

TABLE OF CONTENTS – Volume 1

	Page
FACT SHEET	<i>i</i>
CHAPTER 1: SUMMARY	
1.1 Introduction	1-1
1.2 Purpose and Need for Project	1-5
1.3 Decisions to be Made.....	1-9
1.4 Description of Alternatives.....	1-10
1.5 Summary of Public Involvement, Consultation, and Coordination	1-20
1.6 Document Organization.....	1-21
1.7 Issues to be Resolved.....	1-21
1.8 Summary of Impacts and Mitigation Measures of Proposed Action and No Action Alternative	1-24
1.9 Cumulative Impacts	1-25
1.10 Significant Unavoidable Adverse Impacts.....	1-36
1.11 Summary of Impact of Offsite Alternatives.....	1-36
CHAPTER 2: PROPOSED ACTION AND ALTERNATIVES	
2.1 Introduction.....	2-1
2.2 Description of Proposed Action.....	2-3
2.3 Construction Costs.....	2-38
2.4 Mitigation Measures Inherent in the Project Design	2-38
2.5 Alternatives Considered but Eliminated from Detailed Study.....	2-38
2.6 Consideration of Offsite Alternatives	2-47
2.7 Description of No Action Alternative.....	2-79
2.8 Benefits or Disadvantages of Reserving Project Approval for a Later Date	2-80
CHAPTER 3: AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT, IMPACTS, AND MITIGATION MEASURES	
3. Intorduction.....	3-1
3.1 Earth Resources	3.1-1
3.2 Vegetation, Wetlands, Wildlife and Habitat, Fisheries, and Threatened and Endangered Species	3.2-1
3.3 Water Resources	3.3-1
3.4 Health and Safety	3.4-1
3.5 Energy and Natural Resources.....	3.5-1
3.6 Land Use and Recreation	3.6-1
3.7 Socioeconomics	3.7-1
3.8 Cultural Resources.....	3.8-1
3.9 Visual Resources.....	3.9-1
3.10 Transportation.....	3.10-1
3.11 Air Quality	3.11-1
3.12 Noise	3.12-1
3.13 Public Services and Utilities	3.13-1
3.14 Cumulative Impacts	3.14-1
CHAPTER 4: REFERENCES	4-1
CHAPTER 5: ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS	5-1

TABLE OF CONTENTS (cont.)

	<u>Page</u>
CHAPTER 6: DISTRIBUTION LIST	6-1
CHAPTER 7: LIST OF PREPARERS	7-1

List of Tables

Table 1 - 1: Comparison of KWWPP as Described in the Draft and Final EIS.....	1-6
Table 1 - 2: Projected Pacific Northwest Electricity Demand, 2000-2025	1-8
Table 1 - 3: Pertinent Regulations, Statutes, and Ordinances	1-17
Table 1 - 4: Summary of Impacts and Mitigation	1-37
Table 1 - 5: Summary of Potential Impacts of Offsite Alternatives.....	1-79
Table 2 - 1: Permanent Disturbance Footprint for Range of Proposed Turbines	2-9
Table 2 - 2: Temporary Disturbance Footprint for Range of Proposed Turbines	2-10
Table 2 - 3: Property Ownership Changes in KWWPP Area.....	2-11
Table 2 - 4: Wind Turbine Features, Kittitas Valley Wind Power Project.....	2-13
Table 2 - 5: Estimated Type, Number and Duration of Project Construction Equipment	2-26
Table 2 - 6: Typical Spread-Footing Type Foundation Dimensions.....	2-29
Table 2 - 7: Construction Labor Force Mix (Approximate Number of Personnel).....	2-34
Table 2 - 8: Construction Labor Resource Loading (Approximate Number of Personnel)	2-35
Table 2 - 9: Comparison of Various Wind Turbines	2-38
Table 2 - 10: Summary of Initial Screen Findings	2-55
Table 2 - 11: Potential Annual Requirements of Energy Generation for a 60-Average Megawatt Natural-Gas-Fired Combined-Cycle Combustion Turbine.....	2-79
Table 3.1- 1: Summary of Potential Earth Resource Requirements and Potential Impacts of the Proposed Action.....	3.1-10
Table 3.1- 2: Estimated Cut and Fill Requirements for Proposed Turbines (Cubic Yards).....	3.1-11
Table 3.1- 3: Estimated Gravel/Fill Import Quantities for Proposed Turbines (Cubic Yards).....	3.1-13
Table 3.1 - 4: Estimated Quantities for Rock Export or Onsite Crushing for Proposed Turbines (Cubic Yards).....	3.1-13
Table 3.2 - 1: Summary of Habitats Associated with the Proposed Turbine Strings	3.2-7
Table 3.2- 2: Characteristics of Potential Stream Channel Crossings with in the Project Area	3.2-24
Table 3.2- 3: Federal and State Protected Wildlife Species Identified by Federal and State Agencies as Potentially Occurring near or within the Project Area	3.2-28
Table 3.2- 4: Potential Occurrence of Federal and State Protected Wildlife and Fish Species within the Project Area	3.2-29
Table 3.2 - 5: Summary of Potential Construction Impacts of the Proposed Action: Vegetation, Wetlands, and Wildlife	3.2-37
Table 3.2 - 6: Temporary Vegetation Community Impacts	3.2-38

