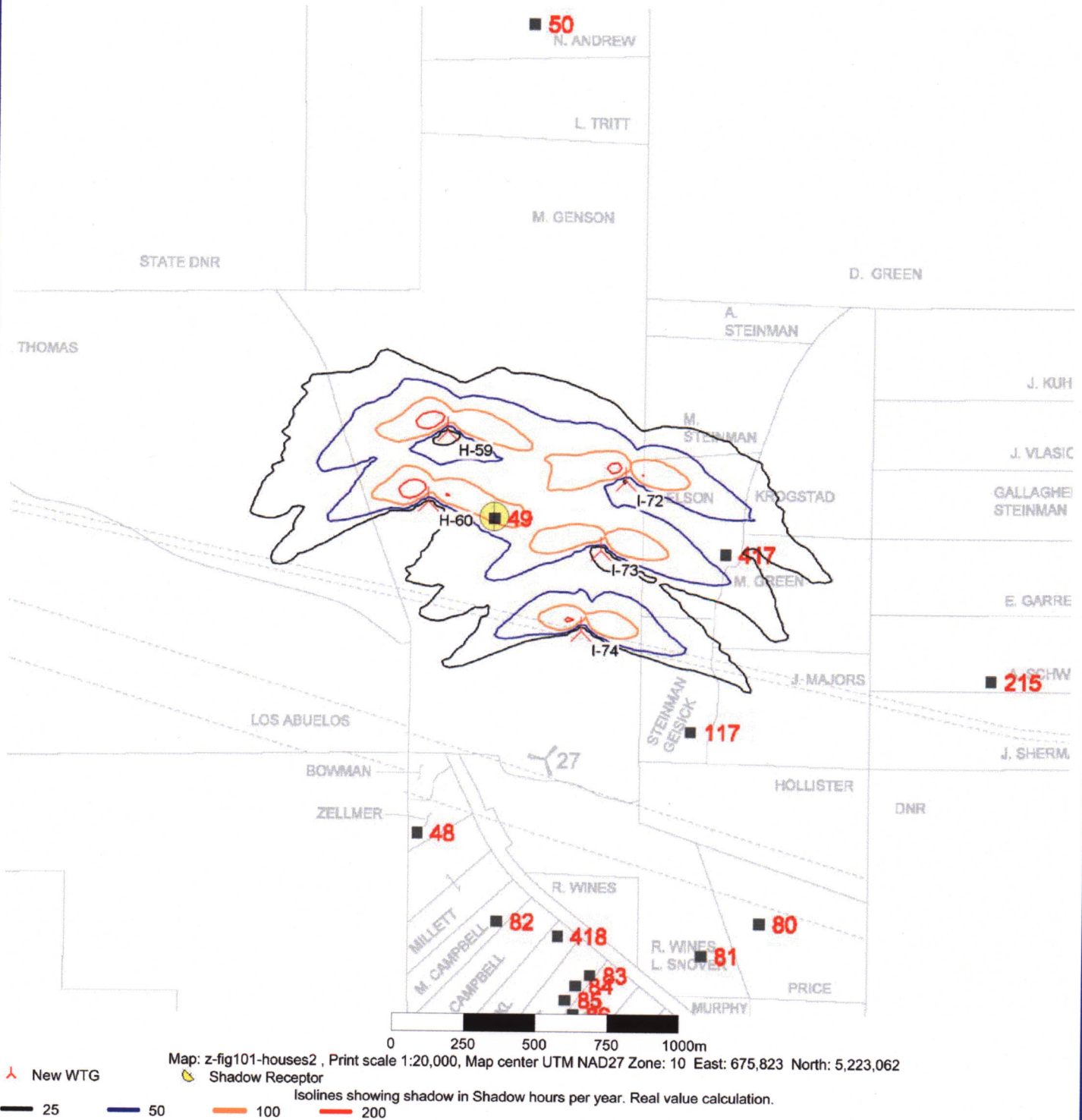
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

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SHADOW - Bitmap map: z-fig101-houses2.bmi

Calculation: 030717 Shadow-Flicker, H-59-60 and I-72-74, on 049E and 049W File: z-fig101-houses2.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Genson (049E and 049 W - east and west windows)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines H-22 through H-23 and I-16 through I-19

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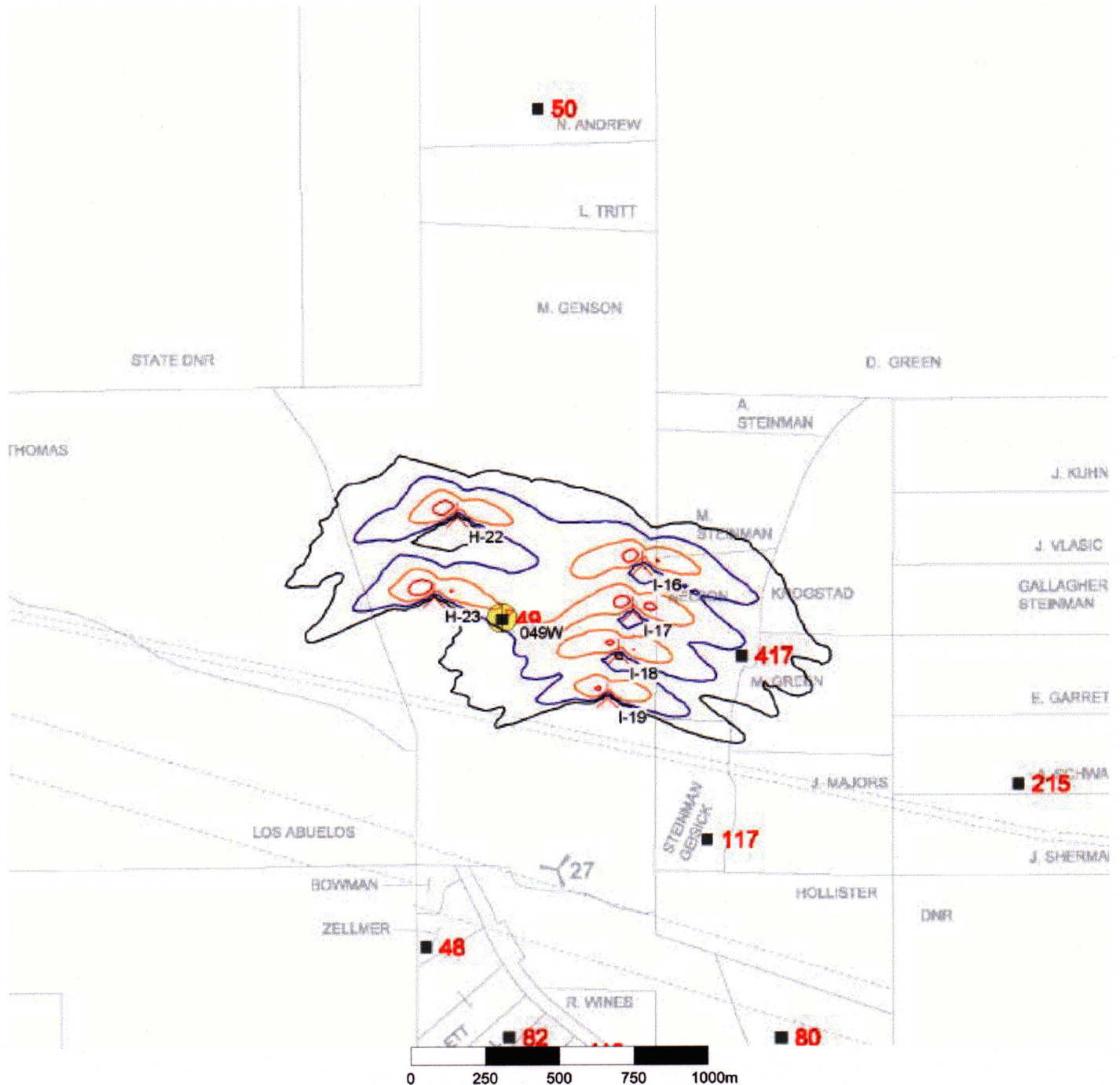
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 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

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SHADOW - Bitmap map: z-fig101-houses2.bmi

Calculation: 030612 Shadow-Flicker, H-22-23, I-16-19, on 049E and 049 W File: z-fig101-houses2.bmi



Map: z-fig101-houses2, Print scale 1:20,000, Map center UTM NAD27 Zone: 10 East: 675,842 North: 5,223,356

▲ New WTG

● Shadow Receptor

Isolines showing shadow in Shadow hours per year. Real value calculation.