Table 3.2- 7:	Permanent Vegetation Community Impacts	3.2-38
Table 3.2- 8:	Potential Stream Channel Crossings with in the Project Area.....	3.2-43
Table 3.2- 9:	Impacts at Potential Stream Crossings (Square Feet)	3.2-44
Table 3.2-10:	Summary of Potential Operations and Maintenance and Decommissioning Impacts of the Proposed Action: Vegetation, Wetlands, and Wildlife	3.2-47
Table 3.2-11:	Summary of Projected Annual Mortality of Raptor, Passerine, and Bat Species Associated with Turbine and Meteorological Tower Collisions	3.2-51
Table 3.2-12:	Summary of Fatalities at Operating Wind Power Projects in the United States of Federal and State Protected Bird Species Observed during 2002 Project Area Wildlife Surveys	3.2-58
Table 3.2-13:	Proposed Mitigation Ratios and Replacement Areas of Habitat (Acres)	3.2-67
Table 3.3- 1:	Summary of Potential Water Resources Use and Potential Impacts of the Proposed Action.....	3.3-5
Table 3.4 - 1:	Summary of Potential Health and Safety Risks of the Proposed Action.....	3.4-3
Table 3.4 - 2:	Kittitas Valley Wind Power Project Wind Turbine Shadow-Flicker Analysis for 65 turbines and 295-foot Rotor Diameter	3.4-14
Table 3.4 - 3:	Fire and Explosion Risk Mitigation Plan.....	3.4-22
Table 3.5 - 1:	Projected Pacific Northwest Electricity Demand, 2000-2025	3.5-2
Table 3.5 - 2:	Generation Projects Proposed in Washington 2003-2006	3.5-4
Table 3.5 - 3:	Washington Generation Facilities Constructed 2002-2006	3.5-5
Table 3.5 - 4:	Washington Generation Facilities Currently Under Construction.....	3.5-5
Table 3.5 - 5:	Summary of Potential Energy and Natural Resources Requirements of the Proposed Action.....	3.5-10
Table 3.6 - 1:	Parks, Recreational Facilities, and Activities within 25 Miles of the Project.	3.6-7
Table 3.6 - 2:	Summary of Potential Land Use and Recreation Impacts of the Proposed Action.....	3.6-13
Table 3.6 - 3:	Project Facilities by Zoning District.....	3.6-22
Table 3.7 - 1:	Kittitas County and Washington State Population.....	3.7-2
Table 3.7 - 2:	Kittitas County Demographic Breakdown of Population by Race	3.7-2
Table 3.7 - 3:	Housing Units in Kittitas County and Washington State	3.7-2
Table 3.7 - 4:	Kittitas County and Washington State Employment by Industry, 2001	3.7-4
Table 3.7 - 5:	Unemployment Rate Trends in Kittitas County and Washington State, 1997-2002	3.7-4
Table 3.7- 6:	Kittitas County Per Capita Income (1998-2001)	3.7-4
Table 3.7- 7:	Kittitas County and Washington State Taxable Retail Sales, 1999-2002 (\$000s)	3.7-5
Table 3.7- 8:	Kittitas County General Fund, Total Resources (2003).....	3.7-6
Table 3.7- 9:	Summary of Potential Socioeconomic Impacts of the Proposed Action	3.7-7
Table 3.7-10:	Summary of Direct, Indirect, and Induced Employment and Income Impacts during Project Construction (2006\$) for 65-Turbine Project	3.7-14
Table 3.7-11:	Operations and Maintenance Labor Force (Number of Personnel)	3.7-15
Table 3.7-12:	Annual Employment and Income Impacts in Kittitas County during Operations (2006\$) for 65-Turbine Project.....	3.7-20
Table 3.7-13:	Allocation of Added Annual Property Tax Revenue in Kittitas County for 65-Turbine Project	3.7-22
Table 3.8- 1:	Summary of Potential Cultural Resources Impacts	3.8-8