— 25

— 50

— 100

— 200

Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

90 Meter diameter turbine
 Shadow receptor Nelson (417N and 417W) and Geisick (117E and 117W)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines I-61, I-70 through I-74 and J-75, J81 through J-84

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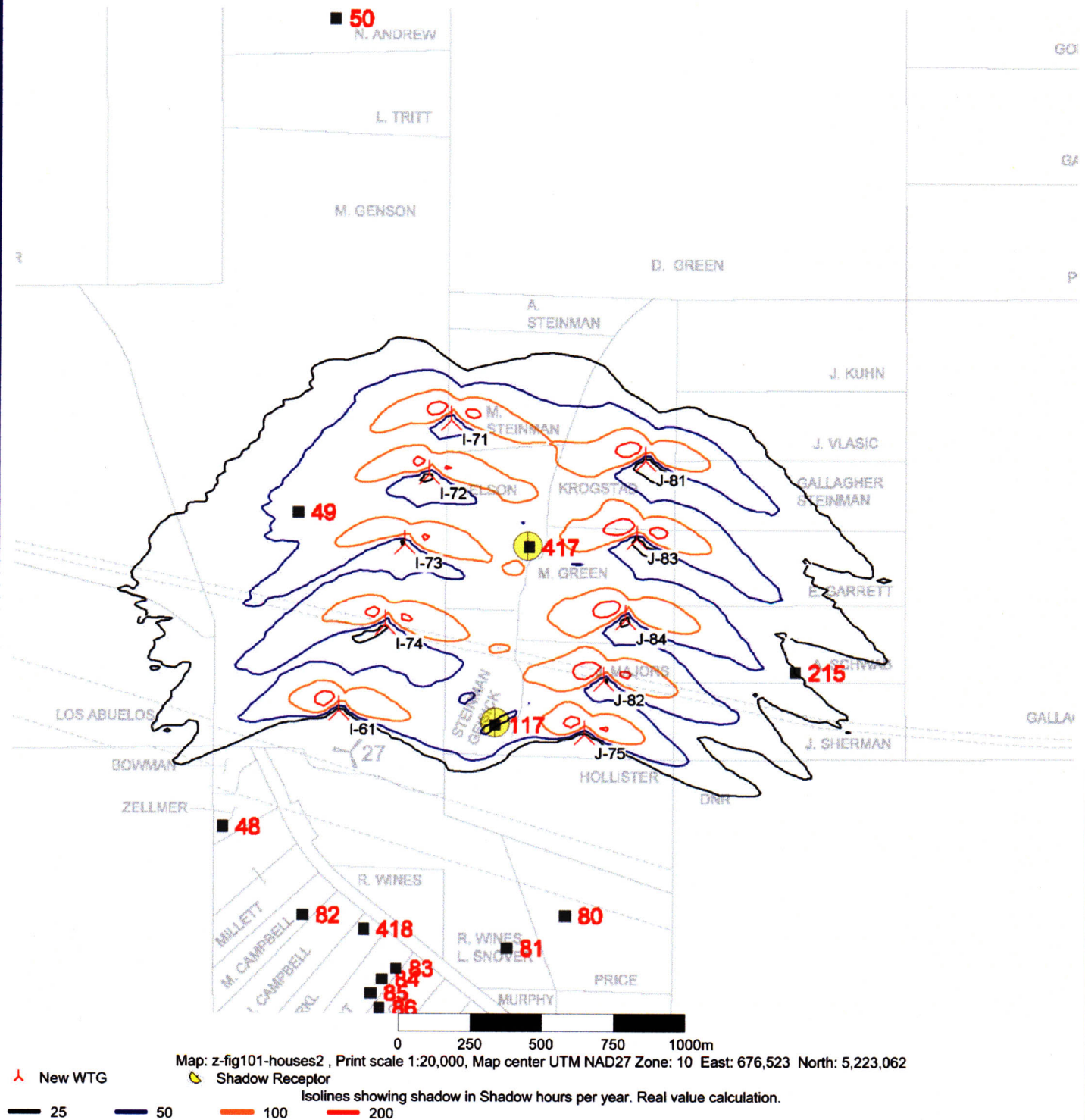
Wind Engineers, Inc.
 7660 Whitegate Avenue
 CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

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SHADOW - Bitmap map: z-fig101-houses2.bmi

Calculation: 030729 Shadow-Flicker, I-61, I-7074 and J-75, J81-84, on 417E, 417W, 117E and 117W, 90m **File: z-fig101-houses2.bmi**



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Nelson (417N and 417W) and Geisick (117E and 117W)

Monthly sunshine percentage applied

Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)