Table 3.9- 1:	Landscape Scenic Quality Scale	3.9-7
Table 3.9- 2:	Summary of Existing Scenic Quality Assessment and Project Visual Impacts	3.9-34
Table 3.10- 1:	Average Daily Traffic Volumes and Estimated Percentage of Trucks.....	3.10-5
Table 3.10- 2:	2001 Conditions of Affected Roadways	3.10-6
Table 3.10- 3:	Accident Rates and Numbers, 1996 and 2001	3.10-7
Table 3.10- 4:	Summary of Potential Transportation Impacts of the Proposed Action	3.10-11
Table 3.10- 5:	Construction Trip Generation	3.10-12
Table 3.10- 6:	Total PM Peak Hour and LOS Construction Impacts (65-Turbine Project).....	3.10-13
Table 3.10- 7:	Existing and Future Daily Peak-Hour Traffic Volumes and LOS with and without Project (65-Turbine Project)	3.10-16
Table 3.10- 8:	Existing, Future Daily, and Peak-Hour Traffic Volumes and LOS without Project	3.10-23
Table 3.11- 1:	Summary of Potential Air Quality Impacts of the Proposed Action	3.11-6
Table 3.11- 2:	Typical CO ₂ Emission Factors for Electrical Generating Stations	3.11-10
Table 3.12- 1:	State of Washington Noise Regulations	3.12-2
Table 3.12- 2:	Sound Pressure Levels of Representative Sounds and Noises.....	3.12-3
Table 3.12- 3:	Summary of Potential Noise Impacts of the Proposed Action	3.12-8
Table 3.12- 4:	Noise Levels from Common Construction Equipment.....	3.12-9
Table 3.12- 5:	Predicted Noise Levels in KWWPP Area.....	3.12-12
Table 3.13- 1:	School District Student Population in the KWWPP Area, 2002-2003 School Year	3.13-6
Table 3.13- 2:	Summary of Potential Construction Impacts of the Proposed Action: Public Services	3.13-10
Table 3.13- 3:	Summary of Potential Operations and Maintenance, and Decommissioning Impacts of the Proposed Action: Public Services	3.13-13
Table 3.14- 1:	Summary of Proposed Wind Power Project Features in Kittitas County ...	3.14-3
Table 3.14- 2:	Cumulative Income Impacts Generated By Construction Employment in Kittitas County (2002\$) for Kittitas Valley and Desert Claim Project.....	3.14-20
Table 3.14- 3:	Annual Cumulative Income Impacts in Kittitas County During Operations (2002\$) for Kittitas Valley and Desert Claim Projects.....	3.14-20
Table 3.14- 4:	Cumulative Potential Property Tax Revenues in Kittitas County with Wind Projects (First Operational Year)	3.14-22
Table 3.14- 5:	Existing and Future Daily and Peak-Hour Traffic Volumes and LOS without Project	3.14-42
Table 3.14- 6:	Total PM Peak Hour and LOS for Combined Construction Impacts on the Roadways from the KWWPP and Wild Horse Project.....	3.14-42