Turbines I-14 through I-21 and J-07 through J-15

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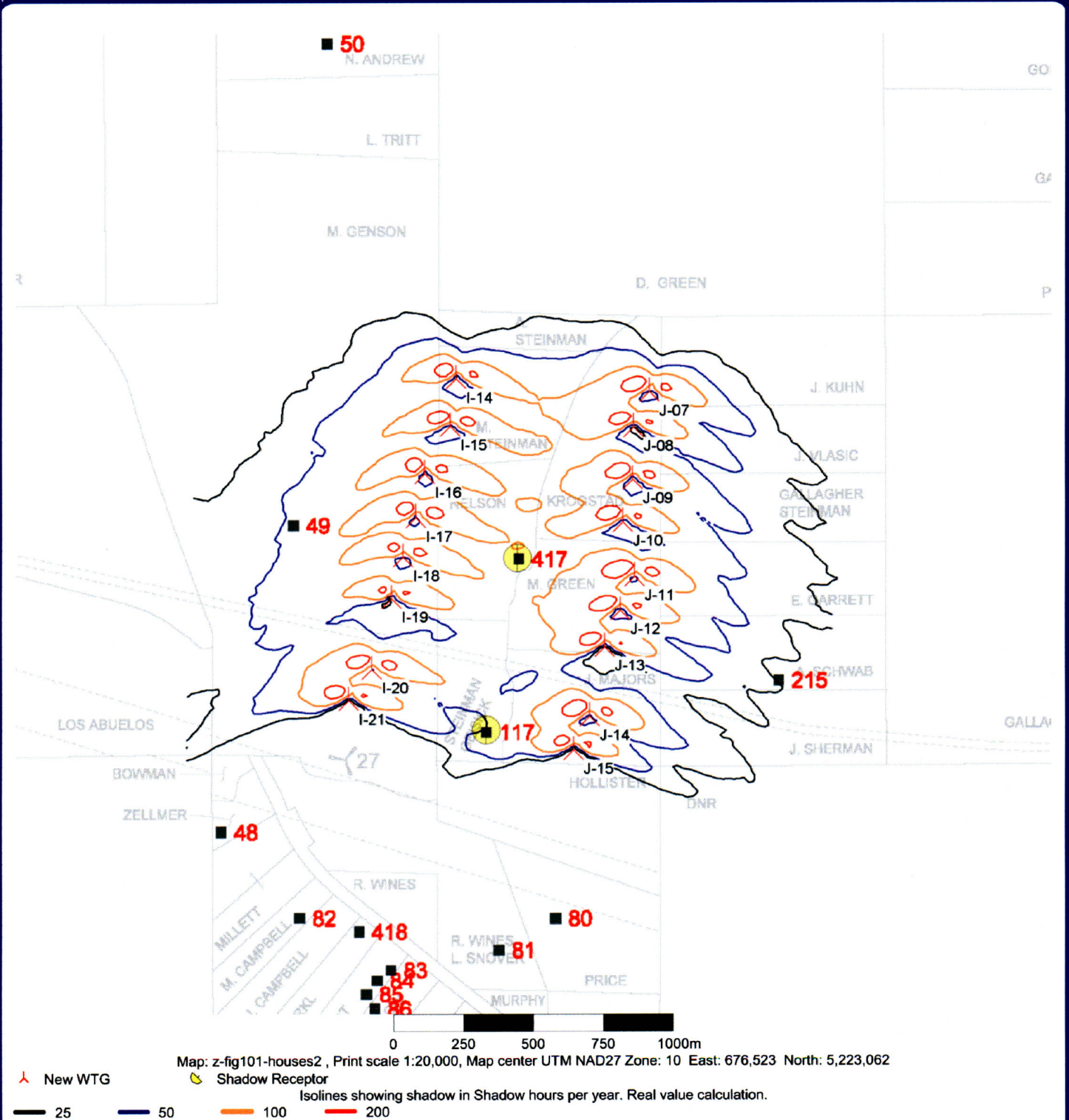
Wind Engineers, Inc.
7660 Whitegate Avenue
CA-92506 Riverside, USA

Calculated:

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SHADOW - Bitmap map: z-fig101-houses2.bmi

Calculation: 030717 Shadow-Flicker, I-14-21, J07-15, on 417E, 417W, 117E and 117W File: z-fig101-houses2.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

90 meter diameter turbine
 Shadow receptor Taylor (045S and 045E) and Robertson (555E, moved)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines D-15, F-30 and F-31