List of Figures*

** Denotes that figures are new, revised or deleted from the Draft EIS.

Figure 1- 1:	Vicinity Map.....	1-13
Figure 1- 2:	Project Site Map	1-15
Figure 2- 1:**	Project Site Layout	2-5
Figure 2- 2:	Typical Wind Turbine Dimensions	2-7

Figure 2- 3:	Typical Modern Three-Bladed Upwind Turbine Generator	2-15
Figure 2- 4:**	Typical Nacelle.....	2-17
Figure 2- 5:	Electrical and Communications System	2-19
Figure 2- 6:	Comparison of Various Wind Turbine Technologies.....	2-41
Figure 2- 7:	Alternative A Site Layout.....	2-45
Figure 2- 8:**	Offsite Wind Power Project Locations	2-51
Figure 2- 9:**	Swauk Valley Ranch	2-53
Figure 2- 10:**	Springwood Ranch	2-59
Figure 2- 11:**	Manastash Ridge.....	2-61
Figure 2- 12:**	Boylston Mountains.....	2-63
Figure 2- 13:**	Skookumchuck Creek.....	2-67
Figure 2- 14:**	Quilomene	2-69
Figure 2- 15:**	Swauk Valley Ranch Proposed Site Layout	2-73
Figure 2- 16:**	Springwood Ranch Proposed Site Layout	2-77
Figure 2- 17:**	Wild Horse Wind Power Project Proposed Site Layout Most Likely Scenario	Deleted
Figure 2- 18:**	Desert Claim Proposed Site Layout.....	Deleted
Figure 3.1-1:	Geotechnical Test Pit and Fault Locations	3.1-3
Figure 3.1-2:	Soils	3.1-7
Figure 3.2-1:	Vegetation Types.....	3.2-5
Figure 3.2-2:**	Stream Survey Locations.....	3.2-13
Figure 3.2-3:	Approximate Perches and Flight Paths of Bald Eagles	3.2-17
Figure 3.2-4:**	Approximate Raptor Nest Locations	3.2-19
Figure 3.2-5:**	Mule Deer and Elk Winter Range	3.2-21
Figure 3.4-1:**	1996-2000 Lighting Flash Density	3.4-7
Figure 3.4-2:	Typical Electromagnetic Levels for Transmission Lines	3.4-17
Figure 3.6-1:	Existing Land Use	3.6-3
Figure 3.6-2:	Existing Zoning	3.6-5
Figure 3.6-3:	Recreational Areas.....	3.6-11
Figure 3.7-1:	Construction Employment Schedule	3.7-11
Figure 3.9-1:	Photograph Locations Outside Project Area.....	3.9-5
Figure 3.9-2:	Photograph Locations Within Project Area	3.9-9
Figure 3.9-3:	Viewpoint 1: US 97 at Ellensburg Ranches Road	3.9-12
Figure 3.9-4:	Viewpoint 2: US 97 north of the gravel pit	3.9-13
Figure 3.9-5:	Viewpoint 3: US 97 Northern end of Bettas Road	3.9-14
Figure 3.9-6:	Viewpoint 4: Ridges east of US 97.....	3.9-16
Figure 3.9-7:	Viewpoint 5: Northern portion of Bettas Road.....	3.9-18
Figure 3.9-8:	Viewpoint 6: SR 10 Corridor Between Morrison Canyon and Swauk Creek	3.9-20
Figure 3.9-9:	Viewpoint 7: John Wayne Trail at Tancum Road	3.9-22
Figure 3.9-10:	Viewpoint 8: Thorp Highway.....	3.9-23
Figure 3.9-11:	Viewpoint 9: I-90 and Springwood Ranch.....	3.9-25
Figure 3.9-12:	Viewpoint 10: Lower Green Canyon Road	3.9-26
Figure 3.9-13:	Viewpoint 11: Forest Service Lands.....	3.9-28
Figure 3.9-14:**	Viewpoint 12: Robertson Property	3.9-30
Figure 3.9-15:**	Proposed FAA Nighttime Lighting of Turbines	3.9-39
Figure 3.9-16:**	Comparison of a Hypothetical Simulated View with Neutral Grey and Brown Turbines	3.9-42
Figure 3.9-17:**	Viewpoint 1: Simulated View Upper End Scenario	Deleted
Figure 3.9-18:**	Viewpoint 2: Simulated View, Gray Turbines, Lower End Scenario	Deleted
Figure 3.9-19:**	Viewpoint 2: Simulated View, Gray Turbines, Middle Scenario.....	Deleted
Figure 3.9-20:**	Viewpoint 2: Simulated View, Gray Turbines, Upper End Scenario	Deleted