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08/20/2003 23:05 / 9

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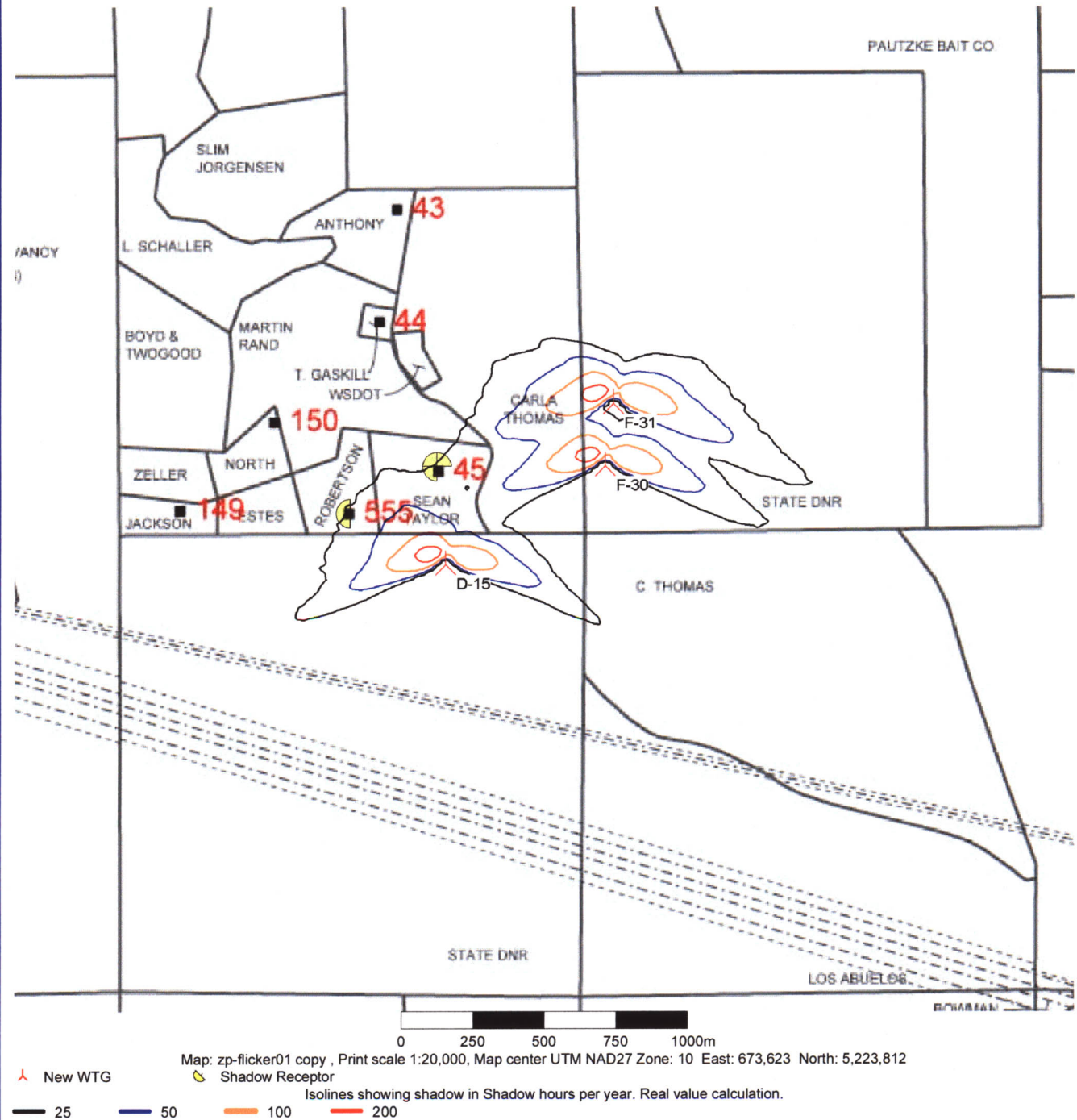
Wind Engineers, Inc.
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Calculated:

08/20/2003 22:50/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - zp-flicker01 copy

Calculation: 030820 Shadow-Flicker, D-15 and F-30-31, on 044S, 045E and 555E, 90m **File:** zp-flicker01 copy.bmi



Project:

030326 Kittitas

Description:

Shadow receptor Taylor (045S and 045E) and Robertson (555E, moved)
 Monthly sunshine percentage applied
 Joint frequency distribution applied (for run-hours and direction)
 Turbines D-01 and D-02, F-09 through F-12

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Wind Engineers, Inc.
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Calculated:

08/20/2003 23:58/2.3.1.127

SHADOW - zp-flicker01 copy

Calculation: 030820 Shadow-Flicker, D-01-02 and F-09-12, on 045S, 045E and 555E **File:** zp-flicker01 copy.bmi