Figure 3.9-21:** Viewpoint 2: Simulated View, Brown Turbines	Deleted
Figure 3.9-22:** Viewpoint 3: Simulated View	Deleted
Figure 3.9-23:** Viewpoint 4: Simulated View	Deleted
Figure 3.9-24:** Viewpoint 5: Simulated View	Deleted
Figure 3.9-25:** Viewpoint 6: Simulated View Gray Turbines	Deleted
Figure 3.9-26:** Viewpoint 7: Simulated View Brown Turbines	Deleted
Figure 3.9-27:** Viewpoint 8: Simulated View	Deleted
Figure 3.9-28:** Viewpoint 9: Simulated View, Gray Turbine.....	Deleted
Figure 3.9-29:** Viewpoint 9: Simulated View, Brown Turbines	Deleted
Figure 3.9-30:** Viewpoint 10: Simulated View	Deleted
Figure 3.9-31:** Viewpoint 11: Simulated View	Deleted
Figure 3.9-32:** Viewpoint 12: Simulated View, Lower End Scenario.....	Deleted
Figure 3.9-33:** Viewpoint 12: Simulated View, Middle Scenario	Deleted
Figure 3.9-34:** Viewpoint 12: Simulated View, Upper End Scenario	Deleted
Figure 3.10-1: Existing Average Daily Traffic Volumes for 2001	3.10-3
Figure 3.10-2:** Bowers Field Protected Airspace with Existing Visual Flight Rules Traffic Pattern.....	3.10-19
Figure 3.11-1: Kittitas Valley Area Wind Rose	3.11-3
Figure 3.12-1: Noise Monitoring Locations	3.12-5
Figure 3.13-1: Fire Districts	3.13-3
Figure 3.14-1: Cumulative Study Area for Kittitas Valley, Desert Claim, and Wild Horse Wind Power Projects	3.14-5
Figure 3.14-2: Photograph Locations for Cumulative Analysis.....	3.14-27
Figure 3.14-3: Viewpoint 1: Existing Conditions	3.14-29
Figure 3.14-4: Viewpoint 1: Simulated Conditions Kittitas Valley Wind Power Project.....	3.14-31
Figure 3.14-5: Viewpoint 1: Simulated Conditions Desert Claim Wind Power Project	3.14-33
Figure 3.14-6: Viewpoint 1: Simulated Conditions Cumulative Scenario	3.14-35
Figure 3.14-7: Viewpoint 2: Existing Conditions	3.14-37
Figure 3.14-8: Viewpoint 2: Simulated Conditions Cumulative Scenario	3.14-39

Appendices

- Appendix A: Vegetation, Wetlands, Wildlife, and Threatened and Endangered Species
- Appendix B: Health and Safety (**revised shadow-flicker graphics are included in this submittal)
- Appendix C: Transportation
- Appendix D: Noise